

## 8. Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings

(Sent to print March 6, 1952)

The various series of labor statistics covered in this section may be classified as of one of two types and these types differ somewhat in concept and purpose. One type of labor statistics is obtained by the "population approach," and includes data from the Census of Population and the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. These surveys involve an enumeration of individual persons and obtain information on employment activity from workers or members of their households. Each employed worker is counted only once, even though he may have held two or more jobs during a given period. The population approach permits a direct enumeration not only of employed persons but also of unemployed workers, the self-employed, domestic servants, service trade workers, and others who are not found on the pay rolls of any establishment.

The second type of labor statistics is obtained by the "establishment approach," and includes data from the monthly series of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor. These data are similar to those provided by the Census of Manufactures and other industrial censuses in that they are based on reports from employers; i. e., farms, businesses, or industrial establishments. In adding together data from the reports of different employers the establishment approach counts twice or more any worker who works for two or more employers during a given pay-roll period, but permits a better analysis of such data as wages, hours, labor turn-over, and industry affiliation which can be more accurately obtained from employers' records than by inquiries directed to a worker or a member of his household. The sampling methods usually used in the collection of statistics from establishments yield estimates of employment that may be subject to some error as well as to a small downward bias arising from inadequate representation of new firms entering business. Accurate estimates are maintained, however, by periodic adjustment to "benchmark" data from tabulations of employer reports obtained in connection with government social insurance programs and other sources, and by correcting current figures for selected industries for bias on the basis of past experience.

**1950 Census data.**—Figures shown here based on the 1950 Census of Population are those available at the time this section was sent to the printer. Where figures are preliminary they have been so noted; in some cases these figures may differ slightly from the final figures.

**Labor force.**—The labor force as now commonly defined in surveys utilizing the population approach includes persons 14 years old and over who had a job or were seeking one during a specified week. Population censuses earlier than 1940 used instead a concept of "gainful workers." This differed from the labor force concept in that it included all persons 10 years old and over who reported a gainful occupation, regardless of whether or not they were working or seeking work at the time of the census, and excluded in general new job seekers without previous experience in a gainful occupation. The Decennial Census of Population provides detailed data for the United States as a whole and for each State, city, and other area, including personal characteristics (sex, age, color, etc.) of the labor force, the numbers employed and unemployed, the number reporting themselves in each occupation and in each industry, and other items. The Census Bureau's Current Population Survey, a monthly enumeration of approximately 25,000 households throughout the Nation, provides current data published in *Current Population Reports—Monthly Report on the Labor Force*. Data presented include national totals, by sex and age, of the number of persons in the

civilian labor force, the number employed in nonagricultural industry, the number employed in agriculture, the number unemployed, and the number of nonworkers. Also provided are data on hours of work and major occupational group of those employed and duration of unemployment of those unemployed. (See Sampling Note, p. 174.)

**Agricultural employment.**—The establishment-type series are available for both agricultural and nonagricultural employment. Agricultural employment estimates, obtained by means of monthly mail returns from crop reporters, have been issued since 1909 by the Department of Agriculture.

**Nonagricultural employment.**—The monthly estimates of employment in nonagricultural establishments prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are based on voluntary reports from about 42,000 establishments in manufacturing industries and from about 108,000 establishments in selected nonmanufacturing industries, supplemented by data from other government agencies and adjusted at intervals to data from tabulations of reports under government social insurance programs. These estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and unpaid family workers, most of whom cannot be covered easily by the establishment approach. Persons in the armed forces are also excluded. Estimates are available for *total* employment for 8 major industry divisions, for 21 manufacturing groups, for over 100 manufacturing industries, and for selected nonmanufacturing industries. Employment data as well as average weekly hours, and average weekly and hourly earnings are available for *production and related* workers in close to 200 manufacturing industries; in mining, power laundries, and cleaning and dyeing industries, and for nonsupervisory employees and working supervisors in other selected nonmanufacturing industries.

The employment data are for all full and part-time employees who worked or received pay for any part of the period reported.

The earnings data are gross, before pay-roll deductions and include overtime premiums; they exclude irregular bonuses and value of payments in kind. Hours are those actually worked or paid for.

For government and certain other segments of employment, the employment reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics are supplemented by data from the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Maritime Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Bureau of the Census and other agencies.

Because of a major revision, continuous data for many currently published series begin with January 1947. Continuity with data prior to 1947 has been maintained for total employment in nonagricultural establishments and the 8 major industry divisions; for total and production-worker employment in all manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods, the 21 major manufacturing industry groups, and the mining industries; for hours and earnings in all manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods, and the mining industries.

**Output per man-hour.**—The Bureau of Labor Statistics currently prepares annual measures of output per man-hour (or the reciprocal—unit man-hour requirements) by two methods. One involves the construction of industry-wide measures from secondary source material; the other, from establishment reports for specified products selected to represent industry trends. Data under the first program are published for 24 manufacturing industries, 5 mining industries, 4 public utilities and agriculture. Indexes compiled from direct reports cover 18 manufacturing industries. Output per man-hour refers to production, in physical units, per man-hour of work. The indexes measure the relationships between the volume of goods produced and one factor of input—labor time. The data do not measure the specific contribution of labor or capital nor do they reflect increased efficiency resulting from more economical use of fuel and materials, or more efficient integration of industries.

**Labor turn-over.**—Labor turn-over estimates are published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for approximately 100 industries in 20 major divisions in manufacturing and for selected nonmanufacturing industries, on the basis of about 7,000 reports from cooperating establishments. Labor turn-over data are available on a continuous monthly basis from January 1930 for manufacturing as a whole. Because of the adoption of the Standard Industrial Classification beginning with final data for December 1949, labor turn-over rates for many individual industries and industry groups are available on a continuous basis only from December 1949.

**Work stoppages.**—Statistical data on work stoppages due to labor-management disputes cannot be collected in the same fashion as other labor information since such stoppages are sporadic and cannot be covered by a routine periodic reporting service. The basic measures of strike statistics as now compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are the number of stoppages, the number of workers involved, and the number of unions involved. Basic statistical data are obtained from the employers and unions involved. Leads to where strikes have occurred are obtained from a variety of sources, including newspapers, State employment services, or State and Federal mediation services. From the data given on the schedules, the Bureau prepares annual reports (published in the May *Monthly Labor Review* and later in bulletin form) which give not only the complete and verified total figures for each month of the year but also analyses of strikes by industry, State, city, and by causes, labor organizations involved, and other pertinent classification. Preliminary monthly, semi-annual, and annual figures are issued in press releases.

**Historical statistics.**—See preface and historical appendix. Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 11-31") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*.

### Sampling Note—Current Population Survey

The sample used for the Current Population Survey (Monthly Report on the Labor Force) consists of approximately 25,000 households living in 125 counties and independent cities grouped in 63 areas. The chances are about 19 in 20 that the relative sampling variability of the estimated totals presented from the labor force survey are less than the following:

SEX	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			Not in the labor force
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Both sexes.....	2	2	18	4
Male.....	2	2	18	4
Female.....	5	5	20	2

The percentages shown in this table represent the maximum differences to be expected between totals estimated from the sample and those that would have been obtained by a complete census following the same procedures. These percentages are themselves subject to variation in different time periods, particularly as the magnitudes being estimated change in level. Estimates of change from one month to the next are subject to somewhat smaller sampling variability for some of the items.

The sampling variability indicated above is illustrative of the variability that is to be expected for other subjects, such as urban-rural distributions, migration, occupation, education, marital status, race, family relationships, income, etc. For specific evaluation of the sampling variability relating to these subjects, see the original releases of the Bureau of the Census.

**No. 205.—LABOR FORCE—PERSONS GAINFULLY OCCUPIED IN AGRICULTURAL AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL PURSUITS; AND WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE OR GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: 1820 TO 1940**

[Figures for 1940 relate to the labor force; those for earlier years relate to gainful workers. For differences in concepts, see text statement, p. 172. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 1-16]

YEAR	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER					WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE OR GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER <sup>1</sup>			
	Population 10 years old and over	Number of persons engaged in—			Nonagricultural pursuits	Agricul-tural pursuits	Total number	Married	
		All occupations		Percent of population 10 and over				Number	Percent
		Number							
1820	2 0, 487, 815	2, 881, 000	44. 4	812, 042	2, 068, 958				
1830	2 8, 639, 412	3, 981, 537	45. 5	1, 169, 034	2, 772, 453				
1840	4 11, 620, 006	5, 420, 000	46. 6	1, 700, 049	3, 719, 951				
1850	16, 452, 835	7, 697, 196	46. 8	2, 795, 314	4, 901, 882				
1860	22, 429, 625	10, 532, 750	47. 0	4, 325, 116	6, 207, 634				
1870	29, 123, 683	12, 924, 951	44. 4	6, 075, 179	6, 849, 772				
1880	36, 701, 607	17, 392, 099	47. 3	8, 807, 289	8, 584, 810				
1890 <sup>2</sup>	47, 413, 559	23, 318, 183	49. 2	13, 379, 810	9, 938, 373	3, 712, 144	515, 260	13. 9	
1900	57, 949, 824	29, 073, 233	50. 2	18, 161, 235	10, 911, 998	4, 997, 415	769, 477	15. 4	
1910	71, 580, 270	37, 370, 794	52. 2	25, 779, 027	11, 591, 767	7, 636, 828	1, 890, 661	24. 7	
1920	82, 739, 315	42, 433, 535	51. 3	30, 984, 765	11, 448, 770	8, 346, 796	1, 020, 281	23. 0	
1930	98, 723, 047	48, 820, 920	49. 5	33, 357, 922	10, 471, 998	10, 632, 227	3, 071, 302	28. 9	
1940	110, 443, 129	52, 148, 251	47. 2	42, 985, 704	9, 162, 547	13, 840, 000	5, 040, 000	36. 4	

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1940 are revised estimates of labor force 14 years old and over during the census week; see Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 2. Figures for prior years are for gainfully occupied 15 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup> See U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Supplementary Analysis of Twelfth Census*, p. 408.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 9,419 out of 11,130 persons for whom age was not ascertained.

<sup>4</sup> Final figures, after re-enumeration of Montgomery County, Maryland, in 1841.

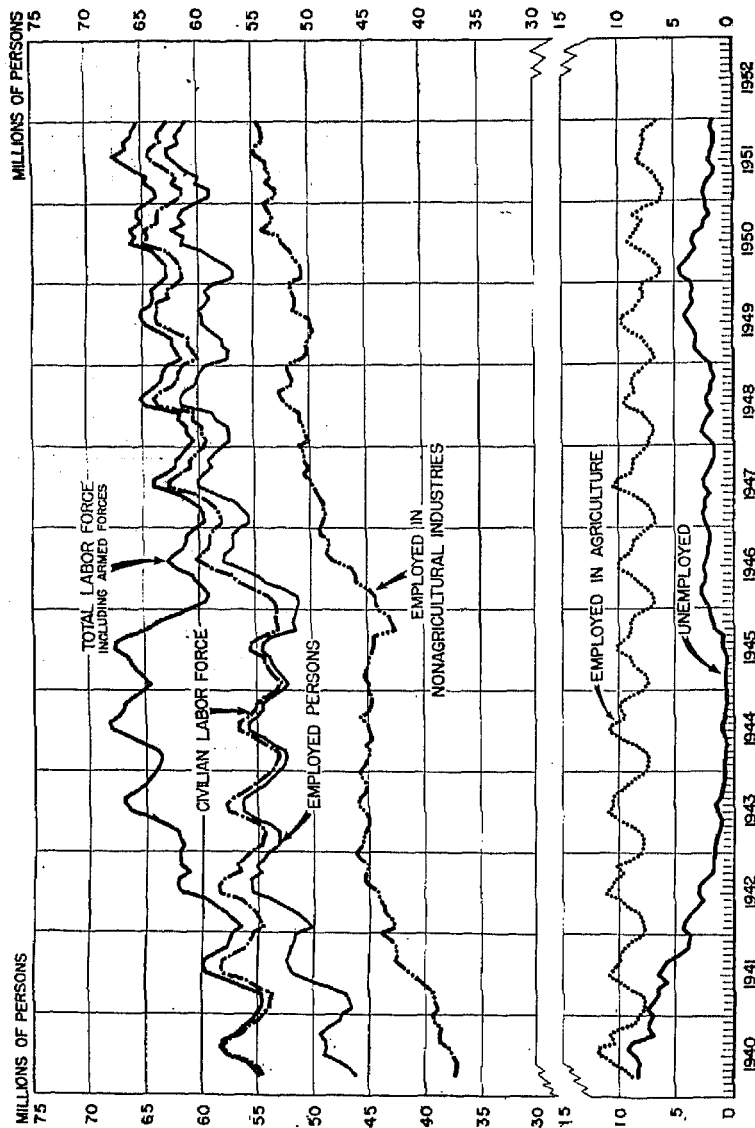
<sup>5</sup> Excludes persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which areas no occupation statistics are available. Figures for the remaining area are corrected figures; for explanation, see analysis of occupation returns for 1890 in *Twelfth Census (1900) Special Reports*, "Occupations," pp. lxxvi-lxxiii.

<sup>6</sup> May differ from 1940 data in other tables because of following adjustments to improve comparability: New workers have been excluded; children 10 to 13 (estimated) engaged in agricultural and nonagricultural pursuits have been included; persons on public emergency work previously in agricultural pursuits (estimated) have been included; number of persons classified in agricultural pursuits was revised as a result of occupation classification revision in 1940.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; *16th Census Reports*, Vol. III and Vol. IV, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the U. S., 1870-1940*, and Release Series P-9, No. 11; *15th Census Reports*, *Population*, Vol. IV; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 2.

FIG. IX.—TRENDS IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940 TO 1951

[See tables 207 and 209]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**No. 206.**—GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1910 TO 1930, AND TOTAL LABOR FORCE, 1940 AND 1950, BY AGE AND SEX

YEAR AND AGE (YEARS)	POPULATION			GAINFUL WORKERS OR LABOR FORCE <sup>1</sup>						
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percent of popu- lation			
							Total	Male	Female	
1910										
Total, 14 and over.....	64,321,252	33,361,779	30,959,473	37,271,360	29,482,534	7,788,826	57.9	58.4	25.2	
14 and 15.....	8,509,347	1,798,449	1,770,898	1,094,249	744,109	350,140	30.7	41.4	19.8	
16 to 20.....	9,197,000	4,504,179	4,632,821	5,463,223	3,615,623	1,847,600	59.4	79.2	39.9	
21 to 44 <sup>2</sup> .....	34,181,292	17,849,843	16,331,449	21,565,178	17,292,209	4,302,969	63.1	69.7	26.8	
45 and over.....	17,873,613	9,149,308	8,224,305	9,148,710	7,860,593	1,288,117	52.7	55.9	15.7	
1920										
Total, 14 and over.....	74,144,443	37,953,960	36,190,483	41,236,185	32,806,478	8,429,707	55.6	56.4	23.3	
14 and 15.....	8,907,710	1,958,976	1,948,734	682,795	455,980	226,806	17.5	23.3	11.6	
16 and 17.....	8,828,131	1,902,867	1,925,264	1,712,048	1,103,456	609,192	44.7	58.0	31.0	
18 and 19.....	8,740,980	1,845,246	1,895,734	2,246,203	1,443,068	802,235	60.0	78.3	42.3	
20 to 24.....	9,277,021	4,527,045	4,740,976	5,930,467	4,121,392	1,809,075	63.9	91.0	38.1	
25 to 44.....	31,278,622	16,028,920	15,249,602	18,906,959	15,579,686	3,417,373	60.7	97.2	22.4	
45 to 64.....	17,030,165	9,114,960	7,915,205	9,904,554	8,552,175	1,352,479	58.2	93.8	17.1	
65 and over.....	4,933,215	2,483,071	2,450,144	1,680,737	1,492,837	190,900	34.3	60.1	8.0	
Age unknown.....	148,069	92,875	55,824	72,722	57,075	15,647	48.9	61.5	28.0	
1930										
Total, 14 and over.....	89,100,555	45,087,507	44,013,048	48,594,592	37,915,544	10,679,048	54.5	54.1	24.3	
14 and 15.....	4,678,084	2,361,134	2,316,950	431,790	298,482	133,308	9.2	12.6	5.8	
16 and 17.....	4,663,137	2,339,070	2,324,067	1,478,841	964,494	514,347	31.7	41.2	22.1	
18 and 19.....	4,593,279	2,264,107	2,329,172	2,642,213	1,690,768	942,445	55.8	70.7	40.5	
20 to 24.....	10,870,878	5,330,815	5,539,563	7,147,053	4,799,505	2,347,548	65.7	89.9	42.4	
25 to 34.....	18,964,020	9,421,966	9,532,063	11,823,004	9,168,666	2,654,338	62.4	97.3	27.8	
35 to 44.....	17,198,549	8,816,379	8,382,221	10,600,540	8,008,202	1,892,338	61.1	97.6	22.6	
45 to 54.....	13,018,083	6,803,569	6,214,514	7,837,161	6,565,135	1,266,026	60.2	96.5	20.4	
55 to 64.....	8,390,898	4,367,600	4,029,308	4,590,592	3,941,514	640,078	54.7	90.2	16.1	
65 and over.....	6,633,805	3,325,211	3,308,504	2,204,067	1,938,740	266,218	33.2	58.3	8.0	
Age unknown.....	94,022	51,816	42,206	44,431	31,020	13,402	47.3	59.9	31.8	
1940										
Total, 14 and over.....	101,102,924	50,553,748	50,549,176	52,789,499	39,944,240	12,845,259	52.2	79.0	25.4	
14 and 15.....	4,823,240	2,440,463	2,387,790	249,521	195,919	53,602	5.2	8.0	2.2	
16 and 17.....	4,892,170	2,462,443	2,429,727	1,026,201	715,027	314,264	21.0	29.0	12.9	
18 and 19.....	5,018,834	2,495,373	2,523,461	2,645,289	1,635,798	1,009,491	52.7	65.6	40.0	
20 to 24.....	11,687,835	5,602,392	5,895,443	7,670,549	5,011,457	2,659,092	66.2	88.0	45.1	
25 to 34.....	21,339,026	10,620,974	10,818,052	13,576,571	10,015,331	3,561,240	63.6	95.2	32.9	
35 to 44.....	18,333,220	9,104,794	9,168,426	11,143,700	8,678,280	2,465,420	60.8	94.7	26.9	
45 to 54.....	15,612,071	7,962,019	7,550,052	8,995,585	7,329,310	1,666,275	58.0	92.1	22.1	
55 to 64.....	10,672,205	5,409,180	5,163,025	5,378,609	4,633,009	844,700	50.9	83.8	16.4	
65 and over.....	9,019,314	4,406,120	4,613,194	2,100,384	1,829,209	271,175	23.8	41.5	5.9	
1950 <sup>3</sup>										
Total, 14 and over.....	111,915,000	54,923,000	56,991,000	59,592,000	43,268,000	16,323,000	53.2	78.8	28.6	
14 and 15.....	4,368,000	2,203,000	2,165,000	424,000	305,000	119,000	9.7	13.8	5.5	
16 and 17.....	4,203,000	2,119,000	2,084,000	1,147,000	779,000	308,000	27.3	36.8	17.7	
18 and 19.....	4,305,000	2,076,000	2,225,000	2,379,000	1,408,000	971,000	55.3	67.8	43.6	
20 to 24.....	11,327,000	5,457,000	5,870,000	6,983,000	4,490,000	2,492,000	61.6	82.3	42.5	
25 to 34.....	23,694,000	11,659,000	12,035,000	14,456,000	10,604,000	3,792,000	61.0	91.5	31.5	
35 to 44.....	21,251,000	10,505,000	10,746,000	13,614,000	9,898,000	3,718,000	64.1	94.2	34.6	
45 to 54.....	17,265,000	8,556,000	8,708,000	10,718,000	7,840,000	2,870,000	62.1	91.7	33.0	
55 to 64.....	13,180,000	6,637,000	6,543,000	6,990,000	5,499,000	1,491,000	53.0	82.9	22.8	
65 and over.....	12,321,000	5,711,000	6,611,000	2,881,000	2,378,000	503,000	23.4	41.6	7.6	

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1910 to 1930 represent gainful workers; those for 1940 and 1950 represent the total labor force. For differences in concepts, see text, p. 172.

<sup>2</sup> Including data for age unknown.

<sup>3</sup> Based on preliminary sample of 1950 Census returns. See source for explanation of sampling variability.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population*, Vol. III, and 1950 Census of Population, *Preliminary Reports*, Series PO 7, No. 2.

# No. 207.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1929 TO 1951

[Thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Unemployed persons include persons looking for work and persons on public emergency work projects. Data in tables 207-209, 220, based on Current Population Survey (see Sampling Note p. 174), are not entirely comparable with those presented in tables 205, 206, 218, 219, 221-223, which are based on decennial census reports. For an explanation of differences, see Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports—Labor Force Bulletin* (Series P-50, No. 2). See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 11-31]

ANNUAL AVERAGE OR MONTHLY ESTIMATE	Total, noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup>	IN LABOR FORCE				NOT IN LABOR FORCE			
		Total, including armed forces	Civilian labor force			Total	Keeping house	In school	Other
			Total	Em- ployed	Unem- ployed				
BOTH SEXES									
1929		49,440	49,180	47,630	1,550				
1930		50,080	49,820	46,480	4,340				
1931		50,680	50,420	42,400	8,020				
1932		51,250	51,000	38,940	12,060				
1933		51,840	51,590	38,760	12,830				
1934		52,490	52,230	40,890	11,340				
1935		53,140	52,870	42,260	10,610				
1936		53,740	53,440	44,410	9,030				
1937		54,320	54,000	46,300	7,700				
1938		54,950	54,610	44,220	10,390				
1939		55,600	55,230	45,750	9,480				
1940	100,230	56,030	55,640	47,520	8,120	44,200			
1941		101,370	57,380	55,910	5,560	43,990			
1942		102,400	60,230	56,410	3,760	42,230	28,690	6,370	7,170
1943		103,510	64,410	56,640	54,470	39,100	27,320	5,100	6,680
1944		104,480	65,890	54,630	53,960	38,500	27,350	4,540	6,700
1945		105,370	65,140	53,860	52,820	40,230	27,700	4,830	7,640
1946		106,370	60,820	57,620	55,250	2,270	45,550	31,020	6,360
1947		107,458	61,008	60,168	58,027	2,142	45,850	32,441	6,446
1948		108,482	62,748	61,442	59,378	2,064	45,733	32,850	6,178
1949		109,623	63,571	62,105	58,710	3,395	46,051	33,007	6,093
1950		110,779	64,599	63,099	59,957	3,142	46,181	33,058	6,197
1951		111,924	65,832	62,884	61,005	1,870	46,092	33,105	5,820
MALE									
1940		49,630	41,370	41,480	35,550	5,930	8,060		
1941		50,420	42,740	41,270	37,350	3,920	7,680		
1942		50,910	44,110	40,300	38,580	1,720	6,800	50	2,080
1943		51,390	45,600	36,840	36,270	570	5,790	80	2,230
1944		51,830	46,620	35,460	35,110	350	5,310	60	1,830
1945		52,120	45,870	34,830	34,210	620	6,250	40	2,070
1946		52,540	43,980	40,740	38,940	1,800	5,600	70	3,210
1947		52,935	44,694	43,272	41,677	1,595	8,242	60	3,437
1948		53,363	45,150	43,858	42,428	1,430	8,213	51	3,367
1949		53,877	46,624	44,075	41,680	2,415	8,354	62	3,306
1950		54,376	46,919	44,442	42,287	2,155	8,457	81	3,244
1951		54,846	46,624	43,612	42,490	1,123	8,322	98	2,040
March		54,708	46,979	43,379	42,102	1,277	8,729	80	3,834
June		54,812	47,294	44,310	43,143	1,167	7,618	105	1,830
September		54,948	46,840	43,672	42,830	842	8,108	110	2,356
December		55,087	46,367	43,114	42,106	1,008	8,730	114	3,704
FEMALE									
1940		50,800	14,160	14,160	11,970	2,190	36,140		
1941		50,950	14,640	14,640	13,000	1,640	36,810		
1942		51,550	16,120	16,110	15,170	940	35,430	28,640	3,890
1943		52,120	18,810	18,700	18,200	500	33,310	27,240	2,870
1944		52,650	19,370	19,170	18,850	320	33,280	27,290	2,710
1945		53,250	19,270	19,030	18,610	420	33,080	27,720	2,760
1946		53,830	16,840	16,780	16,310	470	36,990	30,950	3,150
1947		54,523	16,915	16,896	16,349	547	37,608	32,380	8,009
1948		55,118	17,599	17,583	16,950	633	37,520	32,799	2,810
1949		55,745	18,048	18,030	17,049	981	37,697	33,005	2,786
1950		56,404	18,680	18,657	17,670	987	37,724	32,977	2,954
1951		57,078	19,309	19,272	18,515	756	37,770	33,007	2,888
March		56,887	18,977	18,946	18,077	870	37,909	32,000	3,887
June		57,041	19,606	19,467	18,654	813	37,535	33,438	1,078
September		57,218	19,566	19,514	18,760	764	37,602	32,970	2,526
December		57,398	19,616	19,574	18,908	666	37,782	32,794	3,078

<sup>1</sup> Excludes inmates of penal and mental institutions and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy.

Source: 1929-39, Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, 1947 edition. Later data, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, Nos. 2, 13, and 19, and Series P-57.

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

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## No. 208.—CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX: 1944 TO 1951

[Thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 207]

ANNUAL AVERAGE OR MONTHLY ESTIMATE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total all ages	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 and over	Total all ages	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 and over
1944.....	35,460	3,350	1,720	14,800	13,170	2,420	19,170	2,900	3,230	8,220	4,320	500
1945.....	34,830	2,950	1,650	14,510	13,260	2,460	19,030	2,720	3,180	8,230	4,410	490
1946.....	40,740	2,680	3,720	18,450	13,350	2,340	16,780	2,160	2,780	7,370	4,020	450
1947.....	43,272	3,073	4,629	19,009	13,495	2,376	16,896	2,067	2,716	7,416	4,253	445
1948.....	43,853	3,173	4,674	19,023	13,706	2,384	17,583	2,083	2,719	7,732	4,537	514
1949.....	44,076	3,054	4,681	20,131	13,756	2,454	18,030	2,053	2,650	7,085	4,777	550
1950.....	44,442	3,127	4,632	20,320	13,911	2,454	18,657	2,180	2,675	8,253	5,166	584
1951.....	43,612	2,957	3,935	20,173	14,078	2,409	19,272	2,013	2,659	8,593	5,457	551
January.....	43,093	2,574	4,146	20,139	13,942	2,291	18,421	1,713	2,670	8,342	5,134	551
February.....	42,804	2,507	4,130	20,020	13,890	2,339	18,410	1,751	2,608	8,328	5,187	583
March.....	43,379	2,600	4,173	20,169	14,008	2,432	18,946	1,796	2,692	8,513	5,354	591
April.....	43,182	2,559	4,080	20,062	14,040	2,434	18,607	1,724	2,594	8,391	5,336	574
May.....	43,508	2,845	3,894	20,119	14,079	2,571	19,294	1,847	2,714	8,068	5,504	562
June.....	44,316	3,582	3,939	20,154	14,112	2,531	19,467	2,345	2,714	8,402	5,398	540
July.....	44,002	3,890	3,970	20,122	14,120	2,494	19,780	2,670	2,698	8,470	5,512	518
August.....	44,720	3,894	3,998	20,138	14,162	2,628	19,488	2,418	2,606	8,448	5,490	520
September.....	43,072	3,000	3,870	20,142	14,106	2,548	19,514	2,050	2,640	8,730	5,540	554
October.....	43,522	2,754	3,738	20,128	14,168	2,534	19,030	2,002	2,656	9,042	5,032	538
November.....	43,346	2,648	3,710	20,312	14,164	2,512	19,818	1,952	2,678	8,883	5,760	530
December.....	43,114	2,630	3,584	20,378	14,136	2,410	19,574	1,910	2,674	8,828	5,646	516

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, Nos. 2, 13, and 19, and Series P-57.

## No. 209.—PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK: 1942 TO 1951

[Thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 207]

ANNUAL AVERAGE OR MONTHLY ESTIMATE	PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE					PERSONS EMPLOYED IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES				
	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Worked 15 to 34 hours	Worked 1 to 14 hours	With a job but not at work <sup>1</sup>	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Worked 15 to 34 hours	Worked 1 to 14 hours	With a job but not at work <sup>1</sup>
1942.....	9,250	7,690	1,330	140	90	44,500	38,230	4,100	1,100	1,010
1943.....	9,080	7,740	1,140	110	90	45,390	39,690	3,510	1,000	1,130
1944.....	8,960	6,970	1,610	160	210	45,010	38,090	4,230	1,170	1,550
1945.....	8,580	6,330	1,800	230	220	44,240	36,840	4,540	1,370	1,790
1946.....	8,320	6,250	1,060	210	200	40,630	39,490	4,200	1,210	2,000
1947.....	8,266	6,097	1,043	241	285	40,701	41,538	4,627	1,407	2,188
1948 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,973	5,808	1,037	242	287	51,405	40,411	6,888	1,411	2,405
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,026	5,906	1,021	291	209	50,684	38,479	8,009	1,810	2,321
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,607	5,394	1,589	204	231	52,450	39,858	8,179	1,997	2,417
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,054	5,108	1,486	263	197	53,951	42,554	6,898	2,016	2,483
January.....	6,018	3,895	1,467	308	348	52,993	43,505	5,561	2,251	1,676
February.....	5,930	3,790	1,415	370	353	52,976	42,911	6,806	2,236	2,022
March.....	6,303	4,412	1,418	268	297	53,785	44,053	5,476	2,311	1,945
April.....	6,645	4,809	1,351	239	246	53,400	43,990	5,651	2,185	1,567
May.....	7,440	5,790	1,335	215	91	53,753	45,055	4,931	2,071	1,697
June.....	8,035	5,960	1,699	280	97	53,768	44,088	5,061	2,082	2,537
July.....	7,908	6,110	1,468	206	124	54,618	42,312	4,898	1,570	5,838
August.....	7,688	5,658	1,592	238	200	54,942	43,656	5,080	1,558	4,648
September.....	7,526	5,724	1,436	224	142	54,054	42,204	20,070	1,818	2,962
October.....	7,668	6,090	1,270	228	80	54,168	43,040	7,488	1,922	1,718
November.....	7,022	4,660	1,840	332	190	54,314	43,708	6,832	2,102	1,672
December.....	6,378	4,392	1,538	250	198	54,636	45,116	5,926	2,080	1,514

<sup>1</sup> Persons who had a job or business, but who did not work at all during entire survey week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor dispute, or because of temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of lay-off. Also persons scheduled to report within 30 days to new job.<sup>2</sup> Nonagricultural data affected by occurrence of legal holidays in survey weeks and not, therefore, directly comparable with 1947 annual averages.<sup>3</sup> Survey week contains legal holiday.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, Nos. 2, 13, and 19, and Series P-57.



### No. 210.—EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION: 1919 TO 1951

[In thousands. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for the pay period ending nearest 15th of month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of armed forces. Data have been adjusted to levels indicated by Unemployment Insurance Agencies and Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance data through 1947]

YEAR	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Trade <sup>1</sup>	Finance	Service <sup>1</sup>	Government
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,071
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,093
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,440	9,780	3,824	5,810	1,160	2,591	2,802
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,096
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,092	1,202	2,883	3,477
1940.....	32,031	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,419	3,477	4,192
1941.....	36,164	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,462	3,705	4,622
1942.....	39,697	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,440	3,857	5,431
1943.....	42,042	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,401	3,919	6,040
1944.....	41,480	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,374	3,934	6,026
1945.....	40,069	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,394	4,055	5,967
1946.....	41,412	852	1,061	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,586	4,021	5,607
1947.....	43,371	943	1,082	15,247	4,122	9,196	1,641	4,793	5,454
1948.....	44,201	981	2,105	15,293	4,151	9,491	1,716	4,793	5,043
1949.....	43,005	932	2,156	14,140	3,979	9,438	1,763	4,782	5,811
1950.....	44,124	904	2,318	14,884	4,010	9,524	1,812	4,701	5,910
1951.....	46,401	920	2,569	15,981	4,144	9,804	1,883	4,579	6,300

<sup>1</sup> Automotive repair service is included under "Service" beginning 1939. It was formerly included under "Trade" through 1946.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures published currently in *Monthly Labor Review* and mimeographed releases.

### No. 211.—ALL EMPLOYEES AND PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1949 TO 1951

[In thousands. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for the pay period ending nearest 15th of month. Data have been adjusted to levels indicated by Unemployment Insurance Agencies and the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance data through 1947]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
Manufacturing.....	14,146	14,884	15,931	11,597	12,264	13,034
Durable goods.....	7,465	8,008	8,926	6,096	6,622	7,334
Ordnance and accessories.....	24.8	24.7	46.7	20.2	19.8	37.4
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	736	792	805	676	730	741
Furniture and fixtures.....	315	357	349	272	311	301
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	484	512	556	416	441	478
Primary metal industries.....	1,101	1,220	1,345	940	1,053	1,160
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance machinery, and transportation equipment).....	859	933	1,007	701	776	831
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,311	1,352	1,591	1,001	1,040	1,233
Electrical machinery.....	759	836	937	552	636	710
Transportation equipment.....	1,212	1,273	1,511	987	1,044	1,221
Instruments and related products.....	238	250	299	177	186	223
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	426	459	480	354	385	402
Nondurable goods.....	6,681	6,876	7,005	5,501	5,642	5,700
Food and kindred products.....	1,623	1,542	1,555	1,172	1,168	1,170
Tobacco manufactures.....	94	88	88	87	81	81
Textile-mill products.....	1,224	1,297	1,282	1,136	1,206	1,186
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,136	1,159	1,100	1,022	1,042	1,030
Paper and allied products.....	447	472	494	382	404	420
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	727	743	763	495	503	512
Chemicals and allied products.....	604	680	749	485	496	535
Products of petroleum and coal.....	245	245	203	188	185	195
Rubber products.....	234	252	272	186	203	210
Leather and leather products.....	385	394	381	347	355	342

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures published currently in the *Monthly Labor Review* and mimeographed releases.

# NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

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## No. 212.—EMPLOYEES (ANNUAL AVERAGE) IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATE: 1948 TO 1951

[In thousands. Prepared in cooperation with State agencies]

DIVISION AND STATE	NONAGRICULTURAL				MANUFACTURING			
	1948	1949	1950	1951	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>New England:</b>								
Maine.....	264.7	251.3	253.1	271.6	113.0	105.0	108.4	116.5
New Hampshire.....	171.3	162.3	165.3	171.8	82.3	74.3	78.3	82.8
Vermont.....	98.7	94.8	96.5	99.8	37.7	34.2	35.7	39.0
Massachusetts.....	1,737.2	1,687.3	1,734.2	1,800.7	720.6	673.9	701.3	735.4
Rhode Island.....	297.4	279.6	291.8	305.5	152.2	134.0	147.2	150.9
Connecticut.....	776.6	720.1	764.7	817.3	404.9	351.0	376.7	416.7
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>								
New York.....	5,634.5	5,508.1	5,618.6	5,822.7	1,886.2	1,764.0	1,828.6	1,934.0
New Jersey.....	1,645.8	1,568.5	1,606.0	1,679.2	776.7	702.9	724.5	765.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,697.3	3,475.9	3,540.6	3,716.4	1,520.3	1,356.4	1,403.3	1,494.1
<b>East North Central:</b>								
Ohio.....	1,221.0	1,181.4	1,264.9	1,351.2	1,237.8	1,115.1	1,183.6	1,281.0
Indiana.....	1,185.9	1,121.5	1,205.2	1,213.2	655.3	613.1	672.3	615.8
Illinois.....	3,185.9	3,050.5	3,095.2	3,213.2	1,214.8	1,115.3	1,157.5	1,212.9
Michigan.....	1,012.0	980.0	1,013.0	1,060.2	1,058.3	981.2	1,063.2	1,110.4
Wisconsin.....	793.1	773.4	795.3	826.3	437.1	404.1	427.0	450.7
<b>West North Central:</b>								
Minnesota.....	793.1	773.4	795.3	826.3	107.0	186.4	194.9	206.6
Iowa.....	580.6	586.6	601.9	630.3	162.2	147.7	151.6	167.1
Missouri.....	1,142.4	1,121.5	1,161.6	1,230.9	360.8	334.4	348.3	373.0
North Dakota.....	105.7	108.5	111.7	113.0	6.1	5.9	5.0	6.0
South Dakota.....	117.4	118.9	122.6	123.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.9
Nebraska.....	305.9	306.0	312.6	327.8	49.1	48.6	49.8	55.6
Kansas.....	440.5	444.5	458.6	501.1	84.3	86.8	92.4	116.9
<b>South Atlantic:</b>								
Delaware.....	703.4	676.2	693.3	741.4	46.4	44.3	46.4	50.8
Maryland.....	481.2	484.0	510.5	519.5	231.8	219.0	225.2	254.4
District of Columbia.....	763.9	780.6	844.4	844.4	16.7	16.4	16.7	17.1
Virginia.....	543.9	510.3	511.4	530.7	235.6	219.1	220.2	241.8
West Virginia.....	878.7	852.1	910.7	970.2	140.2	127.2	132.3	139.9
North Carolina.....	446.2	432.0	451.2	488.7	210.0	190.5	209.2	218.6
South Carolina.....	759.3	749.7	780.4	847.5	279.9	263.6	284.4	303.6
Georgia.....	648.7	645.2	688.0	722.4	94.9	90.8	97.1	105.4
<b>East South Central:</b>								
Kentucky.....	548.1	528.2	547.4	590.8	139.9	131.2	139.0	151.6
Tennessee.....	735.8	703.6	739.2	781.5	259.1	235.8	247.4	264.2
Alabama.....	593.0	606.7	648.4	648.4	226.0	208.4	216.1	226.2
Mississippi.....	290.8	285.0	296.4	312.5	90.0	77.4	86.4	93.5
<b>West South Central:</b>								
Arkansas.....	143.4	145.0	147.0	149.9	77.1	70.0	75.7	80.4
Louisiana.....	124.0	125.0	130.5	138.0	151.6	138.9	140.2	146.1
Oklahoma.....	459.1	462.3	473.3	501.2	66.5	64.1	65.6	73.3
Texas.....	1,842.0	1,836.1	1,913.1	2,082.9	330.0	335.9	353.2	397.9
<b>Mountain:</b>								
Montana.....	143.4	145.0	147.0	149.9	18.4	17.8	18.0	18.1
Idaho.....	79.4	79.1	80.7	83.9	21.3	20.0	21.8	23.8
Wyoming.....	340.0	333.8	344.5	378.1	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2
Colorado.....	133.3	130.9	150.5	150.0	57.6	53.9	57.3	63.6
New Mexico.....	154.3	152.7	160.2	170.0	9.9	10.7	12.2	13.8
Arizona.....	182.8	183.2	187.9	207.0	15.4	14.5	15.5	19.2
Utah.....	52.9	51.3	52.8	58.1	27.5	27.7	28.5	31.3
Nevada.....	674.3	658.7	672.1	718.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.7
<b>Pacific:</b>								
Washington.....	430.8	416.6	435.3	454.1	174.5	160.4	173.9	190.3
Oregon.....	3,162.8	3,088.1	3,209.4	3,515.2	137.4	125.3	135.5	144.6
California.....	734.2	701.5	759.7	892.1	734.2	701.5	759.7	892.1

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Published quarterly in *Monthly Labor Review* and monthly in *Employment and Payrolls*.

# No. 213.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION-WORKER EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY MONTHS (ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS): 1940 TO 1951

[1939 average=100. Based on unadjusted monthly indexes published currently in Bureau of Labor Statistics *Monthly Labor Review*]

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1940.....	105.8	105.3	104.2	103.5	103.5	103.9	104.7	107.3	109.5	112.0	114.1	116.6	107.6
1941.....	118.9	120.9	123.7	127.0	130.4	133.0	130.9	138.6	139.5	140.3	141.0	141.5	132.8
1942.....	143.3	145.2	147.7	150.2	152.8	154.5	157.3	160.3	163.2	166.0	169.1	172.9	156.9
1943.....	175.7	178.0	180.3	181.7	182.3	184.3	185.5	185.5	186.5	186.6	187.6	186.1	183.3
1944.....	185.1	184.5	182.5	180.5	176.4	178.3	177.3	176.6	174.8	173.8	173.1	173.8	178.3
1945.....	174.4	174.8	173.6	171.0	168.3	165.9	160.9	156.1	134.0	133.8	134.5	135.3	167.0
1946.....	137.9	128.3	137.7	145.2	146.5	148.5	150.0	153.5	154.9	155.1	157.0	157.2	147.8
1947.....	157.0	157.3	157.4	157.1	155.5	155.2	154.2	154.5	155.2	155.9	156.7	157.8	150.2
1948.....	158.2	158.6	156.9	154.0	153.9	155.0	156.0	155.3	155.3	155.0	154.4	152.4	155.2
1949.....	149.7	147.6	145.6	143.4	140.7	140.0	139.1	139.4	141.1	136.3	136.3	139.3	141.0
1950.....	140.5	140.2	141.3	143.2	147.1	148.9	150.9	155.0	156.0	157.7	157.7	158.1	149.7
1951.....	159.7	161.3	161.4	161.7	161.3	161.2	160.0	158.3	156.9	156.1	156.0	156.3	159.1

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

# No. 214.—EMPLOYEES IN SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1949 TO 1951

[In thousands. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for pay period ending nearest 15th of month. Data have been adjusted to levels indicated by Unemployment Insurance Agencies and Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance data through 1947]

INDUSTRY	1949	1950	1951	1951					
				Feb.	Apr.	June	Aug.	Oct.	Dec.
<b>Mining</b> .....	932	904	920	930	911	927	922	917	916
Metal mining.....	100.1	101.0	104.9	105.8	103.8	105.0	105.2	104.3	106.4
Iron mining.....	33.7	35.5	37.6	36.5	30.9	38.5	30.0	38.2	37.5
Copper mining.....	27.3	28.1	28.7	29.3	28.0	28.8	28.8	27.9	28.8
Lead and zinc mining.....	20.6	19.7	20.8	21.6	20.2	20.3	20.0	20.9	21.0
Anthracite.....	77.3	75.1	69.1	72.8	67.6	70.2	68.3	67.2	67.1
Bituminous coal.....	309.0	375.6	378.2	402.3	381.9	378.4	369.6	367.0	368.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	259.0	255.3	262.2	251.5	254.6	264.8	269.5	268.7	268.8
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	96.4	97.4	105.1	97.1	103.1	103.3	109.8	109.3	105.1
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	3,979	4,010	4,144	4,082	4,132	4,161	4,190	4,166	4,161
Transportation.....	2,756	2,801	2,905	2,866	2,909	2,921	2,929	2,915	2,908
Interstate railroads.....	1,367	1,390	1,449	1,429	1,463	1,468	1,468	1,440	1,420
Local railways and bus lines.....	158	148	143	144	144	143	142	141	141
Trucking and warehousing.....	548	584	628	624	624	610	621	641	651
Other transportation and services.....	984	679	686	669	678	691	698	693	690
Telephone.....	632.2	614.8	638.9	622.6	629.0	637.3	651.5	648.5	654.1
Telegraph.....	52.5	47.2	47.9	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.7	47.5	47.3
Other public utilities.....	537	546	551	545	545	553	561	564	561
<b>Trade</b> .....	9,438	9,524	9,804	9,554	9,627	9,732	9,641	9,898	10,660
Wholesale trade.....	2,522	2,544	2,602	2,593	2,579	2,581	2,599	2,622	2,557
Retail trade.....	6,916	6,980	7,203	6,961	7,048	7,151	7,045	7,271	8,003
General merchandise stores.....	1,480	1,493	1,535	1,481	1,453	1,468	1,399	1,550	2,002
Food and liquor stores.....	1,198	1,209	1,272	1,267	1,264	1,270	1,280	1,281	1,316
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	676	728	749	735	730	750	757	748	768
Apparel and accessories stores.....	554	536	550	515	542	548	500	561	651
Other retail trade.....	3,008	3,014	3,097	3,023	3,050	3,125	3,129	3,131	3,176
<b>Finance</b> .....	1,763	1,812	1,893	1,839	1,865	1,893	1,914	1,898	1,912
Banks and trust companies.....	416	427	490	446	451	460	471	467	472
Security dealers and exchanges.....	55.5	59.6	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	64.3	63.7	64.1
Insurance carriers and agents.....	619	646	674	657	662	671	680	682	690
Other finance agencies and real estate.....	672	680	686	673	688	698	689	685	686
<b>Service</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	4,782	4,761	4,759	4,657	4,745	4,835	4,839	4,770	4,702
Hotels and lodging places.....	464	456	455	432	445	478	507	437	426
Laundries.....	352.2	353.5	358.6	350.9	354.4	364.8	364.5	360.0	356.2
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	146.9	147.5	154.5	145.1	153.0	161.3	153.3	159.3	154.3
Motion pictures.....	237	241	245	240	240	248	245	244	241

<sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures published currently in *Monthly Labor Review* and in mimeographed releases.

# FARM EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE RATES

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## No. 215.—FARM EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE RATES: 1909 TO 1951

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 172-176 and E 61-68 for unrevised data]

YEAR	NUMBER OF WORKERS <sup>1</sup> (THOUSANDS)			FARM WAGE RATES <sup>2</sup>				Index of farm wage rates (1910- 14=100)
	Total	Family <sup>3</sup>	Hired <sup>4</sup>	Per month		Per day		
				With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1909.....	12, 209	9, 341	2, 868	\$22.00	\$28.00	\$1. 00	\$1. 25	96
1910.....	12, 140	9, 269	2, 877	21.00	28.00	1. 05	1. 35	96
1915.....	11, 981	9, 047	2, 934	22.50	30.00	1. 10	1. 40	102
1917.....	11, 789	8, 856	2, 933	31.00	40.50	1. 55	1. 90	141
1918.....	11, 348	8, 507	2, 841	37.50	48.50	2. 05	2. 45	177
1920.....	11, 362	8, 479	2, 883	51.00	65.00	2. 80	3. 30	241
1925.....	11, 466	8, 579	2, 887	38.50	49.00	2. 00	2. 35	183
1929.....	11, 282	8, 302	2, 980	40.00	51.00	2. 00	2. 30	187
1930.....	11, 161	8, 329	2, 832	37.50	48.00	1. 80	2. 15	175
1935.....	11, 654	9, 130	2, 524	22.00	30.50	1. 10	1. 35	110
1940.....	11, 671	8, 866	2, 805	27.50	37.50	1. 30	1. 60	131
1941.....	11, 419	8, 652	2, 767	34.50	44.50	1. 05	1. 95	160
1942.....	11, 458	8, 689	2, 769	45.50	59.00	2. 20	2. 55	208
1943.....	11, 329	8, 704	2, 625	59.00	77.00	2. 90	3. 30	274
1944.....	11, 055	8, 643	2, 412	71.00	91.00	3. 50	3. 95	323
1945.....	10, 813	8, 548	2, 265	79.00	101.00	3. 85	4. 35	366
1946.....	11, 092	8, 766	2, 326	86.00	108.00	4. 20	4. 80	399
1947.....	11, 166	8, 759	2, 407	92.00	117.00	4. 50	5. 10	424
1948.....	11, 080	8, 595	2, 485	99.00	124.00	4. 80	5. 40	445
1948 <sup>1</sup> .....				101.00	122.00	4. 50	4. 45	445
1949.....	10, 756	8, 326	2, 430	99.00	121.00	4. 45	4. 45	430
1950.....	10, 351	8, 043	2, 308	99.00	121.00	4. 45	4. 50	432
1951.....	10, 022	7, 799	2, 223	113.00	137.00	5. 00	5. 00	481

<sup>1</sup> Data have been revised and are arithmetic means of monthly estimates of persons employed during last complete calendar week in each month ending at least one day before last of month.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted averages of wage rates as reported quarterly by crop reporters.

<sup>3</sup> Includes farm operators doing one or more hours of farm work and members of their families doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during survey week.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all persons doing one or more hours of farm work for pay during survey week. Members of operator's families doing any farm work for cash wages are counted as hired workers.

<sup>5</sup> New series of wage rates begun in 1948; not entirely comparable with those of previous years.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

## No. 216.—FARM EMPLOYMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1949, 1950, AND 1951

[In thousands. For last week in each month ending at least one day before last of month]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS	1949		1950				1951			
	Dec. 18-24	Mar. 19-25	June 18-24	Sept. 17-23	Dec. 24-30	Mar. 18-24	June 17-23	Sept. 23-29	Dec. 23-29	
<b>TOTAL WORKERS</b>										
United States.....	7,150	9,374	11,692	13,703	6,782	8,996	11,334	13,352	6,524	
New England.....	171	207	258	273	163	199	260	279	165	
Middle Atlantic.....	482	536	725	736	453	545	695	718	460	
East North Central.....	1,206	1,413	1,730	1,657	1,184	1,375	1,695	1,608	1,120	
West North Central.....	1,393	1,594	2,086	2,068	1,347	1,611	1,931	1,955	1,232	
South Atlantic.....	1,248	1,965	2,498	2,776	1,159	1,832	2,454	2,664	1,094	
East South Central.....	1,009	1,458	1,741	2,828	960	1,409	1,706	2,880	899	
West South Central.....	958	1,457	1,543	2,111	878	1,396	1,502	2,044	875	
Mountain.....	272	315	480	546	260	300	450	513	258	
Pacific.....	411	429	631	708	378	420	632	691	371	
<b>HIRED WORKERS <sup>1</sup></b>										
United States.....	953	1,743	3,106	3,852	885	1,672	3,060	3,621	836	
New England.....	37	54	72	102	35	53	80	112	33	
Middle Atlantic.....	90	99	208	236	82	104	193	219	86	
East North Central.....	116	176	309	402	118	171	320	377	104	
West North Central.....	102	157	447	369	103	141	355	328	94	
South Atlantic.....	207	459	803	574	189	446	844	521	173	
East South Central.....	107	318	372	800	99	208	389	324	87	
West South Central.....	93	257	395	751	84	234	370	658	81	
Mountain.....	61	63	187	224	61	63	181	202	62	
Pacific.....	140	160	313	304	114	162	328	380	116	

<sup>1</sup> Includes all persons doing one or more hours of farm work for pay during survey week. Members of operator's families doing any farm work for cash wages are counted as hired workers.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

## NO. 217.—FARM WAGE RATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION: 1950 AND 1951

[Some wage rates in certain geographic divisions not obtained because seldom used]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS	1950					1951				
	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Annual average	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Annual average
<b>Per month with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	\$96.00	\$92.00	\$98.00	\$102.00	\$99.00	\$105.00	\$107.00	\$115.00	\$116.00	\$113.00
New England.....	95.00	92.00	93.00	98.00	95.00	102.00	106.00	112.00	112.00	109.00
Middle Atlantic.....	89.00	90.00	91.00	96.00	93.00	97.00	102.00	109.00	109.00	106.00
East North Central.....	89.00	91.00	93.00	99.00	94.00	99.00	107.00	111.00	111.00	109.00
West North Central.....	93.00	96.00	104.00	103.00	101.00	101.00	113.00	120.00	117.00	115.00
Mountain.....	116.00	122.00	123.00	128.00	124.00	126.00	142.00	146.00	144.00	142.00
Pacific.....	143.00	144.00	160.00	162.00	149.00	156.00	160.00	164.00	162.00	161.00
<b>Per month with house:</b>										
United States.....	118.00	113.00	126.00	123.00	121.00	127.00	128.00	146.00	138.00	137.00
New England.....	126.00	123.00	124.00	126.00	128.00	140.00	144.00	148.00	142.00	144.00
Middle Atlantic.....	124.00	124.00	128.00	130.00	128.00	133.00	138.00	143.00	150.00	144.00
East North Central.....	117.00	118.00	118.00	121.00	120.00	126.00	136.00	140.00	140.00	137.00
West North Central.....	117.00	121.00	126.00	126.00	124.00	125.00	141.00	144.00	140.00	140.00
Mountain.....	150.00	157.00	152.00	158.00	156.00	163.00	176.00	176.00	176.00	176.00
Pacific.....	190.00	187.00	184.00	192.00	190.00	202.00	202.00	209.00	210.00	208.00
<b>Per week with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	22.25	22.25	23.75	24.75	23.50	24.25	26.00	28.00	28.50	27.25
New England.....	25.00	24.25	24.00	26.00	25.00	26.00	28.00	31.00	30.50	29.75
Middle Atlantic.....	23.50	24.50	25.00	26.25	25.25	26.00	27.75	28.25	29.75	28.25
<b>Per week without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	29.25	29.50	32.25	31.25	31.00	31.75	33.50	35.25	35.25	34.50
New England.....	36.00	35.00	35.50	37.00	36.25	38.00	40.00	41.00	41.50	40.75
Middle Atlantic.....	32.50	34.00	35.00	35.00	34.75	36.00	37.75	38.25	40.25	38.50
<b>Per day with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	4.15	3.80	4.30	4.50	4.45	4.50	4.35	5.40	5.00	5.00
East North Central.....	4.55	4.55	4.90	4.95	4.80	4.85	5.20	5.50	5.50	5.40
West North Central.....	4.85	4.80	5.50	5.40	5.30	5.20	5.60	6.30	6.20	6.10
<b>Per day with house:</b>										
United States.....	3.50	3.30	3.45	3.70	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.90	4.10	3.90
South Atlantic.....	3.35	3.30	3.25	3.40	3.35	3.55	3.75	3.70	3.85	3.80
East South Central.....	2.70	2.75	2.80	3.00	2.85	3.00	3.05	3.20	3.30	3.20
West South Central.....	3.90	3.70	4.05	4.20	3.95	4.15	4.25	4.65	4.70	4.60
<b>Per day without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	4.30	4.15	4.40	4.95	4.50	4.65	4.70	4.95	5.50	5.00
New England.....	6.10	6.30	6.30	6.70	6.40	6.80	7.10	7.30	7.40	7.30
Middle Atlantic.....	5.90	5.90	6.00	6.40	6.20	6.40	6.00	7.10	7.10	7.00
East North Central.....	5.70	5.70	6.00	6.10	6.00	6.10	6.50	6.90	6.80	6.80
West North Central.....	6.10	6.10	6.60	6.80	6.70	6.50	7.00	7.80	7.00	7.50
South Atlantic.....	3.95	3.90	3.90	4.10	3.95	4.25	4.40	4.40	4.65	4.45
East South Central.....	3.30	3.25	3.35	3.60	3.40	3.60	3.65	3.85	3.95	3.80
West South Central.....	4.30	4.30	4.50	4.85	4.55	4.70	4.75	5.20	5.40	5.10
Mountain.....	5.80	6.30	6.50	6.90	6.60	6.20	6.90	7.30	7.50	7.30
<b>Per hour with house:</b>										
United States.....	.56	.51	.67	.75	.62	.59	.57	.75	.81	.69
South Atlantic.....	.45	.43	-----	-----	.46	.46	.49	-----	-----	.50
East South Central.....	.38	.38	-----	-----	.40	.41	.42	-----	-----	.43
West South Central.....	.47	.46	-----	-----	.48	.51	.51	-----	-----	.54
Pacific.....	.85	.83	.85	.83	.86	.92	.91	.94	.94	.93
<b>Per hour without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	.75	.70	.73	.66	.69	.79	.78	.82	.73	.77
New England.....	.84	.82	.83	.87	.85	.90	.92	.94	.96	.95
Middle Atlantic.....	.77	.77	.80	.83	.81	.84	.87	.90	.93	.91
East North Central.....	.79	.78	.82	.84	.83	.84	.88	.92	.93	.92
West North Central.....	.83	.82	.86	.86	.86	.87	.88	.95	.94	.94
South Atlantic.....	.51	.51	.48	.51	.50	.55	.57	.64	.68	.63
East South Central.....	.46	.46	.45	.46	.46	.49	.50	.51	.52	.52
West South Central.....	.53	.53	.53	.58	.57	.60	.59	.61	.64	.63
Mountain.....	.76	.79	.80	.84	.82	.79	.88	.90	.90	.89
Pacific.....	.92	.89	.91	.94	.92	.97	.98	1.01	1.02	1.01

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

# EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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## No. 218.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): 1950

[In thousands. Data based on preliminary sample of Census returns. See source for explanation of sampling variability]

SEX AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS	UNITED STATES		North-east	North Central	SOUTH		West
	Total	Non-white			Total	Non-white	
<b>Total, 14 years and over</b> .....	<b>111, 915</b>	<b>10, 733</b>	<b>30, 523</b>	<b>33, 326</b>	<b>33, 482</b>	<b>6, 875</b>	<b>14, 584</b>
Total labor force.....	59, 592	5, 925	16, 365	17, 887	17, 627	3, 743	7, 813
Civilian labor force.....	58, 735	5, 848	16, 123	17, 804	17, 190	3, 709	7, 608
Employed.....	55, 843	5, 355	15, 192	17, 115	16, 516	3, 475	7, 060
At work.....	54, 210	5, 184	14, 787	16, 665	16, 090	3, 360	6, 787
With a job but not at work.....	1, 634	172	385	550	425	115	273
Unemployed.....	2, 892	492	971	1, 089	684	234	548
Not in labor force.....	52, 323	4, 808	14, 185	15, 439	15, 855	3, 132	6, 770
Keeping house.....	32, 244	2, 379	8, 495	9, 907	9, 795	1, 554	4, 197
Unable to work.....	4, 625	624	1, 249	1, 296	1, 611	425	468
Inmate of institution.....	1, 593	225	593	435	357	108	207
Other and not reported.....	13, 862	1, 580	3, 822	3, 801	4, 282	1, 044	1, 957
<b>Male, 14 years and over</b> .....	<b>54, 923</b>	<b>5, 250</b>	<b>14, 813</b>	<b>16, 368</b>	<b>16, 477</b>	<b>3, 369</b>	<b>7, 265</b>
Total labor force.....	43, 268	3, 882	11, 574	13, 141	12, 908	2, 500	5, 645
Civilian labor force.....	42, 440	3, 811	11, 398	13, 068	12, 592	2, 471	5, 448
Employed.....	40, 317	3, 488	10, 589	12, 553	12, 122	2, 353	5, 087
At work.....	39, 268	3, 401	10, 365	12, 159	11, 873	2, 280	4, 881
With a job but not at work.....	1, 049	88	231	394	249	63	170
Unemployed.....	2, 120	323	732	615	470	138	391
Not in labor force.....	11, 655	1, 368	3, 239	3, 227	3, 570	869	1, 620
Keeping house.....	289	39	85	70	85	21	49
Unable to work.....	2, 791	332	733	805	973	226	279
Inmate of institution.....	981	191	320	244	254	101	163
Other and not reported.....	7, 595	806	2, 101	2, 108	2, 258	521	1, 129
<b>Female, 14 years and over</b> .....	<b>56, 991</b>	<b>5, 483</b>	<b>15, 711</b>	<b>16, 958</b>	<b>17, 004</b>	<b>3, 505</b>	<b>7, 318</b>
Total labor force.....	16, 323	2, 043	4, 791	4, 746	4, 619	1, 242	2, 168
Civilian labor force.....	16, 289	2, 037	4, 785	4, 736	4, 608	1, 235	2, 160
Employed.....	15, 526	1, 837	4, 566	4, 603	4, 394	1, 142	2, 003
At work.....	14, 942	1, 783	4, 412	4, 406	4, 217	1, 080	1, 906
With a job but not at work.....	584	84	154	155	177	62	157
Unemployed.....	763	170	219	173	214	95	260
Not in labor force.....	40, 668	3, 440	10, 920	12, 212	12, 386	2, 263	5, 150
Keeping house.....	31, 956	2, 340	8, 410	9, 837	9, 621	1, 532	4, 088
Unable to work.....	1, 834	292	515	491	657	199	190
Inmate of institution.....	612	34	273	191	104	8	84
Other and not reported.....	6, 266	774	1, 721	1, 693	2, 024	524	820

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census; 1950 Census of Population, *Preliminary Reports*, PC-7, No. 2.

## No. 219.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1940 AND 1950

[In thousands. 1950 data based on preliminary sample of Census returns. See source for explanation of sampling variability. 1940 data are revised]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>44, 888</b>	<b>55, 843</b>	<b>33, 750</b>	<b>40, 317</b>	<b>11, 138</b>	<b>15, 526</b>
Agriculture.....	8, 372	7, 138	7, 887	6, 516	485	622
Mining.....	913	971	902	949	11	21
Construction.....	2, 056	3, 480	2, 022	3, 375	34	105
Manufacturing.....	10, 573	14, 110	8, 250	10, 566	2, 322	3, 545
Durable goods.....	5, 114	7, 361	4, 558	6, 236	555	1, 125
Nondurable goods.....	5, 276	6, 566	3, 557	4, 193	1, 719	2, 373
Not specified manufacturing.....	184	183	136	137	48	46
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	3, 089	4, 252	2, 740	3, 554	340	698
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7, 539	10, 392	5, 509	6, 933	2, 030	3, 459
Food and kindred products.....	10, 116	12, 037	4, 756	5, 922	5, 360	6, 114
Other industries.....	1, 541	2, 005	1, 224	2, 004	317	602
Industry not reported.....	689	859	451	408	238	361

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; 1950 Census of Population, *Preliminary Reports*, PC-7 No. 2.

## No. 220.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1951

[Thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 207]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	MALE				FEMALE			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
<b>Total employed</b> .....	41,433	42,154	43,504	42,632	17,577	17,890	19,022	19,204
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,964	2,987	2,890	3,074	1,843	1,784	1,617	1,992
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,591	3,944	3,995	3,766	184	205	212	232
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	5,138	5,202	5,101	5,226	969	1,039	1,092	1,112
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,736	2,643	2,601	2,710	4,784	4,931	5,128	5,088
Sales workers.....	2,255	2,354	2,480	2,302	1,395	1,264	1,407	1,482
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,849	8,280	8,325	8,316	243	211	250	262
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,903	8,833	9,160	8,924	3,042	3,737	3,721	3,572
Private household workers.....	68	49	54	28	1,851	1,872	1,851	1,704
Service workers, except private household.....	2,626	2,377	2,647	2,580	2,136	2,143	2,150	2,096
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,606	1,731	2,179	1,942	448	608	1,413	1,568
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,697	3,753	4,172	3,764	82	97	118	126

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-57, Nos. 103, 106, 109, and 112.

## No. 221.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1940 AND 1950

[In thousands. 1950 data based on preliminary sample of Census returns. See source for explanation of sampling variability. 1940 data are revised]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
<b>Total</b> .....	44,888	55,843	33,750	40,317	11,138	15,526
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,554	4,944	2,066	2,994	1,488	1,950
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,144	4,453	4,932	4,327	162	126
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	3,727	5,010	3,304	4,346	424	664
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4,381	6,776	2,023	2,625	2,357	4,151
Sales workers.....	2,905	3,740	2,124	2,502	781	1,238
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,127	7,632	5,020	7,380	108	252
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,168	11,054	6,122	8,076	2,045	2,978
Private household workers.....	2,078	1,457	109	74	1,969	1,383
Service workers, except private household.....	3,238	4,145	1,977	2,258	1,261	1,887
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and foremen.....	1,925	1,562	1,828	1,420	97	142
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,165	941	942	610	223	331
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,098	3,348	2,999	3,233	98	116
Occupation not reported.....	379	780	245	473	134	307

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1950 Census of Population, *Preliminary Reports*, PC-7, No. 2.

**No. 222.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): 1940 AND 1950**

[In thousands. 1950 data based on preliminary sample of Census returns. See source for explanation of sampling variability. 1940 data are revised]

YEAR, SEX, AND CLASS OF WORKER	UNITED STATES		North-east	North Central	SOUTH		West
	Total	Nonwhite			Total	Nonwhite	
<b>1940</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	44,888	4,663	12,786	13,737	13,655	3,590	4,709
Private wage and salary workers.....	30,121	3,370	9,954	9,055	7,977	2,302	3,135
Government workers.....	3,567		1,023	1,029	1,047	135	467
Self-employed workers.....	9,758		1,690	3,240	3,809	849	1,018
Unpaid family workers.....	1,443		119	413	822	303	89
<b>Male</b> .....	33,750	3,089	9,144	10,596	10,398	2,391	3,612
Private wage and salary workers.....	21,657	2,121	6,900	6,637	5,747	1,447	2,394
Government workers.....	2,256		673	635	638	74	309
Self-employed workers.....	8,819		1,491	2,998	3,437	699	892
Unpaid family workers.....	1,019		70	325	576	171	48
<b>Female</b> .....	11,138	1,575	3,643	3,142	3,257	1,199	1,097
Private wage and salary workers.....	8,464	1,255	3,045	2,418	2,230	856	771
Government workers.....	1,311		350	393	409	61	169
Self-employed workers.....	939		198	242	372	150	126
Unpaid family workers.....	424		49	88	246	132	41
<b>1950</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	55,843	5,355	15,152	17,115	16,516	3,475	7,060
Private wage and salary workers.....	39,486	3,958	11,934	12,003	10,671	2,394	4,878
Government workers.....	5,585	484	1,401	1,528	1,738	280	918
Self-employed workers.....	9,563	686	1,722	3,196	3,470	586	1,175
Unpaid family workers.....	1,209	227	95	388	637	216	89
<b>Male</b> .....	40,317	3,488	10,586	12,553	12,122	2,333	5,057
Private wage and salary workers.....	27,433	2,461	8,082	8,466	7,469	1,528	3,415
Government workers.....	3,559	301	936	946	1,081	162	597
Self-employed workers.....	8,659	599	1,528	2,944	3,174	520	1,014
Unpaid family workers.....	665	127	40	197	397	123	31
<b>Female</b> .....	15,526	1,867	4,566	4,563	4,394	1,142	2,003
Private wage and salary workers.....	12,053	1,498	3,852	3,537	3,201	866	1,463
Government workers.....	2,025	182	405	582	657	117	321
Self-employed workers.....	904	87	194	252	260	60	162
Unpaid family workers.....	544	99	55	191	240	93	58

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1950 Census of Population, *Preliminary Reports*, PC-7, No. 2.



No. 223.—SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUP OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE IN 1940 AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN 1930, IN 1920, AND IN 1910, BY SEX

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 77-89]

SOCIAL-ECONOMIC GROUP AND SEX	NUMBER				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	Experi- enced labor force, 1940 <sup>1</sup>	Gainful workers			1940	1930	1920	1910
		1930	1920	1910				
<b>Total</b> .....	52,020,023	48,594,592	41,236,185	37,271,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	3,381,993	2,945,605	2,049,919	1,632,185	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.4
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	9,233,643	9,666,489	9,180,483	8,579,458	17.8	19.9	22.3	23.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,274,706	6,012,012	6,387,358	6,132,368	10.1	12.4	15.5	16.5
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	2,037,900	1,786,996	1,401,761	1,245,801	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,921,037	1,866,481	1,391,374	1,201,289	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2
Clerks and kindred workers.....	8,923,939	7,936,285	6,682,150	3,804,474	17.2	16.3	13.8	10.2
Skilled workers and foremen.....	6,104,085	6,282,666	5,570,533	4,363,984	11.7	12.9	13.5	11.7
Semiskilled workers.....	10,918,312	7,972,711	6,631,733	5,489,315	21.0	16.4	16.1	14.7
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	4,555,905	4,372,320	3,663,808	(2)	9.4	10.6	9.8
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	3,416,806	2,279,404	1,835,507	(2)	7.0	5.5	4.9
Unskilled workers.....	13,457,151	13,791,837	12,121,367	13,401,944	26.9	28.4	29.4	30.0
Farm laborers.....	3,708,191	4,187,201	3,857,833	5,407,102	7.1	8.0	9.4	14.5
Laborers, except farm.....	5,666,493	6,272,700	6,018,944	5,461,957	10.7	12.9	14.6	14.7
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	3,371,492	3,131,734	2,647,096	(2)	6.9	7.6	7.1
Other laborers.....	(2)	2,001,208	2,887,210	2,814,861	(2)	6.0	7.0	7.6
Servant classes.....	4,182,467	3,331,936	2,244,590	2,532,885	8.0	6.9	5.4	6.8
<b>Male</b> .....	39,445,945	37,915,544	32,806,478	29,432,534	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	1,846,641	1,497,830	1,061,664	913,637	4.7	4.0	3.2	3.1
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	8,701,806	9,159,840	8,757,520	8,183,312	22.1	24.2	26.7	27.8
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5,120,943	5,749,367	6,121,781	5,850,228	13.0	15.2	18.7	19.9
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	1,858,017	1,675,146	1,321,989	1,177,808	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	1,722,846	1,735,336	1,313,756	1,146,276	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Clerks and kindred workers.....	5,268,065	4,894,778	3,490,728	2,723,293	13.4	12.8	10.6	9.2
Skilled workers and foremen.....	6,001,173	6,201,520	5,468,079	4,267,251	15.2	16.4	16.7	14.5
Semiskilled workers.....	7,836,107	5,444,413	4,371,477	3,314,058	18.6	14.4	13.3	11.2
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	2,879,861	2,686,138	2,021,605	(2)	7.0	8.2	6.9
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	2,564,552	1,685,339	1,292,453	(2)	6.8	5.1	4.4
Unskilled workers.....	10,291,654	10,747,154	9,656,104	10,080,938	26.1	28.3	29.4	34.2
Farm laborers.....	3,362,430	3,606,736	3,162,121	4,132,237	8.5	9.5	9.6	14.0
Laborers, except farm.....	5,436,743	6,116,299	5,819,073	5,366,464	13.8	16.1	17.7	18.2
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	3,246,312	2,963,036	2,550,451	(2)	8.6	9.0	8.7
Other laborers.....	(2)	2,869,987	2,856,037	2,797,013	(2)	7.6	8.7	9.5
Servant classes.....	1,492,481	1,024,119	674,910	592,282	3.8	2.7	2.1	2.0
<b>Female</b> .....	12,574,078	10,679,048	8,429,707	7,788,826	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional persons.....	1,535,452	1,447,775	988,255	718,548	12.2	13.6	11.7	9.2
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	531,838	505,640	422,957	396,146	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	153,763	262,645	265,577	273,140	1.2	2.5	3.2	3.5
Wholesale and retail dealers.....	179,883	111,850	79,762	67,993	1.4	1.0	.9	.9
Other proprietors, managers, and officials.....	198,192	131,145	77,618	55,013	1.6	1.2	.9	.7
Clerks and kindred workers.....	3,655,274	3,071,507	2,101,422	1,081,181	29.1	25.8	26.0	13.9
Skilled workers and foremen.....	103,812	81,146	101,554	96,733	.8	.8	1.2	1.2
Semiskilled workers.....	3,552,205	2,528,208	2,260,256	2,175,257	28.5	23.7	26.8	27.0
Semiskilled workers in manufacturing.....	(2)	1,676,044	1,066,191	1,632,203	(2)	15.7	19.8	21.0
Other semiskilled workers.....	(2)	852,254	594,065	543,054	(2)	8.0	7.0	7.0
Unskilled workers.....	3,165,497	3,044,683	2,465,203	3,320,061	25.2	28.5	29.2	42.6
Farm laborers.....	345,761	580,465	695,712	1,274,865	2.7	5.4	8.3	10.4
Laborers, except farm.....	129,750	156,401	199,871	105,493	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.4
Factory and bldg. const. laborers.....	(2)	125,180	168,698	87,045	(2)	1.2	2.0	1.1
Other laborers.....	(2)	31,221	31,173	17,848	(2)	.3	.4	.2
Servant classes.....	2,686,086	2,307,817	1,560,680	1,940,603	21.4	21.6	18.6	24.6

<sup>1</sup> Comprises a summation of the complete count of present occupations for employed persons (except on emergency work) and of the tabulations from Sample B (see p. 1) of usual occupations for persons on emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work.

<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of Sixteenth Census, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1930*.

# No. 224.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1949, 1950, AND JULY 1951

[Data are based upon reports from cooperating establishments covering both full- and part-time production and related workers who worked during, or received pay for, the pay period ending nearest 15th of month]

INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1949	1950	July 1951	1949	1950	July 1951	1949	1950	July 1951
Manufacturing.....	\$54.92	\$59.33	\$64.24	39.2	40.5	40.2	\$1.401	\$1.465	\$1.598
Durable.....	58.03	63.32	68.79	39.5	41.2	40.9	1.469	1.537	1.682
Nondurable.....	51.41	54.71	58.48	38.8	39.7	39.3	1.325	1.378	1.488
Meat packing.....	58.02	60.94	60.81	41.5	41.0	41.7	1.398	1.495	1.674
Canning and preserving.....	43.77	46.81	49.20	38.8	39.3	40.8	1.128	1.191	1.206
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	58.91	60.95	68.54	44.7	44.1	46.5	1.318	1.382	1.474
Bakery products.....	51.67	53.54	58.15	41.7	41.5	42.2	1.239	1.290	1.378
Confectionery.....	42.63	44.81	47.10	39.8	39.9	38.7	1.071	1.123	1.217
Bottled soft drinks.....	48.40	49.12	56.16	43.8	42.0	45.4	1.105	1.145	1.237
Malt liquors.....	69.46	72.06	81.42	41.1	40.8	42.1	1.690	1.781	1.934
Cigarettes.....	46.33	50.10	53.70	37.7	39.0	39.2	1.229	1.287	1.370
Cigars.....	32.41	35.76	37.83	36.7	36.9	36.8	.884	.900	1.028
Tobacco and snuff.....	39.10	42.70	44.09	37.2	37.7	37.0	1.051	1.135	1.216
Knit underwear.....	36.34	39.00	40.55	36.2	37.5	35.6	1.004	1.050	1.139
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	51.50	53.87	52.50	40.3	40.9	37.3	1.278	1.317	1.409
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn.....	56.23	62.72	54.02	38.7	41.1	35.0	1.453	1.526	1.560
Fur-felt hats and hat bodies.....	40.21	51.05	50.38	35.3	35.9	34.2	1.304	1.422	1.473
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	33.37	36.20	35.30	36.0	36.7	33.4	.927	.988	1.057
Work shirts.....	27.44	31.34	32.62	35.5	35.9	35.3	.773	.873	.924
Millinery.....	53.55	54.21	57.60	35.3	35.2	35.9	1.517	1.540	1.606
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	59.83	65.00	71.73	42.4	43.9	44.5	1.411	1.482	1.612
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	52.45	57.96	58.59	41.2	43.0	40.6	1.273	1.348	1.443
Lithographing.....	69.17	73.04	76.42	39.3	40.0	40.2	1.760	1.826	1.901
Synthetic fibers.....	55.20	58.40	63.32	38.6	39.3	39.5	1.430	1.486	1.603
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	59.78	64.80	68.84	41.0	42.3	41.8	1.458	1.532	1.647
Fertilizers.....	44.72	47.00	54.36	41.6	41.3	42.6	1.075	1.138	1.276
Soap and glycerin.....	66.54	71.81	76.40	40.9	41.7	40.0	1.627	1.722	1.868
Petroleum refining.....	75.33	77.93	87.94	40.2	40.4	41.6	1.874	1.929	2.114
Coke and byproducts.....	61.07	62.85	70.88	39.3	39.7	40.5	1.554	1.583	1.750
Tires and inner tubes.....	63.26	72.48	83.67	36.4	39.8	41.4	1.738	1.821	2.021
Rubber footwear.....	48.04	52.21	54.68	38.6	40.1	39.0	1.268	1.302	1.402
Leather.....	54.11	57.21	59.44	38.9	39.7	38.5	1.391	1.441	1.544
Footwear (except rubber).....	39.35	41.99	44.39	35.9	36.9	36.3	1.096	1.138	1.223
Cement, hydraulic.....	57.49	60.13	65.70	41.6	41.7	41.4	1.382	1.442	1.589
Structural clay products.....	49.73	54.19	60.96	39.0	40.5	41.5	1.275	1.338	1.469
Pottery and related products.....	48.85	52.16	55.37	36.4	37.5	36.5	1.342	1.391	1.517
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	63.04	67.47	77.64	38.3	39.9	40.8	1.646	1.691	1.903
Malleable-iron foundries.....	54.30	55.46	69.37	35.7	41.3	40.9	1.521	1.585	1.696
Steel foundries.....	56.73	65.43	74.45	37.3	41.1	42.3	1.521	1.692	1.760
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	60.36	63.71	69.90	40.4	41.0	40.9	1.494	1.554	1.700
Iron and steel forgings.....	63.18	74.09	82.15	38.2	41.6	42.3	1.654	1.781	1.942
Tin cans and other tinware.....	56.24	60.90	66.68	40.4	41.6	41.6	1.392	1.404	1.603
Cutlery and edge tools.....	50.84	55.54	58.65	40.0	41.7	40.7	1.271	1.332	1.441
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	59.79	67.04	74.13	38.5	41.6	41.0	1.553	1.626	1.808
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	60.91	63.23	70.17	41.1	41.3	41.4	1.482	1.531	1.695
Engines and turbines.....	63.13	69.43	77.05	38.0	40.7	41.9	1.623	1.706	1.839
Tractors.....	61.86	66.09	75.13	39.2	40.3	40.9	1.578	1.640	1.837
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	59.93	62.57	71.66	39.3	39.8	40.9	1.525	1.572	1.752
Machine tools.....	59.15	69.72	81.84	39.3	43.2	46.9	1.505	1.614	1.745
Machine-tool accessories.....	64.16	74.69	86.25	39.7	43.5	46.0	1.616	1.717	1.875
Typewriters.....	56.04	62.08	67.20	39.0	41.5	42.0	1.437	1.496	1.600
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	59.98	66.42	69.24	39.0	41.1	39.5	1.538	1.616	1.753
Telephone and telegraph equipment.....	61.43	65.84	76.27	39.3	40.1	42.8	1.563	1.642	1.782
Automobiles.....	65.97	73.25	73.30	38.9	41.2	37.9	1.696	1.778	1.934
Aircraft engines and parts.....	65.24	71.40	86.24	40.7	42.1	45.7	1.603	1.696	1.887
Ship and boatbuilding and repairing.....	61.67	63.28	71.59	38.0	38.4	40.4	1.623	1.648	1.772
Locomotives and parts.....	65.47	70.00	82.43	39.3	40.3	41.8	1.666	1.737	1.972
Railroad and street cars.....	61.70	62.47	70.98	38.9	38.9	39.9	1.586	1.606	1.779
Photographic apparatus.....	69.91	65.59	73.04	39.7	41.2	41.5	1.569	1.592	1.760
Watches and clocks.....	49.53	53.25	57.66	39.0	39.8	40.1	1.270	1.338	1.438
Jewelry and findings.....	51.33	54.25	54.43	40.8	41.6	39.3	1.258	1.304	1.385
Silverware and plated ware.....	58.30	64.08	61.94	42.0	43.8	39.4	1.388	1.403	1.572

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures published in *Monthly Labor Review* and mimeographed releases.

### No. 225.—HOURS AND EARNINGS, GROSS AND EXCLUSIVE OF OVERTIME, OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1951

[Overtime is defined as work in excess of 40 hours per week and paid for at time and one-half. Computation of average hourly earnings exclusive of overtime makes no allowance for special rates of pay for work done on holidays. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 117-119]

PERIOD	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			PERIOD	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
			Gross amount	Excluding overtime					Gross amount	Excluding overtime	
				Amount	Index 1939=100					Amount	Index 1939=100
1939.....	\$23.88	37.7	\$0.633	-----	-----	1951	-----	-----	-----	-----	
1940.....	25.20	38.1	.661	-----	-----	January.....	\$63.76	41.0	\$1.555	\$1.497	236.5
1941.....	26.58	40.6	.729	\$0.702	110.9	February.....	63.84	40.9	1.561	1.504	237.6
1942.....	36.65	42.9	.858	.805	127.2	March.....	64.67	41.1	1.571	1.511	238.7
1943.....	43.14	44.9	.961	.894	141.2	April.....	64.70	41.0	1.578	1.518	239.8
1944.....	46.08	45.2	1.019	.947	149.6	May.....	64.55	40.7	1.586	1.528	241.4
1945.....	44.39	43.4	1.023	1.003	152.1	June.....	65.08	40.7	1.590	1.540	243.3
1946.....	43.82	40.4	1.086	1.051	166.0	July.....	64.24	40.2	1.598	1.543	244.2
1947.....	49.97	40.4	1.237	1.193	180.3	August.....	64.32	40.3	1.599	1.542	243.6
1948.....	54.14	40.1	1.350	1.310	207.0	September.....	65.49	40.6	1.613	1.554	245.5
1949.....	54.92	39.2	1.401	1.367	216.0	October.....	65.41	40.5	1.615	1.557	245.6
1950.....	59.33	40.5	1.466	1.415	223.5	November.....	65.85	40.5	1.626	1.569	247.9
1951.....	64.88	40.7	1.594	1.533	242.7	December.....	67.40	41.2	1.630	1.571	248.2

<sup>1</sup> Eleven-month average; August 1945 excluded because of VJ holiday period.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in *Monthly Labor Review* and in mimeographed releases.

### No. 226.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS IN SELECTED NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1949, 1950, AND JULY 1951

[Based upon reports from cooperating establishments covering both full- and part-time nonsupervisory employees, including working supervisors, who worked during, or received pay for pay period ending nearest 15th of month. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 145-147]

INDUSTRY	1949			1950			July 1951		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Mining:									
Metal mining.....	\$61.55	40.9	\$1.505	\$65.53	42.2	\$1.554	\$72.32	42.0	\$1.722
Anthracite.....	56.78	36.2	1.830	63.24	32.1	1.970	70.50	35.3	2.252
Bituminous coal.....	63.28	32.6	1.941	70.35	35.0	2.010	73.71	32.7	2.254
Petroleum and natural gas production.....	71.48	40.2	1.778	73.69	40.6	1.815	83.32	42.1	1.970
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	50.38	43.3	1.302	50.33	44.0	1.361	68.84	45.8	1.503
Local railways and bus lines.....	64.61	44.0	1.430	66.96	45.0	1.488	73.10	46.5	1.574
Telephone.....	51.78	38.5	1.345	54.33	38.9	1.398	60.30	39.8	1.494
Telegraph.....	62.85	44.7	1.406	64.19	44.7	1.430	71.23	44.8	1.590
Gas and electric utilities.....	63.90	41.6	1.542	66.60	41.6	1.601	71.82	42.0	1.710
Wholesale trade.....	57.55	40.7	1.414	60.36	40.7	1.483	64.55	40.7	1.586
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	45.93	40.4	1.137	47.63	40.5	1.170	51.49	40.8	1.262
General merchandise stores.....	34.87	36.7	.950	35.95	36.8	.977	38.51	37.1	1.038
Food and liquor stores.....	49.93	40.2	1.242	51.79	40.4	1.282	55.44	41.1	1.349
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	58.92	45.6	1.292	61.65	45.7	1.349	66.91	45.3	1.477
Apparel and accessories stores.....	40.66	38.7	1.103	40.70	36.5	1.115	42.71	36.5	1.170
Banks and trust companies.....	43.64	-----	-----	46.44	-----	-----	50.50	-----	-----
Security dealers and exchanges.....	68.32	-----	-----	81.48	-----	-----	77.07	-----	-----
Insurance carriers.....	56.47	-----	-----	58.49	-----	-----	62.09	-----	-----
Hotels, year-round.....	32.44	44.2	.743	33.85	43.9	.771	35.46	43.4	.817
Laundries.....	34.98	41.5	.843	35.47	41.2	.861	37.83	41.8	.910
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	40.71	41.2	.988	41.69	41.2	1.012	44.26	41.6	1.064
Motion picture production and distribution.....	92.17	-----	-----	92.79	-----	-----	84.13	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Not comparable with earlier figures shown.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly figures published currently in *Monthly Labor Review* and in mimeographed releases.

# No. 227.—HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS IN CONSTANT AND CURRENT DOLLARS FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1951

[Figures are monthly averages for production and related workers]

YEAR AND TYPE OF EARNINGS	ALL MANUFACTURING		DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING		NONDURABLE GOODS MANU- FACTURING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION		RETAIL TRADE	
	Current dollars	1951 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current dollars	1951 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current dollars	1951 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current dollars	1951 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current dollars	1951 dollars <sup>1</sup>
1939: Hourly---	0.633	1.181	0.698	1.302	0.582	1.086	0.932	1.730	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	23.86	44.51	26.50	49.44	21.78	40.63	30.39	56.70	(2)	(2)
1940: Hourly---	.661	1.224	.724	1.341	.602	1.115	.958	1.774	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	25.20	46.67	28.44	52.67	22.27	41.24	31.70	58.70	(2)	(2)
1941: Hourly---	.720	1.286	.808	1.425	.640	1.129	1.010	1.781	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	20.58	52.17	34.04	60.04	24.92	43.95	35.14	61.98	(2)	(2)
1942: Hourly---	.853	1.358	.947	1.508	.723	1.151	1.148	1.828	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	36.65	58.36	42.73	68.04	29.13	46.39	41.80	66.56	(2)	(2)
1943: Hourly---	.961	1.443	1.059	1.590	.803	1.206	1.252	1.880	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	43.14	64.77	49.30	74.02	34.12	51.23	48.13	72.27	(2)	(2)
1944: Hourly---	1.010	1.505	1.117	1.650	.861	1.272	1.319	1.948	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	46.08	68.06	52.07	76.91	37.12	54.83	52.18	77.08	(2)	(2)
1945: Hourly---	1.023	1.476	1.111	1.603	.904	1.304	1.370	1.990	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	44.39	64.05	49.05	70.78	38.29	55.25	53.73	77.53	(2)	(2)
1946: Hourly---	1.086	1.444	1.156	1.537	1.015	1.350	1.478	1.965	(2)	(2)
Weekly---	43.82	58.27	46.49	61.82	41.14	54.71	50.24	74.70	(2)	(2)
1947: Hourly---	1.237	1.438	1.292	1.502	1.171	1.362	1.081	1.955	1.009	1.173
Weekly---	49.97	58.10	52.46	61.00	46.06	54.60	63.30	73.00	40.66	47.28
1948: Hourly---	1.350	1.458	1.410	1.523	1.278	1.380	<sup>3</sup> 1.848	<sup>3</sup> 1.996	1.088	1.175
Weekly---	54.14	58.47	57.11	61.67	50.61	54.65	<sup>3</sup> 68.85	<sup>3</sup> 74.35	43.85	47.85
1949: Hourly---	1.401	1.528	1.469	1.602	1.325	1.445	1.935	2.110	1.137	1.240
Weekly---	54.92	59.89	58.03	63.28	51.41	56.06	70.95	77.37	45.93	50.09
1950: Hourly---	1.465	1.582	1.537	1.660	1.378	1.488	2.031	2.193	1.176	1.270
Weekly---	59.33	64.07	63.32	68.38	54.71	59.08	73.73	79.62	47.63	51.44
1951: Hourly---	1.594	1.694	1.678	1.678	1.480	1.480	<sup>4</sup> 2.194	<sup>4</sup> 2.194	<sup>4</sup> 1.253	<sup>4</sup> 1.263
Weekly---	64.93	64.93	69.90	69.90	58.53	58.53	<sup>4</sup> 81.65	<sup>4</sup> 81.65	<sup>4</sup> 50.23	<sup>4</sup> 50.23

<sup>1</sup> Current dollars divided by consumers' price index on base 1951=100.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Not strictly comparable with previous data.

<sup>4</sup> Average based on data for 11 months.

Source: Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Indicators*. Based on Department of Labor data.

# No. 228.—GROSS AND NET SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, IN CURRENT AND 1939 DOLLARS: 1939 TO 1950

[Net spendable average weekly earnings represent average gross earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries less social security and income taxes for which specified worker is liable. Those net spendable average weekly earnings are then divided by the Bureau's consumers' price index adjusted to an average 1939 base, to obtain net spendable weekly earnings in 1939 dollars]

PERIOD	GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS		NET SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			
			Worker with no dependents		Worker with three dependents	
	Amount	Index (1939=100)	Current dollars	1939 dollars	Current dollars	1939 dollars
1939-----	\$23.86	100.0	\$23.68	\$23.68	\$23.62	\$23.62
1940-----	25.20	105.6	24.69	24.49	24.95	24.75
1941-----	29.58	124.0	28.05	26.61	29.28	27.67
1942-----	36.65	153.6	31.77	27.08	36.28	30.93
1943-----	43.14	180.8	36.01	28.94	41.39	33.26
1944-----	46.08	193.1	38.29	30.28	44.06	34.84
1945-----	44.39	186.0	36.97	28.58	42.74	33.04
1946-----	43.82	183.7	37.72	26.88	43.20	30.78
1947-----	49.97	209.4	42.70	26.03	48.24	30.04
1948-----	54.14	226.9	47.43	27.43	53.17	31.44
1949-----	54.92	230.2	45.09	28.09	53.83	31.44
1950-----	59.33	248.7	51.09	29.54	57.21	33.08

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, 1950 edition.

**No. 229.—AVERAGE RATES PER HOUR FOR UNSKILLED LABOR EMPLOYED IN ROAD BUILDING ON FEDERAL-AID PROJECTS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1930 TO 1951**

YEAR	United States <sup>1</sup>	New England	Middle Atlantic	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	East North Central	West North Central	Mountain	Pacific
1930.....	\$0.39	\$0.50	\$0.42	\$0.25	\$0.25	\$0.28	\$0.38	\$0.37	\$0.47	\$0.53
1931.....	.36	.45	.38	.21	.20	.23	.37	.36	.45	.51
1932.....	.32	.35	.36	.19	.19	.26	.36	.32	.44	.48
1933.....	.38	.37	.37	.26	.24	.31	.42	.37	.51	.52
1934.....	.42	.43	.41	.31	.30	.35	.50	.44	.55	.58
1935.....	.41	.45	.43	.31	.30	.36	.53	.47	.56	.57
1936.....	.40	.45	.47	.28	.29	.32	.52	.43	.53	.57
1937.....	.40	.47	.48	.28	.28	.30	.53	.46	.53	.62
1938.....	.40	.45	.50	.27	.28	.37	.60	.46	.55	.66
1939.....	.42	.48	.52	.29	.29	.37	.60	.45	.56	.65
1940.....	.46	.51	.54	.30	.34	.38	.62	.47	.55	.60
1941.....	.48	.55	.57	.36	.36	.40	.65	.50	.59	.75
1942.....	.58	.66	.67	.47	.42	.44	.76	.61	.72	.96
1943.....	.71	.89	.93	.58	.56	.54	.93	.78	.86	1.06
1944.....	.74	.91	.93	.66	.62	.61	.97	.81	.92	1.11
1945.....	.78	.95	.98	.69	.70	.68	.99	.84	.84	1.19
1946.....	.83	1.04	1.06	.71	.67	.70	1.00	.84	1.00	1.21
1947.....	.91	1.11	1.13	.74	.69	.76	1.13	.93	1.11	1.32
1948.....	1.02	1.24	1.26	.83	.73	.81	1.25	1.07	1.23	1.51
1949.....	1.13	1.18	1.48	.95	.78	.84	1.39	1.12	1.37	1.13
1950.....	1.19	1.43	1.54	.93	.88	.89	1.52	1.14	1.38	1.73
1951.....	1.27	1.44	1.57	.95	.93	.95	1.61	1.26	1.48	1.78

<sup>1</sup> Changes in United States wage rates are affected by relative number of men employed in areas with higher or lower wage rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; records.

**No. 230.—INDEXES OF UNION WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS IN SELECTED TRADES: 1942 TO 1951**

[Data for recent years cover 77 cities. From 1942 to 1946 study made as of July 1. Since 1947 data collected as of July 1 for all trades except streetcar and bus operators for whom data are shown as of Oct. 1, and printing data for 1948 as of Jan. 2. Relative rates are percentages which indicate changes in minimum hourly wage scales. Relative hours are percentages showing changes in straight-time weekly hours, account not being taken of loss of time from slack work or other causes, nor of overtime work. Year to year changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for each trade weighted by membership for current year. Comparable data for earlier years available from Bureau of Labor Statistics. For indexes based on 1930=100, see also *Historical Statistics*, series D 152-163]

[1947-49 average=100, except for printing where 1948-49 average=100]

TRADE	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>Building trades, total:</b>										
Rate.....	69.7	70.2	70.8	72.2	80.5	92.1	101.8	106.1	110.7	117.8
Hours.....	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1
<b>Journeyman:</b>										
Rate.....	70.8	71.2	71.7	73.0	80.9	92.3	101.7	106.0	110.5	117.4
Hours.....	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1
<b>Helpers and laborers:</b>										
Rate.....	62.5	63.3	64.0	67.0	77.9	91.1	102.6	106.4	112.2	119.9
Hours.....	101.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
<b>Printing trades, total:</b>										
Rate.....	59.3	61.1	62.6	63.5	74.3	(1)	94.3	105.7	107.9	112.4
Hours.....	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.6	102.0	(1)	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.0
<b>Book and job:</b>										
Rate.....	59.1	60.7	62.3	63.1	74.2	(1)	94.3	105.7	108.2	112.1
Hours.....	105.8	106.1	106.1	106.1	102.4	(1)	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.2
<b>Newspaper:</b>										
Rate.....	59.4	61.9	63.3	64.1	74.5	(1)	94.3	105.7	107.4	112.7
Hours.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	(1)	100.3	99.7	99.5	98.4
<b>Motortruck drivers and helpers:</b>										
Rate.....	64.9	68.4	70.0	71.5	79.6	91.9	100.0	108.1	111.9	118.2
Hours.....	105.8	105.6	105.5	105.3	103.1	100.7	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.7
<b>Streetcar and bus operators, rate...</b>										
Rate.....	64.4	68.6	69.1	69.9	81.9	92.4	101.7	105.9	110.9	118.2
<b>Bakery workers:</b>										
Rate.....	67.8	70.1	70.6	71.5	81.9	92.9	100.3	106.8	111.3	117.7
Hours.....	101.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.2	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.6

<sup>1</sup> No study made in 1947.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published annually in *Monthly Labor Review* and special pamphlets.

**No. 231.—AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS:  
1935 TO 1951**

ITEM	1935	1939	1941	1943	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>FEDERALLY FINANCED PROJECTS <sup>1</sup></b>										
Average hours worked per month.....	96.7	124.7	160.3	168.1	168.8	158.8	165.8	150.1	158.0	(2)
Average monthly earnings.....	\$63.06	\$99.39	\$151.23	\$193.96	\$219.58	\$217.83	\$240.00	\$259.00	\$275.29	(2)
Average hourly earnings.....	\$0.661	\$0.797	\$0.943	\$1.154	\$1.301	\$1.372	\$1.484	\$1.628	\$1.743	(2)
<b>PRIVATE BUILDING PROJECTS <sup>2</sup></b>										
Average hours worked per week.....	30.1	32.6	34.8	38.4	39.0	37.6	37.3	36.7	36.3	37.3
Average weekly earnings.....	\$24.51	\$30.39	\$35.14	\$48.13	\$53.73	\$63.30	\$68.85	\$70.95	\$73.73	\$82.10
Average hourly earnings.....	\$0.815	\$0.932	\$1.010	\$1.252	\$1.379	\$1.681	\$1.848	\$1.935	\$2.031	\$2.201

<sup>1</sup> Data on hours and earnings on Federal projects reported by accounting months rather than calendar months, and since pay periods are not uniform in any given month, some contractors report data for 4 weeks and others for 5. Consequently, average hours and earnings cannot be accurately computed by weeks and figures for average monthly hours and earnings tend to show certain irregularities reflecting this method of reporting.

<sup>2</sup> Series discontinued.

<sup>3</sup> Data shown after 1947 include publicly financed projects and off-site construction workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; data on Federal projects published currently in monthly bulletin, *Construction*; private projects in *Monthly Labor Review* and in mimeographed releases.

**No. 232.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTIVITY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929 TO 1950**

[1939=100. Productivity refers to output in physical units per man-hour of work (or per worker in agriculture and telegraph). Indexes of output per man-hour obtained by dividing indexes of production by indexes of man-hours. For explanation of various indexes used, see *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, 1950, p. 166. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 213-217]

INDUSTRY	1929	1933	1937	1939	1941	1943	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950
All manufacturing:											
Output per man-hour.....	78.1	81.9	90.0	100.0							
Mining: <sup>1</sup>											
Output per man-hour.....	69.0	78.8	88.0	100.0	103.9	101.5	106.1	111.1	110.9	108.6	117.4
Agriculture:											
Output per worker.....	91.6	89.2	105.3	100.0	106.5	115.5	120.1	115.9	130.1	133.9	131.0
Steam railroad transportation: <sup>2</sup>											
Revenue traffic per man-hour.....	75.1	83.0	95.2	100.0	115.5	160.9	130.5	135.0	133.2	131.5	140.9
Electric light and power: <sup>3</sup>											
Output per man-hour.....	54.1	68.1	80.6	100.0	123.2	182.7	182.5	167.0	171.0		
Telephone: <sup>4</sup>											
Output per man-hour.....			88.8	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.8	94.0	93.3	90.1	104.5
Telegraph: <sup>5</sup>											
Output per employee.....			93.0	100.0	92.0	107.9	116.4	121.0	117.0	122.0	134.8
<b>SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>											
(Output per man-hour)											
Beet-sugar refining.....			86.9	100.0	99.2	73.0	79.6	93.1	91.8	104.5	115.0
Canning and preserving group.....	68.4	97.9	88.7	100.0	108.7	102.5	113.9	111.1	116.4	127.6	131.6
Cement.....	71.7	84.4	80.1	100.0	108.3	94.7	90.1	111.5	117.8	120.4	130.7
Glass construction products.....	88.0	87.8	88.2	100.0	103.8	80.5	88.0	106.1	114.9	117.3	123.7
Coke group.....	92.8	74.3	94.0	100.0	105.3	98.4	100.5	100.7	102.9	98.5	101.5
Glass containers.....				100.0	105.8	111.0	118.4	129.6	125.8	127.5	133.9
Hosiery group.....				100.0	109.9	121.9	131.4	114.9	118.3	127.3	138.1
Malt liquors.....				100.0	106.2	106.4	118.0	117.0	115.8	125.3	126.0
Paper and pulp.....	74.0	86.0	92.6	100.0	106.2	89.9	87.6	91.6	94.6	99.1	109.7
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	89.5	88.5	87.6	100.0	98.5	92.6	89.5	94.2	92.9	96.1	105.7
Rayon and other synthetic fibers.....	30.4	60.7	79.4	100.0	133.7	148.9	170.2	206.9	235.5	239.9	286.1
Tobacco products group.....	63.7	73.7	90.5	100.0	103.7	102.1	115.7	115.8	123.3	131.2	137.1

<sup>1</sup> For 1929 and 1933, covers almost all industries; for 1937 to 1950, represents 6 principal industries (bituminous coal; anthracite; crude petroleum, natural gas and natural gasoline; iron; copper; and lead and zinc).

<sup>2</sup> Refers to Class I steam line-haul railroads. <sup>3</sup> Refers to privately owned utilities.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to Class A telephone carriers.

<sup>5</sup> For principal wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers. As satisfactory data on average weekly hours are not available before 1943, an index of output per man-hour is not presented.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Published in *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, 1950 edition.

## No. 233.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DISABLING WORK INJURIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1947 TO 1951

[In thousands. Includes employees and self-employed. For additional data on accidents, consult index]

INDUSTRY GROUP	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 <sup>1</sup>	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 <sup>1</sup>
	Total					Fatalities				
All industries <sup>2</sup> .....	2,059.0	2,019.9	1,870.0	1,952.0	2,100.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	15.5	16.0
Agriculture <sup>4</sup> .....	208.0	340.0	340.0	340.0	330.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0
Mining and quarrying <sup>5</sup> .....	92.0	87.2	70.0	72.0	75.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
Construction <sup>6</sup> .....	151.7	193.0	183.0	205.0	230.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5
Manufacturing <sup>7</sup> .....	639.0	460.2	381.0	426.0	510.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7
Public utilities <sup>8</sup> .....	27.7	27.4	27.0	24.0	21.0	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Trade, wholesale and retail <sup>9</sup> .....	360.6	347.3	320.0	335.0	381.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Transportation <sup>8</sup> .....	207.1	196.5	172.0	177.0	186.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	382.0	360.3	398.0	373.0	388.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
	Permanent disabilities					Temporary-total disabilities				
All industries <sup>2</sup> .....	91.8	88.5	81.0	84.9	91.0	1,950.2	1,915.4	1,774.0	1,851.6	2,000.0
Agriculture <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )
Mining and quarrying <sup>5</sup> .....	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )
Construction <sup>6</sup> .....	4.6	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.9	144.7	182.8	173.3	194.2	218.6
Manufacturing <sup>7</sup> .....	27.4	23.9	19.4	21.7	25.2	508.9	442.7	359.3	401.7	482.1
Public utilities <sup>8</sup> .....	.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	26.7	26.4	26.0	23.1	20.1
Trade, wholesale and retail <sup>9</sup> .....	8.7	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.8	350.4	337.3	319.5	325.4	370.6
Transportation <sup>8</sup> .....	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )	( <sup>0</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Does not include domestic service.<sup>3</sup> Not strictly comparable with earlier years.<sup>4</sup> Based on fragmentary data.<sup>5</sup> Based largely on Bureau of Mines data.<sup>6</sup> Based on small sample studies.<sup>7</sup> Based on comprehensive survey.<sup>8</sup> Includes data for railroads, based on reports of Interstate Commerce Commission.<sup>9</sup> Data not shown separately, but included in totals for all industries.Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 234.—SELECTED INJURY-FREQUENCY AND SEVERITY RATES: 1945 TO 1950

[Frequency rate is average number of disabling injuries for each million employee-hours worked. Severity rate is average number of days lost for each thousand employee-hours worked. Standard time-loss ratings for fatalities and permanent disabilities are given in *Method of Compiling Industrial Injury Rates*, approved by American Standards Association, 1945]

INDUSTRY	INJURY-FREQUENCY RATES						SEVERITY RATES					
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Manufacturing.....	18.6	19.9	18.8	17.2	14.5	14.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
Construction.....	30.8	40.2	40.9	36.7	39.9	41.0	4.9	3.8	3.6	5.0	3.9	3.8
Heat, light and power.....	14.0	17.3	18.1	17.1	16.0	13.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9
Waterworks.....	22.2	18.0	21.0	25.1	27.5	21.9	1.0	2.6	.9	1.5	1.1	1.0
Personal services.....	8.3	9.7	10.0	10.2	8.9	10.0	.8	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5
Business services.....	6.1	5.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.9	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Educational services.....	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	7.0	7.9	.5	.4	.6	.4	.4	.3
Fire departments.....	26.5	23.5	24.8	30.9	32.1	35.5	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.9
Police departments.....	25.6	29.3	29.1	28.2	27.5	32.4	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.5
Trade.....	13.9	14.2	16.4	15.1	12.7	13.8	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.6	.6

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# No. 235.—MONTHLY LABOR TURN-OVER RATES (PER 100 EMPLOYEES) IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1951

[Month-to-month employment changes as indicated by labor turn-over rates are not precisely comparable to those in table 213, as the former are based on data for entire month while the latter refer to a one-week period ending nearest middle of month. Labor turn-over data, beginning in Jan. 1943, refer to wage and salary workers. The turn-over sample is not so extensive as that of the employment survey—proportionately fewer small plants are included; printing and publishing (since April 1943), canning and preserving, and several other industries are not covered.]

CLASS OF TURN-OVER AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Accession:</b>												
1939	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.2	5.9	4.1	2.8
1943	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.2	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.2
1950	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.0
1951	5.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0
<b>Total separation:</b>												
1939	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5
1943	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.6
1950	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6
1951	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5
<b>Quit:</b>												
1939	.9	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.1	.9	.8	.7
1943	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.4
1950	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.7
1951	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4
<b>Discharge:</b>												
1939	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
1943	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
1950	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
1951	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3
<b>Lay-off:</b>												
1939	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7
1943	.7	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	1.0
1950	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	1.6	.7	.8	1.1	1.3
1951	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5
<b>Misc. (including military):</b>												
1943	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6
1950	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
1951	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes miscellaneous (including military) separations.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, and mimeographed releases.

# No. 236.—LABOR UNION MEMBERSHIP: 1932 TO 1950

[Membership data are estimates, not to be construed as data verified by Government. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 218-223]

YEAR	All unions, total membership (1,000)	AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR		CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS		Independent or un-affiliated unions, total membership (1,000)
		Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Number of affiliated unions	Total membership (1,000)	
1932	3,220	106	2,532	—	—	694
1933	2,867	108	2,127	—	—	730
1934	3,249	109	2,608	—	—	641
1935	3,728	109	3,045	—	—	683
1936	4,164	111	3,422	—	—	742
1937	7,218	100	2,861	32	3,718	639
1938	8,265	102	3,023	42	4,038	604
1939	8,980	104	4,006	45	4,000	974
1940	8,944	105	4,247	42	3,625	1,072
1941	10,489	106	4,560	41	5,000	920
1942	10,702	102	5,483	39	4,195	1,084
1943	13,042	90	6,564	40	5,285	1,793
1944	14,021	100	6,807	41	5,935	1,879
1945	14,796	102	6,931	40	6,000	1,865
1946	14,974	102	7,152	40	6,000	1,822
1947	15,414	105	7,578	40	6,000	1,836
1948	<sup>2</sup> 14,000-16,000	105	7,221	40	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,200-2,500
1949	<sup>2</sup> 14,000-16,000	107	7,241	39	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,000-2,300
1950	<sup>2</sup> 14,000-16,000	107	7,143	30	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,400-2,800

<sup>1</sup> Based upon per capita tax paid to AFL by affiliated unions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Canadian members of labor unions with headquarters in U. S. (712,598 in 1949).

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1950*.



## No. 237.—WORK STOPPAGES: 1930 TO 1951

[Excludes work stoppages involving fewer than 6 workers or lasting less than 1 day. Information obtained directly from companies and unions involved as well as from various Government labor boards, conciliation services, and other neutral parties. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 224-229, 234]

YEAR	WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		WORKERS INVOLVED		MAN-DAYS IDLE			INDEXES (1935-30=100)		
	Number	Average duration (calendar days)	Number (thousands) <sup>1</sup>	Percent of total employed <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated working time <sup>3</sup>	Per worker involved	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Man-days idle
1930.....	637	22.3	183	0.8	3,320	0.05	18.1	22	16	20
1931.....	810	18.8	342	1.6	6,890	.11	20.2	28	30	41
1932.....	841	19.6	324	1.8	10,500	.23	32.4	20	29	62
1933.....	1,696	16.9	1,170	6.3	16,900	.36	14.4	59	104	100
1934.....	1,856	19.5	1,470	7.2	19,600	.38	13.4	65	130	116
1935.....	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	15,500	.29	13.8	70	99	91
1936.....	2,172	23.3	789	3.1	13,000	.21	17.0	76	70	82
1937.....	4,740	20.3	1,860	7.2	28,400	.43	15.3	166	165	168
1938.....	2,772	23.6	668	2.8	9,150	.15	13.3	97	61	54
1939.....	2,618	23.4	1,170	4.7	17,800	.28	15.2	91	104	105
1940.....	2,608	20.9	577	2.3	6,700	.10	11.6	88	51	40
1941.....	4,288	18.3	2,360	8.4	23,000	.32	9.8	150	210	136
1942.....	2,968	11.7	840	2.8	4,180	.05	5.0	104	75	25
1943.....	3,762	5.0	1,980	6.9	13,500	.15	6.8	131	176	80
1944.....	4,956	5.6	2,120	7.0	8,720	.09	4.1	173	188	51
1945.....	4,750	9.9	3,470	12.2	38,000	.47	11.0	166	308	224
1946.....	4,985	24.2	4,600	14.5	116,000	1.43	25.2	174	408	684
1947.....	3,068	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	.41	18.9	120	193	204
1948.....	3,419	21.8	1,950	5.5	34,100	.37	17.4	119	174	201
1949.....	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	.59	16.7	126	260	298
1950.....	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	38,800	.44	16.1	100	214	220
1951.....	4,737	17.4	2,220	6.5	22,900	.28	10.3	166	197	135

<sup>1</sup> Includes duplication where same workers were involved in more than 1 stoppage during year.

<sup>2</sup> "Total employed workers" includes all workers except those in occupations and professions where strikes rarely if ever occur. In general, "total employed workers" includes all employees except following groups: Government workers, agricultural wage earners on farms employing less than 6 workers, managerial and supervisory employees, and certain groups which because of nature of work cannot or do not strike (such as college professors, clergymen, and domestic servants). Self-employed and unemployed persons are excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Obtained by multiplying average number of employed workers each year by number of days worked by most employees during year.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics* and other records. Basic data are currently published in May issues of *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 238.—WORK STOPPAGES—MAJOR ISSUES INVOLVED AND DURATION: 1949, 1950, AND 1951

[See headnote, table 237. Data by issues based on stoppages beginning in year; duration data based on stoppages ending in year. See also *Historical Statistics*, series D 230-238]

MAJOR ISSUES AND DURATION	NUMBER OF WORK STOPPAGES			NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED <sup>1</sup> (thousands)			NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS IDLE (thousands)		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
MAJOR ISSUES									
All issues.....	3,606	4,843	4,737	3,030	2,410	2,220	50,500	38,800	22,900
Wages and hours.....	1,682	2,659	2,162	1,540	1,460	1,180	39,800	32,500	14,300
Union organization, wages and hours.....	216	270	206	43	54	53	1,010	789	1,840
Union organization.....	555	649	682	38	76	83	8,736	1,560	1,620
Other working conditions.....	903	1,085	1,842	1,380	746	761	8,580	3,450	4,180
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	298	265	326	67	66	132	398	419	894
Not reported.....	32	45	79	10	7	11	22	66	63
DURATION									
All stoppages.....	3,594	4,812	4,758	2,630	2,810	2,200	38,200	52,100	21,800
1 day.....	427	584	692	155	242	247	155	243	248
2-3 days.....	549	838	916	259	302	422	520	700	842
4 days and less than 1 week.....	518	739	723	215	361	358	701	1,250	1,130
1 week and less than 1/2 month.....	735	1,045	1,009	903	684	548	5,840	3,720	3,270
1/2 and less than 1 month.....	592	727	680	199	306	303	2,950	4,040	4,050
1 and less than 2 months.....	432	545	426	684	193	140	18,100	4,280	4,110
2 and less than 3 months.....	152	170	161	55	104	119	2,610	4,150	4,570
3 months or more.....	189	164	148	60	560	65	7,270	33,700	3,620

<sup>1</sup> See note 1, table 237.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; May issues of *Monthly Labor Review*; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, and annual bulletin, *Analysis of Work Stoppages*.

# WORK STOPPAGES

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## No. 239.—WORK STOPPAGES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1946 TO 1950

[See headnote, table 237]

INDUSTRY GROUP	NUMBER OF WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING 1—					NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED <sup>2</sup>					NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR				
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	4, 985	3, 693	3, 419	3, 505	4, 843	4, 500, 000	2, 170, 000	1, 950, 000	3, 030, 000	2, 410, 000	116, 000	34, 600, 000	34, 100, 000	50, 500, 000	38, 800, 000
All industries <sup>3</sup>	278	183	162	199	185	167, 000	54, 200	133, 000	50, 800	57, 000	2, 220, 000	648, 000	4, 720, 000	1, 490, 000	691, 000
MANUFACTURING	14	9	3	4	5	57, 000	33, 500	21, 200	26, 500	48, 400	2, 555, 000	195, 000	4, 300	13, 900	33, 000
Food and kindred products	183	82	82	85	147	57, 000	33, 500	21, 200	26, 500	48, 400	2, 555, 000	195, 000	4, 300	13, 900	33, 000
Textile-mill products	170	131	131	127	187	57, 000	33, 500	21, 200	26, 500	48, 400	2, 555, 000	195, 000	4, 300	13, 900	33, 000
Apparel and other finished products, etc.	61	109	100	84	110	16, 000	10, 000	23, 600	20, 000	23, 600	574, 000	198, 000	719, 000	419, 000	686, 000
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	208	84	63	71	106	16, 000	10, 000	23, 600	20, 000	23, 600	574, 000	198, 000	719, 000	419, 000	686, 000
Furniture and fixtures	76	37	40	46	76	21, 500	7, 600	18, 700	11, 000	12, 800	1, 850, 000	292, 000	195, 000	108, 000	315, 000
Paper and allied products	67	66	43	53	54	14, 200	9, 500	10, 900	5, 700	10, 400	636, 000	157, 000	587, 000	438, 000	360, 000
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	122	94	73	72	96	48, 100	30, 800	21, 400	20, 000	39, 200	1, 190, 000	499, 000	538, 000	358, 000	795, 000
Chemicals and allied products	21	14	13	16	22	4, 280	9, 600	21, 300	4, 200	16, 400	108, 000	310, 000	754, 000	85, 500	792, 000
Products of petroleum and coal	89	41	48	54	136	9, 400	47, 000	72, 300	84, 700	136, 000	813, 000	352, 000	574, 000	714, 000	385, 000
Rubber products	100	81	45	65	84	20, 000	24, 900	9, 800	18, 100	23, 800	434, 000	223, 000	273, 000	494, 000	197, 000
Leather and leather products	136	94	90	63	132	32, 000	27, 100	22, 300	13, 300	44, 800	1, 180, 000	363, 000	360, 000	114, 000	652, 000
Stone, clay, and glass products	478	(9)	(6)	(6)	(6)	859, 000	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	23, 300, 000	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Iron and steel and their products	134	188	168	147	309	78, 200	102, 000	56, 700	497, 000	142, 000	4, 280, 000	1, 130, 000	1, 450, 000	12, 200, 000	1, 180, 000
Nonferrous metals and their products	218	151	134	278	278	51, 300	51, 300	37, 000	54, 000	85, 800	883, 000	883, 000	496, 000	1, 050, 000	969, 000
Primary metal industries	324	232	189	176	317	244, 000	114, 000	152, 000	115, 000	224, 000	13, 700, 000	2, 910, 000	2, 090, 000	2, 730, 000	4, 410, 000
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance machinery, and transportation equipment)	134	80	64	67	168	232, 000	36, 100	31, 000	27, 100	132, 000	10, 800, 000	611, 000	402, 000	352, 000	1, 420, 000
Machinery (except electrical)	163	106	107	89	171	222, 200	171, 000	278, 000	250, 000	368, 000	17, 340, 000	4, 200, 000	3, 170, 000	2, 190, 000	8, 540, 000
Electrical machinery	32	31	14	26	26	8, 100	8, 100	5, 700	4, 100	23, 100	97, 000	97, 000	146, 000	110, 000	158, 000
Transportation equipment	28	22	23	24	12	17, 500	12, 200	23, 100	18, 300	20, 700	219, 000	287, 000	531, 000	269, 000	152, 000
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks	570	478	614	476	508	974, 000	517, 000	651, 000	1, 380, 000	196, 000	21, 400, 000	2, 440, 000	10, 400, 000	19, 200, 000	9, 700, 000
NONMANUFACTURING	351	352	380	615	611	146, 000	175, 000	108, 000	197, 000	237, 000	1, 430, 000	2, 770, 000	1, 430, 000	2, 760, 000	2, 460, 000
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	385	336	241	323	331	64, 100	60, 600	30, 200	46, 200	70, 100	882, 000	1, 010, 000	557, 000	1, 440, 000	927, 000
Mining	29	38	18	22	31	2, 140	2, 600	1, 900	1, 800	13, 000	14, 700	46, 900	46, 300	23, 300	52, 500
Construction	479	283	263	347	389	1, 020, 000	468, 000	160, 000	154, 000	405, 000	9, 020, 000	11, 500, 000	3, 290, 000	2, 320, 000	2, 800, 000
Trade	206	147	150	130	182	54, 700	20, 200	20, 700	15, 000	13, 900	924, 000	723, 000	306, 000	249, 000	161, 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	22	23	24	12	17, 500	12, 200	23, 100	18, 300	20, 700	219, 000	287, 000	531, 000	269, 000	152, 000
Transportation, communication, etc.	570	478	614	476	508	974, 000	517, 000	651, 000	1, 380, 000	196, 000	21, 400, 000	2, 440, 000	10, 400, 000	19, 200, 000	9, 700, 000
Services—personal, business, and other	385	336	241	323	331	64, 100	60, 600	30, 200	46, 200	70, 100	882, 000	1, 010, 000	557, 000	1, 440, 000	927, 000

<sup>1</sup> Strikes affecting more than 1 industry, have been counted as separate strikes in each industry affected, with proper allocation of workers and man-days idle.

<sup>2</sup> Includes duplication where same workers were involved in more than 1 stoppage during year.

<sup>3</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available because of regrouping of industries.  
 Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in May issues of *Monthly Labor Review*.

## 9. Military Services and Veterans' Affairs

(Sent to print March 6, 1952)

This section includes data on the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and on the various aspects of government programs for veterans.

**Military services.**—Data on the activities and status of the military services are compiled from information supplied by the various branches of the Armed Forces, the Bureau of the Budget, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Selective Service System. For additional figures showing Federal Government expenditures on military services by branch of service, see Section 14, Federal Government Finances and Employment.

**Veterans' Administration.**—The Veterans' Administration administers laws authorizing benefits for former members of the armed forces and for the dependents and other beneficiaries of deceased former members of such forces. The Veterans' Administration benefits available under various acts of Congress include: Compensation for service-connected disability or death; pension for non-service-connected disability or death; emergency officers' retirement pay; vocational rehabilitation for service-connected disability; education and training; guaranty or insurance of home, farm, and business loans and, under certain conditions, direct home loans; readjustment allowances for unemployment or self-employment; U. S. Government and National Service Life Insurance; hospitalization; domiciliary care; outpatient medical and dental care for service-connected disability; prosthetic and other appliances; special housing for certain seriously disabled veterans; automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; World War I adjusted service certificates; a guardianship program for the protection of estates derived from Veterans' Administration benefits paid to incompetent or minor beneficiaries; burial allowances; and burial flags.

### No. 240.—MILITARY PERSONNEL AND PAY: 1936 TO 1950

[In thousands]

YEAR	PERSONNEL (AVERAGE FOR YEAR)					PAY (TOTAL FOR YEAR) <sup>1</sup>				
	Total	Branch		Sex		Total	Branch		Type of pay	
		Army and Air Force <sup>2</sup>	Navy <sup>3</sup>	Men	Women		Army and Air Force	Navy <sup>4</sup>	Pay roll <sup>5</sup>	Mustering-out pay Family allowances <sup>6</sup>
1936	298	167	131	-----	-----	\$272,473	\$121,672	\$150,901	\$272,473	-----
1937	318	178	140	-----	-----	290,592	132,089	158,503	290,592	-----
1938	331	185	146	-----	-----	304,895	135,207	169,629	304,895	-----
1939	345	192	154	-----	-----	331,523	155,482	176,041	331,523	-----
1940	532	324	208	-----	-----	431,030	211,925	219,105	431,030	-----
1941	1,644	1,291	353	1,639	5	1,262,927	855,900	407,027	1,262,927	-----
1942	3,968	3,071	897	3,952	16	4,696,264	3,410,050	1,286,208	4,553,362	-----
1943	8,944	6,733	2,211	8,833	111	11,181,079	8,143,833	3,037,246	10,148,745	-----
1944	11,372	7,889	3,483	11,161	211	16,840,205	11,130,018	5,710,187	14,067,813	\$229,214
1945	11,608	7,734	3,874	11,350	258	20,392,101	13,478,703	6,913,398	16,097,640	1,367,520
1946	3,751	2,291	1,460	3,075	76	10,093,750	6,285,071	3,808,679	6,463,180	2,177,308
1947	1,671	1,059	612	1,650	21	5,350,398	3,461,632	1,888,764	3,336,934	177,015
1948	1,492	904	528	1,477	15	3,442,961	2,130,384	1,306,577	2,993,124	95,452
1949	1,641	1,089	552	1,623	18	3,647,147	2,343,312	1,303,834	3,268,443	49,680
1950 <sup>7</sup>	1,513	1,020	493	1,492	22	7,1908,422	1,228,269	680,153	1,889,843	18,430

<sup>1</sup> Excludes pay of retired and inactive reserve personnel.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to March 1944, includes persons on induction furlough; prior to June 1942 and after April 1945, includes Philippine Scouts.

<sup>3</sup> Covers Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. Includes missing personnel and personnel in hands of enemy.

<sup>4</sup> Covers Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard. For Navy proper and Coast Guard, includes cash payments for clothing allowance balances.

<sup>5</sup> Includes men's share of family allowances but excludes Government's contribution. Represents actual expenditures for Army through April 1947 and for Coast Guard for all periods. Other data represent estimated obligations based on monthly personnel count.

<sup>6</sup> Represents Government's contribution. Excludes men's share.

<sup>7</sup> Includes leave payments of \$716,313,000 in 1946, \$1,528,227,000 in 1947, \$37,127,000 in 1948, \$639,000 in 1949, and \$140,000 in 1950 (representing face value of bonds and cash payments) to enlisted personnel discharged prior to Sept. 1, 1946, for accrued and unused leave, and to officers and enlisted personnel then on active duty for leave accrued in excess of 60 days.

<sup>8</sup> Data for January-June only. Starting July 1950, data restricted.

<sup>9</sup> Family allowances included under pay roll.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Current data restricted.

# No. 241.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MILITARY SERVICES AND VETERANS' SERVICES AND BENEFITS, IN RELATION TO TOTAL FEDERAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES: 1915 TO 1952

[Amounts in millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Categories are from the functional classification of Budget expenditures (see table 360). Figures include expenditures of agencies, other than military and Veterans' Administration, for activities primarily related to military and veterans' programs. For example, figures for military services include General Services Administration expenditures for stockpiling of strategic and critical materials, and expenditures of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics. Similarly, figures for veterans' services and benefits include General Services Administration expenditures for veterans' educational facilities and expenditures of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Veterans' Readjustment Rights. Figures exclude expenditures for programs which, though closely related to military or veterans' services, have a primary relationship to other categories of the functional classification. Examples of expenditures excluded are those by Corps of Engineers for rivers and harbors (included in Transportation and Communication and in Natural Resources), and those by Veterans' Administration for direct loans to veterans to aid in purchase of homes (included in Housing and Community Development). For further detail as to classification of particular items in 1951 and 1952, see Special Analysis B of the *Budget of the United States, 1953*, pp. 1144-57]

FISCAL YEAR	Total budget expenditures	MILITARY SERVICES		VETERANS' SERVICES AND BENEFITS		FISCAL YEAR	Total budget expenditures	MILITARY SERVICES		VETERANS' SERVICES AND BENEFITS	
		Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total			Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total
1915	746	207	30.8	170	23.0	1935	6,521	711	10.9	607	9.3
1916	713	305	42.8	171	24.0	1936	8,494	914	10.8	2,350	27.7
1917	1,654	602	30.8	171	8.7	1937	7,756	937	12.1	1,137	14.6
1918	12,662	7,110	56.1	235	1.8	1938	6,979	1,030	14.7	581	8.3
1919	18,448	13,548	73.4	324	1.7	1939	8,968	1,077	12.0	550	6.2
1920	0,357	3,307	62.0	332	5.2	1940	9,183	1,530	16.3	551	6.0
1921	5,058	2,581	51.0	646	12.8	1941	13,387	6,348	47.7	504	4.2
1922	3,285	920	28.3	680	20.0	1942	34,187	26,850	78.6	356	1.0
1923	3,137	680	21.7	747	23.8	1943	79,622	70,207	88.2	605	.7
1924	2,890	647	22.4	670	23.4	1944	65,315	83,766	87.9	745	.8
1925	2,881	591	20.5	741	25.7	1945	98,703	84,670	85.7	2,092	2.1
1926	2,888	580	20.3	772	26.7	1946	90,703	45,134	74.3	4,418	7.3
1927	2,837	573	20.4	780	27.7	1947	30,289	14,316	36.4	7,381	18.8
1928	2,033	656	22.4	806	27.5	1948	33,791	10,963	32.4	6,653	10.7
1929	3,127	603	22.2	512	26.0	1949	40,057	11,015	29.7	6,725	10.9
1930	3,320	734	21.1	821	24.7	1950	40,156	12,281	30.6	6,045	16.5
1931	3,578	733	20.5	1,040	29.1	1951	44,633	20,462	45.8	5,330	12.0
1932	4,659	703	15.1	985	21.1	1952	70,881	39,753	56.1	5,105	7.3
1933	4,623	648	14.0	803	18.7						
1934	6,604	640	8.1	557	8.3						

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

Source: Bureau of the Budget. 1944-1952, Special Analysis I, *Budget of the United States Government, 1953*.

# No. 242.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MILITARY SERVICES: 1951 AND 1952

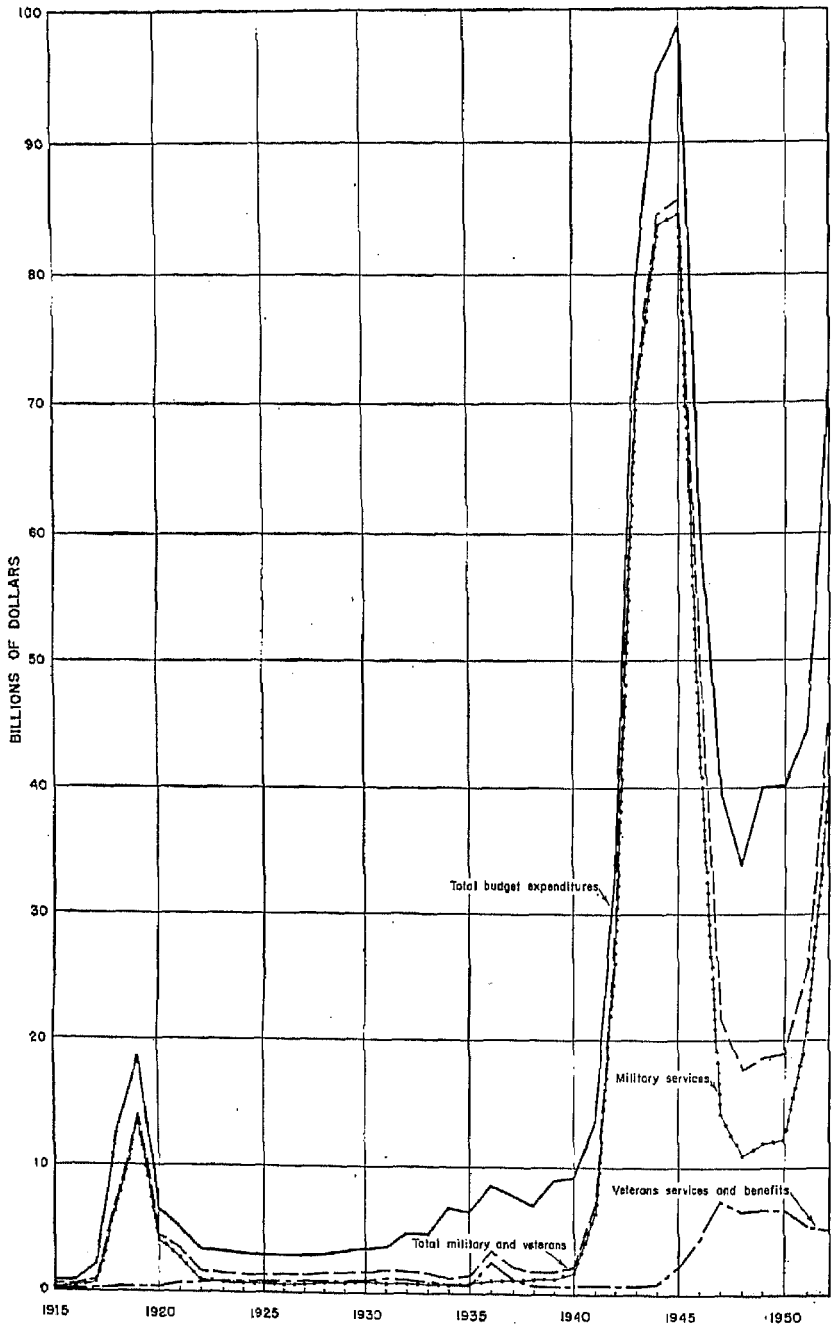
[In billions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

COST CATEGORY, PROGRAM OR AGENCY	1951 actual	1952 estimated
Total	20.5	39.8
Department of Defense, military functions:		
Military personnel	7.2	10.1
Major procurement and production:		
Aircraft	2.2	5.8
Other	2.1	7.2
Acquisition and construction of real property	.4	2.7
Operation and maintenance	5.8	10.4
Civilian components	.6	.7
Research and development	.8	1.0
Industrial mobilization	.1	.2
Department-wide activities	.6	.8
Activities supporting military services:		
Stockpiling of strategic and critical materials	.7	.8
Other	.1	.1

Source: Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government, 1953*.

FIG. X.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MILITARY SERVICES AND VETERANS' SERVICES AND BENEFITS: 1915 TO 1952

[1952 data are estimated. See table 241]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Bureau of the Budget.

## No. 243.—MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY: 1923 TO 1951

[Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired Regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. War-rant officers and flight officers are included under officers. Enlisted data include West Point cadets, Annapolis midshipmen and other officer candidates. Excludes Coast Guard]

JUNE 30	Grand Total	ARMY <sup>1</sup>			NAVY <sup>2</sup>			MARINE CORPS		
		Total	Off- cers <sup>3</sup>	En- listed	Total	Off- cers	En- listed	Total	Off- cers	En- listed
MALE AND FEMALE										
1923	247,011	133,243	14,021	119,222	94,094	8,410	85,684	19,674	1,141	18,533
1924	261,341	142,673	13,784	128,889	98,336	8,651	89,685	20,332	1,157	19,175
1925	251,814	137,048	14,594	122,454	95,288	8,918	86,370	19,478	1,168	18,310
1926	247,508	134,938	14,143	120,795	93,416	9,091	84,325	19,154	1,178	17,976
1927	249,052	134,829	14,020	120,809	95,025	9,440	85,585	19,108	1,193	18,000
1928	251,117	136,084	14,019	122,065	96,013	9,401	86,612	19,020	1,199	17,822
1929	255,233	139,118	14,047	125,071	97,319	9,434	87,885	18,796	1,181	17,615
1930	255,822	139,378	14,151	125,227	97,064	9,540	87,524	19,380	1,208	18,172
1931	252,705	140,516	14,150	126,357	93,407	9,849	83,558	18,782	1,190	17,590
1932	244,953	134,057	14,111	120,846	93,435	9,907	83,528	16,661	1,190	15,365
1933	243,071	136,547	13,896	122,651	91,356	9,947	81,409	16,008	1,192	14,876
1934	247,293	138,464	13,761	124,703	92,468	9,972	82,496	16,361	1,187	15,174
1935	252,220	139,486	13,471	126,015	95,480	10,115	85,365	17,200	1,163	16,037
1936	291,257	167,810	13,512	154,304	106,193	10,247	95,946	17,248	1,208	16,040
1937	311,590	179,968	13,740	166,228	113,360	10,397	103,002	18,223	1,312	16,911
1938	322,494	185,488	13,975	171,513	118,650	10,739	107,911	18,356	1,359	16,997
1939	334,473	189,839	14,486	175,353	125,202	12,023	113,179	19,432	1,380	18,052
1940	458,297	269,023	18,326	260,697	160,907	13,404	147,593	28,277	1,732	26,545
1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	99,836	1,362,779	284,427	20,002	264,335	54,350	3,339	51,020
1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	206,422	2,869,186	640,570	50,564	571,006	142,013	7,138	135,475
1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	579,576	6,414,896	1,741,750	179,076	1,562,074	398,523	21,384	287,139
1944	11,451,719	7,994,766	776,080	7,217,770	2,581,305	276,153	2,305,212	475,004	32,788	442,816
1945	12,123,455	8,207,968	891,003	7,376,295	3,850,817	331,379	3,519,438	474,080	37,067	437,013
1946	3,031,978	1,891,011	207,144	1,623,867	985,288	141,239	844,049	155,079	14,268	141,471
1947	1,582,909	991,285	132,504	858,781	408,061	52,434	355,627	93,053	7,000	85,547
1948	1,445,910	554,030	68,178	485,852	419,162	45,416	373,746	84,988	6,907	78,081
1949	1,615,360	660,473	77,272	583,201	449,575	47,975	401,600	85,955	7,250	78,715
1950	1,400,261	593,167	72,566	520,601	381,538	44,641	336,897	74,279	7,254	67,025
1951	3,249,455	1,531,774	130,540	1,401,234	736,080	70,513	665,567	192,020	15,150	177,470
FEMALE <sup>5</sup>										
1941	6,104	5,433	5,433	---	671	671	---	---	---	---
1942	14,263	12,475	12,475	---	1,778	1,778	---	---	---	---
1943	120,169	91,543	36,222	55,326	30,975	9,258	21,717	8,643	244	3,399
1944	210,491	119,023	47,736	71,287	73,901	16,010	57,891	17,477	797	10,630
1945	204,934	153,644	62,864	90,780	92,853	19,567	73,286	18,437	831	17,005
1946	47,892	33,859	10,660	16,699	22,413	8,391	14,022	2,220	103	2,057
1947	19,764	14,744	7,650	7,094	4,776	2,081	2,694	245	10	235
1948	14,482	8,095	4,820	3,266	4,054	2,436	1,618	107	8	159
1949	18,080	9,277	5,021	4,256	5,131	2,511	2,620	352	30	322
1950	22,055	10,982	4,431	6,551	5,193	2,447	2,746	596	45	521
1951	39,610	17,838	6,955	10,883	9,458	4,190	5,268	2,055	93	2,002

JUNE 30	AIR FORCE <sup>5</sup>						Army personnel assigned to Air Force Command <sup>7</sup>	Air Force personnel assigned to Army Command <sup>8</sup>
	Male and female			Female				
	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted		
1948	387,730	48,957	338,773	2,166	733	1,433	27,903	5,419
1949	419,347	57,851	361,496	3,320	973	2,347	22,495	119
1950	411,277	57,006	354,271	5,314	1,532	3,782	13,735	-----
1951	783,381	107,099	681,282	10,249	2,735	7,514	13,978	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes Philippine Scouts; excludes contract surgeons. Data for 1923-47 include personnel in Army Air Forces and its predecessors (Air Service and Air Corps). For 1948 and 1949 includes Air Force personnel assigned to Army command; excludes Army personnel assigned to Air Force Command. Beginning 1950, figures consist entirely of Army Department personnel, since Air Force Department personnel no longer assigned to U. S. Army organizations.

<sup>2</sup> Nurse Corps included with officers. <sup>3</sup> Includes field clerks in 1923-25.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 178 Navy medical officers on duty with Army.

<sup>5</sup> Number of women in services 1923 to 1940 relatively small.

<sup>6</sup> 1948 and 1949 include Army personnel assigned to Air Force Command; exclude Air Force personnel assigned to Army command. No Air Force personnel assigned to Army command beginning 1950.

<sup>7</sup> Included in Air Force. <sup>8</sup> Included in Army.

Source: Department of Defense, Office of Secretary of Defense; annual reports of the Departments, and Departmental records.

No. 244.—PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS ENGAGED—NUMBER OF TROOPS AND CASUALTIES

ACTION	Total troops engaged	CASUALTIES							
		Deaths					Wounded (not mortally)	Taken prisoner	Missing
		Total	Killed in action	Died of wounds	Died of disease	Other			
War of the Revolution.	(1)	2 4, 044					6, 004	6, 642	2, 124
War of 1812	2 528, 274	2 1, 950					4, 000		
Mexican War	116, 597	12, 946	1, 014	505	(4)	(4)	3, 393		
Civil War 5	2, 128, 948	359, 528	67, 058	43, 012	224, 536	24, 872	(6)	211, 411	
Spanish American War.	280, 564	6, 472	493	202	5, 423	349	2, 974		
Philippine Insurrection	126, 468	4, 105	777	227	2, 572	580	2, 911		
China Relief Expedition.	5, 000	102	33	18	47	4			
World War I	4, 057, 101	119, 956	37, 558	12, 942	62, 670	6, 776	7193, 663	4, 416	
World War II	10, 400, 000	9306, 005	175, 407	26, 706	15, 120	10 88, 772	11 571,822	12 114,558	13 1, 204

1 Estimates on total troops run from 250,000 to 395,000. Greatest strength of Continental Army was about 35,000 in November 1778.

2 Number of battle deaths accounted for on available records. Total number undoubtedly much larger. No figures available on deaths by disease or other causes.

3 Believed to represent enlistments and not individual soldiers, hence is considerably in excess of actual number of troops employed.

4 Number who died of disease cannot be definitely determined. Records show 10,986 "ordinary deaths" and 411 accidental and other deaths. It is believed that many who died of wounds are reported as cases of ordinary deaths.

5 Union only. Number of deaths believed to be somewhat larger as records, especially those of southern prisoners, are far from complete.

6 Not available.

7 Number incurred among 182,674 individuals.

8 Represents Army and Air Force personnel, Dec. 1, 1941 through Aug. 31, 1945.

9 Represents Army and Air Force personnel for period, Dec. 1, 1941 through Dec. 31, 1945. Battle casualties audited as of July 1, 1946, subject to change. Nonbattle casualties based on records through Jan. 31, 1948.

10 Includes 23,042 declared dead, 11,332 died of other causes as a result of battle, and 562 reported dead from missing in action. Includes deaths from accidents, homicide, and suicide.

11 Excludes 26,706 who subsequently died of wounds.

12 Excludes 11,332 who died of other causes (see footnote 10).

13 Excludes 23,042 declared dead, 562 reported dead from missing in action (see footnote 10), and 23,941 who were returned to duty. An audit, as of Sept. 30, 1947, shows a new balance of 12 remaining in a missing status.

Source: Department of the Army; *The Army Almanac*, 1950.

No. 245.—NAVY AND MARINE CORPS CASUALTIES IN PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS ENGAGED

ACTION	Total	NAVY		MARINE CORPS	
		Killed	Wounded	Killed	Wounded
War of the Revolution.....	575	342	114	49	70
War of 1812.....	815	265	439	45	66
Mexican War.....	62	1	3	11	47
Civil War, 1861-65.....	4, 101	2, 112	1, 710	148	131
Spanish American War.....	84	10	47	6	21
Philippine Insurrection.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----
China Relief Expedition, 1900.....	56	4	26	9	17
Occupation of Vera Cruz, 1914.....	92	17	57	5	13
World War I, 6 April 1917-11 November 1918.....	13, 236	2 436	3 819	2, 461	9, 520
Nicaragua Pacification, 1927-33.....	116	1	2	47	66
World War II, 7 December 1941-31 December 1946.....	161, 541	1 36, 950	1 37, 778	19, 606	67, 207

1 Excludes 856 missing in action.

2 Excludes 457 lost at sea.

3 Excludes 65 who subsequently died but counted as killed.

4 Includes 111 killed in October 1941.

5 Includes 29 wounded in October 1941; excludes 1,838 who subsequently died but counted as killed.

Source: Department of Navy and Marine Corps; *The Army Almanac*, 1950.

**No. 246.—SHIPS OF THE U. S. NAVY—COMPLETIONS (NEW VESSELS AND CONVERSIONS): 1943 TO 1951**

[Data exclude uncompleted vessels accepted from builders in preservation status and Military Sea Transportation Service vessels acquired from Maritime Commission and transferred from Army]

CLASS	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>Ships, total number</b> .....	<b>3,913</b>	<b>4,868</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>
Combatants, total.....	568	410	152	63	4	2	10	2	30
Aircraft carriers, large.....			2		1				
Aircraft carriers:									
New construction.....	6	6	5	5				1	
Conversion.....									2
Aircraft carriers, small:									
New construction.....	9			1	1				1
Conversion.....									
Aircraft carriers, escort:									
New construction.....	19	7	13	4					
Conversion.....	31	31							
Battleships.....	2	2							
Cruisers, large.....		2							
Cruisers, heavy.....	4	1	8	4		1	2		
Cruisers, light.....	7	11	7	6		1	1		
Destroyer types:									
New construction.....	128	78	74	31	2		4		
Conversion.....									5
Escorts:									
New construction.....	306	193	6						2
Conversion.....									
Submarines:									
New construction.....	56	79	37	12			3	1	2
Conversion.....									18
Patrol and mine vessels, total.....	1,144	708	243	2			2	2	
New construction.....	1,105	636	238	2				1	
Conversion.....	39	70	5				2	1	
Auxiliaries, total.....	351	698	430	46	19	1	1	2	
New construction.....	208	290	180	35	4			1	
Conversion.....	143	397	250	11	15	1	1	1	
Landing ships, large.....	825	2,217	384	7	1				
Service craft, total.....	1,025	830	609	69	9	3	16		5
New construction.....	804	671	592	40	2		1		5
Conversion.....	221	158	107	20	7	3	16		
<b>Ships, total tonnage (1,000)</b> .....	<b>4,134</b>	<b>5,876</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>116</b>
Combatants, total.....	1,780	1,389	813	389	64	32	63	33	116
Aircraft carriers, large.....			90		45				
Aircraft carriers:									
New construction.....	163	162	136	135				31	
Conversion.....									62
Aircraft carriers, small:									
New construction.....	99			14	14				11
Conversion.....									
Aircraft carriers, escort:									
New construction.....	255	94	174	44					
Conversion.....	323	328							
Battleships.....	90	90							
Cruisers, large.....		55							
Cruisers, heavy.....	54	14	109	55		17	34		
Cruisers, light.....	62	106	66	48		15	15		
Destroyer types:									
New construction.....	256	166	176	75	5		10		
Conversion.....									10
Escorts:									
New construction.....	393	253	8						3
Conversion.....									
Submarines:									
New construction.....	85	121	54	18			4	2	2
Conversion.....									28
Patrol and mine vessels, total.....	289	310	50	1			2	1	
New construction.....	253	234	55	1				(1)	
Conversion.....	36	76	4				2	1	
Auxiliaries, total.....	882	2,649	1,624	169	23	(1)	1	15	
New construction.....	260	719	331	94	16			8	
Conversion.....	622	1,930	1,293	75	7	(1)	1	7	
Landing ships, large.....	619	1,210	371	12	2		2		
Service craft, total.....	564	318	332	24	6	2	8		(1)
New construction.....	423	222	300	13	1		(1)	8	(1)
Conversion.....	141	96	32	11	5	2			

<sup>1</sup> 500 tons or less.

Source: Department of the Navy, Office of the Comptroller.



## No. 247.—SHIPS AND CRAFT OF THE U. S. NAVY, AS OF JANUARY 1: 1943 TO 1952

[Active and reserve fleet. \*Data exclude: Vessels on loan or lease; vessels assigned to Naval Reserve Training Program; vessels under construction; vessels scheduled for disposal; small boats and ship's boats; small landing craft; uncompleted vessels accepted from builders in preservation status. Data include registered vessels under cognizance of Bureau of Yards and Docks. Ex-Army vessels operated by civil service personnel and government-owned tankers operated by civilian crews are presently assigned to Military Sea Transportation Service]

CLASS	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
<b>Ships, total number</b> .....	3,622	6,322	10,120	5,850	4,741	4,526	4,426	4,297	4,441	4,466
Combatant vessels, total	2,186	4,220	7,636	3,815	2,846	2,752	2,738	2,759	2,770	2,640
Major combatant vessels	486	876	1,159	979	923	924	921	921	1,035	923
Patrol and mine vessels	858	1,627	1,851	743	330	323	313	341	343	351
Auxiliaries	398	661	1,400	838	808	833	834	816	706	703
Landing ships (large)	494	1,056	3,226	1,255	776	672	670	681	686	693
Service craft, total	1,436	2,102	2,484	2,044	1,895	1,774	1,688	1,538	1,435	1,590
Military sea transportation service vessels, total									236	236
<b>Ships, total tonnage (1,000)</b> .....	3,795	6,663	11,817	8,888	8,488	8,488	8,515	8,413	9,677	9,933
Combatant vessels, total	3,575	6,226	11,209	8,240	7,914	7,949	8,012	7,930	7,939	8,085
Major combatant vessels	1,732	3,026	4,148	3,961	3,903	3,908	4,053	4,121	4,349	4,170
Patrol and mine vessels	238	387	554	340	214	211	200	215	194	228
Auxiliaries	1,403	2,237	4,745	3,232	3,151	3,231	3,247	3,077	2,822	3,117
Landing ships (large)	112	576	1,762	677	586	509	506	517	574	564
Service craft, total	220	437	608	648	574	539	503	483	414	545
Military sea transportation service vessels, total									1,324	1,303

<sup>1</sup> Organized in 1950. See headnote.

Source: Department of the Navy, Office of the Comptroller, records.

## No. 248.—AIRCRAFT OF THE U. S. NAVY, AS OF JANUARY 1: 1941 TO 1950

TYPE	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>Number, total</b> .....	2,199	5,260	11,813	25,892	36,721	30,535	15,983	14,664	14,947	14,015
Combat	1,350	2,471	5,434	15,164	25,780	19,402	8,104	8,505	8,410	7,460
Transport and utility	169	303	624	1,367	2,437	2,876	1,268	1,225	1,300	1,374
Training	638	2,450	5,714	9,087	7,883	7,280	6,593	4,910	5,148	5,133
Miscellaneous	33	27	41	304	621	977	18	24	83	58

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Includes combat-type airplanes used for training.

Source: Navy Department, Bureau of Aeronautics.

## No. 249.—AIRPLANES ON HAND IN THE U. S. AIR FORCE, AS OF JANUARY 1: 1941 TO 1951

TYPE	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>Total</b> .....	3,961	12,297	33,304	64,232	72,726	44,782	30,035	23,814	20,068	17,222	17,337
Combat	1,760	4,477	11,607	27,448	41,961	26,077	17,186	13,118	9,031	8,004	8,150
Transport	124	254	1,857	6,466	10,456	7,500	4,538	3,536	3,712	2,839	2,850
Trainer	2,060	7,340	17,044	26,051	17,060	7,617	6,207	5,714	6,177	5,811	5,901
Communications	8	226	2,796	4,267	3,249	3,588	2,014	1,446	1,148	568	358

Source: Department of the Air Force, *United States Air Force Statistical Digest*.

No. 250.—CLASSIFICATION STATUS OF SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRANTS, AGED 19-25: OCTOBER 31, 1950 AND 1951

[In thousands]

CLASSIFICATION STATUS	1950		1951 <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,311</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 8,108</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Unclassified.....	1,474	17.7	<sup>2</sup> 220	2.7
Classified.....	6,837	82.3	7,888	97.3
Available for military service (I-A & I-A-O).....	1,462	17.6	1,162	14.3
Inducted or enlisted, including discharges and reserves (I-C).....	460	5.5	1,010	23.6
Member of reserve component or National Guard (I-D).....	153	1.9	247	3.0
Occupational deferments (II-A, II-C, II-S, and I-S) <sup>2</sup> .....	108	2.0	316	3.9
Dependency (II-F-A).....	1,023	12.3	918	11.3
Veteran of World War II (IV-A).....	2,710	32.7	2,601	25.8
Physically, mentally, or morally unfit (IV-F).....	709	9.6	1,171	14.5
Miscellaneous deferments (IV-B, IV-C, IV-D, IV-E) <sup>4</sup> .....	59	.7	73	.9

<sup>1</sup> Under Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended, approved June 19, 1951 (1) age of military liability was extended to 35 years for certain specified kinds of registrants, and (2) registrants under 19 years of age were made eligible for classification. Almost none under 19 had been classified as of Oct. 31, 1951, however, and these data are therefore for ages 19 through 25.

<sup>2</sup> Derived.

<sup>3</sup> Class II-S, college students, and Class I-S, high school and college students, did not come into existence until Sept. 27, 1951; on Oct. 31, 1950, student deferments of II-S type were included with II-A and the I-S type with I-A, postponed students.

<sup>4</sup> Class IV-E became I-O on Sept. 27, 1951.

Source: Selective Service System, National Headquarters.

No. 251.—MALE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD: APRIL 1951

[Statistics based on Current Population Survey; see Sampling Note, p. 174. A person is classified as a veteran of World War II if he is a civilian who has been a member of the armed forces of the United States on active duty at any time between Sept. 16, 1940 and July 25, 1947]

MARITAL STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN	All male veterans of World War II	AGE				
		Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14,462,000</b>	<b>1,964,000</b>	<b>8,114,000</b>	<b>3,404,000</b>	<b>738,000</b>	<b>182,000</b>
Single.....	2,666,000	802,000	1,240,000	444,000	164,000	16,000
Married, wife present.....	11,062,000	1,100,000	6,694,000	2,742,000	490,000	136,000
No own children under 18.....	3,204,000	434,000	1,530,000	852,000	270,000	118,000
1 own child under 18.....	3,514,000	394,000	2,238,000	764,000	112,000	6,000
2 own children under 18.....	2,800,000	230,000	1,844,000	646,000	68,000	12,000
3 or more.....	1,544,000	42,000	982,000	480,000	40,000	—
Other marital status.....	674,000	62,000	280,000	218,000	84,000	30,000
No own children under 18.....	634,000	56,000	260,000	206,000	82,000	30,000
1 own child under 18.....	26,000	6,000	12,000	6,000	2,000	—
2 own children under 18.....	12,000	—	6,000	6,000	—	—
3 or more.....	2,000	—	2,000	—	—	—
<b>Percent</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Single.....	18.5	40.8	15.3	13.0	22.2	8.8
Married, wife present.....	76.8	56.0	81.3	80.6	66.4	74.7
No own children under 18.....	22.2	22.1	18.9	25.0	36.6	64.8
1 own child under 18.....	24.4	20.1	27.6	22.4	16.2	3.3
2 own children under 18.....	19.4	11.7	22.7	19.0	9.2	6.6
3 or more.....	10.7	2.1	12.1	14.1	5.4	—
Other marital status.....	4.7	3.2	3.5	6.4	11.4	16.6
No own children under 18.....	4.4	2.9	3.2	6.1	11.1	16.6
1 own child under 18.....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	—
2 own children under 18.....	.1	—	.1	.2	—	—
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 38.

**No. 252.—EXPENDITURES OF VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION AND PREDECESSOR ORGANIZATIONS**  
(In thousands of dollars)

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	Total <sup>1</sup>	COMPENSATION AND PENSIONS						Military and naval insurance	U. S. Government life insurance fund
		Civil War	Spanish-American War	World War I	World War II	Other wars <sup>2</sup>	Regular establishment		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>71,797,735</b>	<b>8,169,506</b>	<b>3,101,411</b>	<b>8,430,735</b>	<b>6,845,466</b>	<b>301,649</b>	<b>521,917</b>	<b>2,277,329</b>	<b>1,295,013</b>
To 1936.....	21,486,888	7,887,575	1,053,771	3,146,294	—	263,413	136,093	1,918,432	282,015
1937.....	893,094	46,696	114,924	219,460	—	3,643	11,414	88,052	20,490
1938.....	629,850	39,233	118,183	230,263	—	3,650	11,515	82,522	31,336
1939.....	900,222	33,179	125,298	242,866	—	3,636	11,840	38,304	35,331
1940.....	639,127	27,790	127,427	254,846	—	3,278	15,812	19,602	40,813
1941.....	614,357	23,174	127,357	261,040	—	2,989	17,060	15,391	65,327
1942.....	647,334	10,526	125,074	263,871	201	2,734	19,294	15,491	44,481
1943.....	656,652	16,553	122,989	270,967	6,661	2,471	22,812	14,489	30,315
1944.....	828,392	13,895	125,050	268,266	61,668	2,279	23,207	10,293	44,719
1945.....	2,271,318	11,874	142,797	312,244	238,228	2,301	24,900	10,766	32,273
1946.....	4,772,072	10,417	130,342	345,510	694,242	2,125	24,061	15,385	48,594
1947.....	7,805,355	9,035	145,130	436,665	1,110,033	1,900	29,156	11,105	50,095
1948.....	7,184,961	9,019	165,098	471,952	1,143,036	1,922	29,605	8,316	205,090
1949.....	7,076,749	7,888	162,583	513,898	1,166,292	1,870	30,762	7,386	56,363
1950.....	9,752,983	6,823	156,158	572,504	1,223,182	1,074	49,037	6,765	113,603
1951.....	5,937,501	6,930	140,624	619,107	1,202,734	1,798	55,740	5,950	50,363

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE		Adjusted service certificates <sup>5</sup>	READJUSTMENT BENEFITS (PUBLIC LAW 346)			Hospital and domiciliary facilities (construction and related costs) <sup>7</sup>	Administration and other benefits <sup>8</sup>	All other <sup>9</sup>
	Appropriation <sup>4</sup>	Trust fund <sup>5</sup>		Education and training	Readjustment allowances for unemployment and self-employment	Loan guaranty			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,207,796</b>	<b>4,976,010</b>	<b>3,816,214</b>	<b>12,223,362</b>	<b>3,805,754</b>	<b>333,892</b>	<b>747,205</b>	<b>6,686,261</b>	<b>4,058,215</b>
To 1936.....	—	—	3,435,970	—	—	—	87,733	838,512	2,437,080
1937.....	—	—	282,056	—	—	—	8,904	84,745	4,136
1938.....	—	—	13,838	—	—	—	9,347	85,881	3,422
1939.....	—	—	7,414	—	—	—	10,958	87,013	3,893
1940.....	—	—	9,235	—	—	—	13,638	94,456	3,230
1941.....	—	7	2,657	—	—	—	4,541	90,646	3,260
1942.....	—	960	43,227	—	—	—	4,045	104,696	3,135
1943.....	31,542	6,549	997	—	—	—	2,720	114,662	3,606
1944.....	102,420	33,898	1,048	—	—	—	4,851	130,090	5,200
1945.....	1,117,548	136,847	11,223	8,603	23,512	—	15,801	159,550	13,562
1946.....	1,380,001	285,910	8,820	350,501	1,000,009	5,229	34,313	384,365	47,503
1947.....	828,473	255,815	1,075	2,122,292	1,447,016	75,493	153,980	882,129	220,102
1948.....	142,507	374,898	908	2,408,884	677,256	64,364	16,980	911,089	373,409
1949.....	87,405	339,463	614	2,703,863	509,592	40,637	124,024	941,186	375,537
1950.....	473,581	2,989,037	570	2,595,728	138,191	58,071	151,532	901,088	313,223
1951.....	44,310	542,045	356	1,043,341	8,378	90,108	103,878	864,670	230,219

<sup>1</sup> \$1,008,602,627 was paid from appropriations and \$10,789,132,863 from trust and working funds.

<sup>2</sup> War of the Revolution, \$76,000,000; War of 1812, \$46,218,391; Indian Wars, \$100,583,449; Mexican Wars, \$61,752,676; unclassified, \$16,513,426; Korean Conflict, \$316,870; \$204,239 for participants in yellow fever experiments, 1932-51.

<sup>3</sup> Includes a cumulative adjustment for prior years of \$225,716,720.

<sup>4</sup> Amount transferred by voucher to NLI trust fund for payment of claims traceable to extra hazards of military or naval service and certain direct payments.

<sup>5</sup> Includes special dividend as follows: 1950, \$2,634,537,050; and 1951, \$221,619,914.

<sup>6</sup> Includes amounts reimbursed to U. S. Government Life Insurance fund on account loans made from that fund.

<sup>7</sup> Includes expenditures from funds allotted under National Recovery Act of 1933 and Public Works Administration Act of 1938. Also includes \$375,323,692 transferred to the Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, for the construction of hospitals as follows: 1946, \$7,500,000; 1947, \$135,250,000; 1949, \$90,000,000; 1950, \$100,000,000; and 1951, \$42,573,602.

<sup>8</sup> Includes salaries and other administrative costs. Also includes fees for counseling of veterans; partial benefit payments made under Public Laws 16 and 346 for fiscal years 1944-47; reimbursement to States for administrative expenses, and expenditures under Federal Tort Claims Act. Medical, hospital and domiciliary services costs included beginning fiscal year 1932; expenditures for State and Territorial Homes included beginning fiscal year 1934.

<sup>9</sup> Includes expenditures for medical, hospital and domiciliary services prior to fiscal 1932; National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers and State and Territorial Homes prior to fiscal year 1934; payments for subsistence, tuition, supplies, and equipment under Public Law 16; burial allowances; homes for paraplegics; automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans; vocational training (World War I); allotments and allowances; marine and seamen's insurance; operation of Civil Service and Canal Zone retirements and disability systems to August 31, 1934; and other miscellaneous expenditures.

<sup>10</sup> Includes a cumulative adjustment for prior years of \$69,935,263.

Source: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs*.

**No. 253.—COMPENSATION, PENSIONS, AND EMERGENCY AND RESERVE OFFICERS' RETIREMENT PAY—LIVING VETERANS RECEIVING BENEFITS, DECEASED VETERANS WHOSE DEPENDENTS WERE RECEIVING BENEFITS, AND EXPENDITURES FOR BENEFITS: 1866 TO 1951**

JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	NUMBER ON ROLLS			Expend- itures (\$1,000)	JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	NUMBER ON ROLLS			Expend- itures (\$1,000)
	Total	Living	De- ceased			Total	Living	De- ceased	
1866	126,722	55,652	71,070	15,450	1924	762,547	427,153	335,394	345,490
1870	193,686	87,521	111,165	29,351	1925	760,139	466,530	333,609	346,748
1875	234,821	122,089	111,832	20,270	1926	807,088	472,623	334,465	372,281
1880	250,802	145,410	105,392	56,689	1927	816,380	489,805	326,575	403,690
1885	345,125	247,146	97,970	65,172	1928	834,364	516,586	317,708	410,765
1890	537,944	415,054	122,290	106,004	1929	831,964	525,961	306,003	418,821
1895	970,524	751,456	219,068	139,812	1930	840,833	542,610	298,223	418,433
1900	993,529	752,510	241,019	138,462	1931	1,079,987	790,782	289,205	488,389
1904	994,762	720,921	273,841	141,094	1932	1,278,046	994,351	283,695	546,777
1905	998,441	717,761	280,680	141,143	1933	1,270,687	997,918	272,740	550,559
1906	985,971	701,483	284,488	139,000	1934	838,855	581,226	257,630	321,377
1907	967,371	680,470	286,892	138,155	1935	838,937	585,956	252,982	374,407
1908	951,687	658,581	293,106	153,093	1936	862,032	600,562	251,470	398,992
1909	946,194	633,036	313,159	161,974	1937	841,937	598,510	243,427	396,030
1910	921,083	602,622	318,461	159,974	1938	836,553	621,572	238,105	402,769
1911	892,098	570,456	321,642	157,325	1939	842,431	602,757	239,674	416,704
1912	860,294	538,362	321,932	152,980	1940	849,298	610,122	239,176	429,138
1913	820,200	503,633	316,567	174,172	1941	856,441	618,922	237,515	433,114
1914	785,239	470,623	314,016	172,418	1942	859,694	623,659	236,035	431,284
1915	748,147	437,731	310,424	165,618	1943	800,080	621,572	238,508	432,360
1916	709,572	403,372	306,200	159,155	1944	1,006,920	813,469	263,451	494,364
1917	673,111	370,147	302,964	160,895	1945	1,513,586	1,144,088	369,498	732,535
1918	640,497	341,632	307,865	180,177	1946	2,031,981	2,130,363	601,628	1,215,688
1919	673,832	338,216	335,616	233,461	1947	2,920,705	2,354,297	566,468	1,731,978
1920	769,543	419,627	349,916	316,418	1948	2,918,325	2,315,039	603,286	1,827,642
1921	768,572	422,691	345,881	380,026	1949	2,940,133	2,313,545	635,588	1,891,283
1922	772,379	430,942	341,437	377,158	1950	3,020,361	2,368,238	658,123	1,909,462
1923	778,180	436,776	341,404	388,607	1951	3,056,178	2,373,577	682,601	1,935,988

DESCRIPTION	NUMBER ON ROLLS, BY WARS, JUNE 30— <sup>2</sup>							
	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950	1951
Total	840,833	838,937	849,298	1,513,586	2,918,325	2,949,133	3,026,361	3,056,178
War of 1812: Deceased	10	4	1	1				
War with Mexico:								
Living								
Deceased	630	294	130	55	36	29	24	22
Indian Wars:								
Living	5,454	3,899	2,216	1,115	710	623	530	376
Deceased	4,191	4,745	4,055	2,673	2,090	1,977	1,799	1,636
Civil War:								
Living	49,018	13,273	2,381	229	49	26	15	6
Deceased	167,674	100,290	50,141	24,521	16,323	13,430	11,132	10,260
Spanish-American War:								
Living	186,811	104,502	159,230	128,704	106,698	99,527	91,984	85,246
Deceased	30,919	80,045	57,720	71,955	77,336	78,636	79,624	80,448
Regular Establishment:								
Living	15,661	32,124	36,051	42,925	43,438	48,178	53,785	58,748
Deceased	3,830	7,240	10,126	13,660	13,513	15,163	17,470	22,622
World War I:								
Living	285,666	372,157	410,244	425,589	449,609	479,446	520,925	562,288
Deceased	90,969	101,364	117,003	162,000	252,626	268,946	284,110	296,698
World War II:								
Living				546,126	1,714,535	1,685,745	1,701,019	1,666,694
Deceased				94,627	241,362	257,407	263,964	270,146
Public Law 28, 82d Con- gress: <sup>3</sup>								
Living								219
Deceased								769

<sup>1</sup> Excludes any increased compensation for vocational rehabilitation subsistence allowance under Public Law 16.

<sup>2</sup> For expenditures by wars, see table 252.

<sup>3</sup> Veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950.

Source: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs*.

**No. 254.—COMPENSATION, PENSIONS, AND EMERGENCY AND RESERVE OFFICERS' RETIREMENT PAY—ANNUAL AVERAGE PAYMENTS, PER VETERAN, TO LIVING VETERANS AND TO DEPENDENTS OF DECEASED VETERANS, BY WARS: 1910 TO 1951**

[Averages calculated by dividing total annual value of benefits, as of June 30, by number on rolls]

DESCRIPTION	1910	1915	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950	1951
All wars.....	\$172	\$215	\$358	\$408	\$475	\$428	\$408	\$548	\$504	\$631	\$600	\$658
Living.....	184	263	422	454	614	448	610	646	673	597	646	634
Decceased.....	140	148	280	344	404	383	407	553	674	753	750	742
War of 1812 (deceased).....	151	149	233	360	540	510	240	240				
War with Mexico.....	167	175	240	363	586	579	580	676	557	547	536	541
Living.....	238	356	414	700								
Decceased.....	144	146	230	359	586	579	580	676	557	547	536	541
Indian Wars.....	132	168	203	202	446	435	492	670	680	678	682	662
Living.....	110	230	240	243	513	520	736	843	1,073	1,087	1,130	1,139
Decceased.....	144	145	149	149	350	358	358	456	540	548	548	552
Civil War.....	174	220	369	477	542	533	489	460	537	541	539	549
Living.....	187	275	452	660	852	1,060	1,102	1,188	1,410	1,398	1,392	1,440
Decceased.....	187	275	452	660	852	1,060	1,102	1,188	1,410	1,398	1,392	1,440
Spanish-American War.....	128	134	142	206	389	403	582	707	884	877	868	853
Living.....	121	129	152	163	389	388	600	801	1,094	1,100	1,100	1,199
Decceased.....	169	160	175	278	389	280	307	433	503	504	503	592
Regular Establishment.....	173	176	181	198	232	234	302	437	521	636	673	692
Living.....	166	169	173	192	235	224	378	430	535	599	631	625
Decceased.....	197	200	204	219	219	280	304	467	473	753	802	896
World War I.....			417	421	499	445	477	645	663	690	719	717
Living.....			449	453	653	472	459	645	660	728	777	778
Decceased.....			310	317	331	348	538	646	664	693	613	663
World War II.....								614	644	656	631	614
Living.....								482	500	530	551	551
Decceased.....								698	705	949	933	933

Source: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs*.

**No. 255.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—EXPENDITURES AND ADULT MEMBERSHIP: YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1943 TO 1951**

ITEM	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Adult membership (thousands):									
Total, including insular and foreign.....	28,963	30,544	36,645	21,980	18,110	18,008	18,138	18,000	18,635
Continental U. S. and Alaska.....	28,847	30,371	36,502	21,874	18,044	17,989	17,890	17,830	18,500
Percent of total population <sup>1</sup> .....	21.1	26.3	27.7	16.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	12.6	12.0
Expenditures, total (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup> .....	56,876	108,904	130,671	133,274	65,808	50,929	43,698	39,561	45,917
Services to the armed forces and to veterans.....	42,301	89,997	112,345	107,335	33,047	16,420	14,891	12,428	16,613
Disaster preparedness and relief.....	2,938	3,150	3,403	2,214	8,887	12,533	6,804	5,589	3,765
National blood program.....			20	260	1,192	1,778	5,100	5,847	9,847
Health services.....	2,752	2,831	2,610	3,011	2,251	1,987	2,112	1,774	1,962
School and college activities.....	447	713	988	1,550	1,476	1,417	1,374	1,124	925
Volunteer services.....	481	413	374	342	1,192	276	304	263	257
General service and assistance to domestic and insular chapters.....	2,048	2,206	2,097	2,558	2,700	2,330	2,372	2,103	2,790
Public relations.....	370	693	634	784	660	715	640	540	456
Fund raising.....	1,163	1,295	1,569	1,172	804	707	698	597	652
International program.....	2,944	5,319	4,034	10,049	3,698	1,331	884	376	401
General executive offices.....	1,343	2,287	2,478	3,000	1,636	1,864	1,616	1,948	1,793
Purchase and improvement of land and buildings.....									
Operating facilities.....					1,150	137	451		2,418
					7,928	9,425	6,462	6,983	4,008

<sup>1</sup> Based on population estimates of Bureau of Census.

<sup>2</sup> Data for chapter budgets not included; additional expenditures by chapters estimated at approximately \$45,379,700 for year ending June 30, 1951. Activities common to all services, such as stenographic section, files, etc., previously prorated to the various services, are included with "Operating facilities" beginning 1947. In fiscal year 1951, applicable proportion of cost of telecommunications, duplicating service, insurance and retirement charged directly to program services.

Source: The American National Red Cross, annual report.

# NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE

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## No. 256.—NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE AS OF JUNE 30, 1951

PLAN	Number	Amount	PLAN	Number	Amount
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	7,146,943	\$49,456,590,061	20-year endowment.....	160,347	\$568,988,000
5-year level premium term.....	5,078,860	39,910,637,500	Endowment at age 60.....	79,323	417,252,000
Ordinary life.....	384,827	2,152,066,500	Endowment at age 65.....	40,877	229,225,500
20-payment life.....	981,812	4,144,484,500	Extended insurance.....	63,728	221,535,424
30-payment life.....	355,013	1,820,823,500	Paid-up insurance.....	1,250	977,137

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 8,494 policies with face value \$47,319,920 held by veterans disabled in service for whom ordinary standards of insurability are waived.

## No. 257.—NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES ISSUED TO JUNE 30, 1951

BRANCH OF SERVICE	Number	Amount	PERCENT OF TOTAL		Average policy
			Number	Amount	
Total.....	22,078,103	\$172,988,817,000	100.00	100.00	\$7,835
Army.....	15,608,309	117,022,759,000	70.70	68.17	7,555
Navy.....	4,860,059	42,004,659,000	22.05	24.28	8,027
Air Force.....	420,516	3,714,602,500	1.93	2.15	8,700
Marine Corps.....	829,708	6,983,704,000	3.76	4.04	8,416
Coast Guard.....	218,906	1,623,138,000	.99	.94	7,415
Public Health Service.....	2,180	19,526,000	.01	.01	8,957
Coast and Geodetic Survey.....	51	451,500	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,853
Veterans.....	123,284	719,977,000	.56	.41	5,840

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

## No. 258.—U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE: 1921 TO 1951

[Amounts in thousands of dollars. U. S. Government life insurance is granted to veterans of World War I (including those now serving with land, air, and naval forces) upon application, payment of premiums, and satisfactory proof of good health. No person may carry a combined amount of insurance with the government in excess of \$10,000 at any one time]

JUNE 30—	INSURANCE POLICIES		JUNE 30—	INSURANCE POLICIES		JUNE 30—	INSURANCE POLICIES	
	Number	Amount		Number	Amount		Number	Amount
1921.....	651,054	3,849,376	1942.....	594,806	2,507,187	1947.....	531,053	2,310,344
1923.....	552,340	2,865,029	1943.....	586,631	2,499,656	1948.....	513,263	2,237,325
1930.....	648,248	3,042,743	1944.....	578,641	2,494,900	1949.....	500,784	2,182,181
1935.....	590,865	2,605,400	1945.....	567,941	2,454,864	1950.....	484,793	2,116,000
1940.....	609,094	2,505,327	1946.....	551,823	2,390,154	1951.....	470,287	2,055,684

## No. 259.—U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE ISSUED AND IN FORCE, BY PLAN

PLAN	ISSUED TO DECEMBER 31, 1950					IN FORCE JUNE 30, 1951	
	Number	Amount (1,000)	Percent of total		Average policy	Number	Amount (1,000)
			Number	Amount			
Total.....	1,151,873	\$4,351,886	100.0	100.0	\$4,212	470,287	\$2,055,684
Ordinary life.....	227,060	1,091,628	19.8	22.5	4,705	147,065	752,224
20-payment life.....	324,218	1,157,617	28.1	23.0	3,570	184,758	680,263
30-payment life.....	38,607	189,528	3.4	3.0	4,900	26,940	141,701
20-year endowment.....	258,378	649,079	22.4	13.4	2,512	25,902	67,093
30-year endowment.....	46,611	191,120	4.0	3.9	4,109	19,101	84,896
Endowment at age 62.....	47,498	221,810	4.1	4.6	4,670	24,782	117,701
5-year convertible term.....	145,683	960,350	12.6	10.8	6,597	26,611	172,374
5-year level premium term.....	63,418	390,734	5.5	8.0	6,161	11,705	23,840
Extended insurance.....						3,393	6,621
Paid-up insurance.....							

Source of tables 256-259: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs* and records.

**No. 260.—VETERANS RECEIVING VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND EDUCATION: JUNE 1949 TO SEPTEMBER 1951**

STATUS	1949		1950		1951		
	June 30	Dec. 31	June 30	Dec. 31	Mar. 31	June 30	Sept. 30
<b>Vocational rehabilitation program:<sup>1</sup></b>							
Applications received <sup>2</sup> .....	690,920	720,038	741,892	1,151,229	1,160,824	1,109,545	1,178,066
In training.....	179,372	180,919	122,867	106,189	83,531	65,188	54,452
School.....	70,239	84,004	44,331	45,811	39,125	20,739	14,802
Institutional on-farm.....	42,226	43,418	42,949	36,193	30,840	28,375	20,042
Job.....	66,907	53,497	35,587	24,185	19,566	16,074	13,588
Rehabilitated <sup>2</sup> .....	119,598	155,244	204,031	238,041	255,488	272,283	282,320
<b>Education and training program:<sup>3</sup></b>							
Applications received <sup>2</sup> .....	8,428,910	8,893,222	9,233,327	9,787,305	9,917,693	10,065,439	10,218,789
In training.....	1,681,780	2,293,504	1,492,868	1,716,064	1,601,027	1,152,891	1,204,769
School.....	1,010,504	1,722,325	975,608	1,286,785	1,211,867	776,615	825,172
Institutional on-farm.....	208,057	303,306	318,503	281,532	262,235	263,256	269,686
Job.....	323,129	267,933	198,767	147,747	126,925	113,020	109,911

<sup>1</sup> Authorized under Public Law 16, 78th Congress.      <sup>2</sup> Cumulative from inception of program.

<sup>3</sup> Authorized under Public Law 346, 78th Congress.

Source: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs* and records.

**No. 261.—VETERANS' READJUSTMENT ALLOWANCES—NUMBER OF CLAIMANTS AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS: SEPTEMBER 1944 TO DECEMBER 1951**

[Payments in thousands of dollars. Allowances provided veterans of World War II under Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944]

MONTH	Total payments	UNEMPLOYMENT ALLOWANCES		SELF-EMPLOYMENT ALLOWANCES	
		Amount of payments	Number of continued claims (last wk. in period)	Amount of payments	Total claims (filed during period)
1944: September-December.....	4,215	4,113	24,000	102	1,751
1945: January-June.....	18,940	16,606	36,900	3,334	30,659
July-December.....	106,690	98,340	632,000	8,341	108,077
1946: January-June.....	917,398	809,782	1,744,106	107,616	1,302,708
July-December.....	826,316	681,511	934,704	144,805	1,446,505
1947: January-June.....	609,319	485,366	721,213	123,063	1,392,715
July-December.....	361,224	287,012	443,290	74,212	783,307
1948: January-June.....	316,596	265,333	385,282	50,263	698,808
July-December.....	194,472	161,137	354,711	33,336	353,723
1949: January-June.....	320,016	288,856	585,780	81,460	301,831
July-December.....	110,179	98,080	61,039	12,099	122,918
1950: January-June.....	27,212	26,084	27,148	1,128	12,583
July-December.....	7,440	6,903	5,756	537	5,502
1951: January-June.....	1,789	1,699	1,233	90	1,023
July-December.....	444	424	1,727	20	308
<b>Total (cumulative).....</b>	<b>3,822,254</b>	<b>3,230,945</b>		<b>591,309</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Weekly average for last month in period.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted total; not equal to sum of semiannual figures.

Source: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs*.

No. 262.—VETERANS' GUARANTEED AND INSURED LOANS—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF  
LOANS CLOSED, BY TYPE OF LOAN, NOVEMBER 1944 TO DECEMBER 1951

[Amounts in thousands of dollars. Cumulative totals may not equal sum of monthly figures because of adjustments]

PERIOD OR MONTH ENDING	TOTAL			HOME		FARM		BUSINESS	
	Number	Amount of loans	Amount of guaranty and insurance	Number	Amount of loans	Num- ber	Amount of loans	Num- ber	Amount of loans
Cumulative:									
To Dec. 23, 1945..	49, 219	1 212, 512	80, 557	44, 731	1 198, 913	1, 064	13, 585	3, 424	110, 014
To Dec. 25, 1946..	517, 980	2, 697, 440	1, 280, 028	455, 293	2, 494, 547	18, 202	60, 844	44, 485	136, 049
To Dec. 25, 1947..	1, 117, 879	6, 183, 772	2, 891, 490	996, 510	5, 777, 068	37, 695	144, 609	83, 374	232, 065
To Dec. 25, 1948..	1, 465, 069	8, 161, 134	3, 857, 795	1, 346, 075	7, 053, 976	48, 403	180, 011	101, 181	320, 544
To Dec. 25, 1949..	1, 789, 402	9, 634, 546	4, 600, 870	1, 622, 897	9, 077, 565	53, 349	204, 147	113, 186	352, 834
To Dec. 25, 1950..	2, 363, 975	12, 759, 732	6, 281, 187	2, 120, 463	12, 150, 993	55, 507	223, 554	125, 003	335, 185
1951: Jan. 25.....	51, 891	365, 009	213, 686	50, 415	360, 574	378	1, 639	1, 098	2, 796
Feb. 25.....	46, 712	329, 590	193, 777	44, 873	324, 755	390	1, 596	1, 449	3, 140
Mar. 25.....	40, 940	295, 536	171, 101	38, 055	280, 138	454	2, 080	1, 821	4, 310
Apr. 25.....	41, 495	325, 504	188, 381	38, 493	317, 460	532	2, 539	2, 470	5, 558
May 25.....	38, 805	298, 350	172, 906	36, 052	291, 900	396	1, 707	2, 447	4, 737
June 25.....	35, 420	270, 084	156, 138	32, 444	264, 153	244	951	2, 732	4, 980
July 25.....	42, 772	328, 242	189, 652	38, 551	319, 365	269	1, 210	3, 952	7, 667
Aug. 25.....	41, 243	324, 238	188, 068	37, 086	317, 047	216	854	3, 341	6, 337
Sept. 25.....	35, 441	279, 107	160, 825	31, 365	271, 148	159	645	3, 917	7, 374
Oct. 25.....	38, 190	304, 912	175, 481	34, 090	296, 748	206	739	3, 894	7, 424
Nov. 25.....	41, 931	322, 929	182, 576	34, 653	308, 639	204	897	7, 074	13, 394
Dec. 25.....	38, 564	284, 673	159, 708	30, 086	267, 958	182	808	8, 296	15, 907
Cumulative to Dec. 25, 1951.....	2, 797, 469	16, 472, 960	8, 426, 331	2, 567, 836	15, 765, 473	62, 137	239, 574	167, 496	467, 914

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

Source: Veterans' Administration, records.



# No. 263.—VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL OR DOMICILIARY CARE AUTHORIZED BY VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION: 1932 TO 1951

[During fiscal year 1951, 3,072,753 visits were made by veterans to staff or fee physicians for out-patient medical care. On June 30, 1951, 7,372 veterans were domiciled in State and Territorial homes. For each person, Federal Government reimbursed these States at rate of \$120 per year through August 1939, \$240 per year through December 17, 1943, \$300 per year through May 31, 1948, and \$500 per year thereafter]

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	Total receiving hospital or domici- liary care at end of year	VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL TREAT- MENT, ALL FACILITIES AND HOSPITALS <sup>1</sup>					Veter- ans re- ceiving domici- liary care at end of year	VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION FACILITIES				
		Average daily patients	Patients remaining at end of year					Hospital <sup>2</sup>			Domiciliary	
			Total	Tuber- culosis	Neuro- psychi- atric	General		Average daily patients	Oper- ating ex- penses (1,000 dollars)	Per diem cost (dol- lars) <sup>3</sup>	Average daily domici- liary care	Oper- ating ex- penses (1,000 dollars)
1932.....	62,255	42,448	43,567	6,499	20,160	16,908	18,688	25,046	31,996	3.44	-----	-----
1933.....	44,644	42,526	35,457	5,425	20,109	7,923	11,187	32,666	33,391	2.74	-----	-----
1934.....	48,849	36,192	39,445	5,032	22,226	12,187	9,404	35,220	32,620	2.51	10,190	3,649
1935.....	51,922	41,172	42,599	5,184	23,358	14,107	9,323	30,030	30,856	2.78	10,406	4,024
1936.....	51,128	43,516	41,542	4,539	24,447	12,556	9,586	40,972	42,386	2.82	12,008	4,474
1937.....	57,180	44,942	46,142	4,789	26,394	14,959	11,038	41,939	43,282	2.81	10,364	4,209
1938.....	64,924	49,004	50,670	4,857	29,267	16,546	14,254	45,639	44,204	2.65	13,514	4,872
1939.....	69,287	52,805	53,861	4,913	31,190	17,758	15,426	49,147	47,988	2.68	15,709	5,218
1940.....	73,114	56,304	56,696	4,644	33,016	18,936	16,518	52,409	49,921	2.60	16,768	5,548
1941.....	72,138	58,475	58,160	4,637	34,608	19,015	13,978	54,582	55,444	2.78	16,096	5,670
1942.....	67,646	57,880	56,073	4,900	34,659	16,514	11,573	54,636	59,055	2.96	14,371	5,836
1943.....	66,638	56,072	56,641	4,974	36,369	15,298	8,997	53,470	65,684	3.37	10,430	5,580
1944.....	72,376	61,305	63,800	6,190	40,382	17,228	8,576	58,338	72,111	3.38	9,447	5,427
1945.....	80,008	68,276	71,229	6,732	44,636	19,861	8,779	64,317	80,324	3.42	9,002	5,174
1946.....	96,389	78,326	85,537	8,103	49,399	28,335	11,052	71,493	136,248	5.22	10,547	7,655
1947.....	117,901	98,146	104,443	12,400	53,952	38,001	13,458	85,923	284,844	8.67	13,064	12,725
1948.....	117,851	105,881	108,576	13,045	54,790	35,741	14,275	92,584	322,589	9.05	14,387	14,144
1949.....	123,340	106,938	107,073	14,810	55,150	37,113	16,267	94,539	399,278	10.24	15,288	17,363
1950.....	118,997	108,033	102,303	14,361	54,419	33,523	16,694	96,640	400,893	10.90	16,831	19,134
1951.....	116,796	104,391	100,517	15,067	53,133	32,317	16,279	96,305	426,148	11.66	16,775	19,987

VETERANS UNDER HOSPITAL OR DOMICILIARY CARE, BY CLASS OF BENEFICIARY									
TYPE OF CARE AND YEAR (JUNE 30)	All wars and regular establishment			World War II		World War I		Public Law 28 <sup>4</sup>	Other <sup>5</sup>
	Total	Service con- nected	Non- service	Service con- nected	Non- service	Service con- nected	Non- service		
Hospital treatment:									
1935.....	42,566	12,046	30,558	-----	-----	10,746	27,287	-----	4,566
1940.....	56,596	12,328	44,268	-----	-----	10,552	40,360	-----	5,684
1944.....	63,800	17,860	45,940	6,162	7,545	9,713	34,591	-----	5,789
1945.....	71,229	23,337	47,892	11,655	9,119	9,696	35,092	-----	5,697
1946.....	85,537	27,790	58,047	16,087	21,273	9,639	33,343	-----	5,495
1947.....	104,443	35,625	68,818	22,981	28,049	10,451	36,896	-----	6,066
1948.....	108,576	34,872	68,704	22,472	28,532	10,249	36,031	-----	5,892
1949.....	107,073	35,919	71,154	23,899	20,768	10,078	37,452	-----	6,876
1950.....	102,303	34,596	67,707	22,364	27,794	9,714	36,344	-----	6,087
1951.....	100,517	35,597	64,920	23,407	25,137	9,145	35,817	537	6,474
Domiciliary care:									
1935.....	9,323	919	8,404	-----	-----	727	6,739	-----	1,857
1940.....	16,518	1,146	15,372	-----	-----	949	14,293	-----	1,276
1944.....	8,576	659	8,017	26	171	448	7,123	-----	808
1945.....	8,779	590	8,219	67	293	414	7,174	-----	831
1946.....	11,052	684	10,368	107	526	506	8,951	-----	902
1947.....	13,458	994	12,464	143	583	709	10,687	-----	1,330
1948.....	14,275	1,289	12,986	164	633	963	11,190	-----	1,325
1949.....	16,267	1,614	14,453	208	818	1,301	12,407	-----	1,443
1950.....	16,694	1,895	14,799	337	957	1,350	12,674	-----	1,376
1951.....	16,279	1,922	14,357	342	973	1,368	12,264	-----	1,342

<sup>1</sup> Includes Veterans' Administration beneficiaries cared for in Army, Navy, other Federal, and State and civil (contract) hospitals.

<sup>2</sup> Includes hospitals operated in connection with Veterans' Administration domiciliaries.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes hospitals operated for only part of year under unusual conditions.

<sup>4</sup> Veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Includes veterans of all other wars, and of regular establishment.

Sources: Veterans' Administration, *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans' Affairs* and records.

## 10. Social Security and Related Programs

(Sent to print March 6, 1952)

(Data in this section relate to continental United States, Alaska, and Hawaii, except as noted)

Broadly considered, "social security" includes (1) all public provisions for payments to individuals on an insurance or similar basis to compensate for part of the wage loss resulting from old age, sickness, disability, unemployment, or death (social insurance and related programs); (2) assistance, or payments on a needs basis, to persons with inadequate income (public aid); and (3) medical and hospital care and services to individuals to improve their health, earning power, and welfare (health and medical services and other welfare services).

The *Social Security Bulletin* carries current data on many of these programs, and summarizes annual data for them in an annual Statistical Supplement. See also source notes to the tables in this volume for publications giving more detailed data and analyses of the figures and information on administrative factors that may affect them.

### SOCIAL INSURANCE FOR INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL WORKERS

The two social insurance programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from old age or death (Federal old-age and survivors insurance) or unemployment (Federal-State unemployment insurance). In addition, three States—Rhode Island, California, and New Jersey—administer cash benefits for workers covered by the State unemployment insurance law who suffer a wage loss because of temporary sickness; payments under a New York sickness benefits law on the workmen's compensation pattern, administered by the Workmen's Compensation Agency, became payable on July 1, 1950. These insurance programs cover employment in industry and commerce. Some State unemployment insurance laws, however, limit coverage to workers in firms with a specified minimum number of employees in a specified number of weeks in a year. The coverage of old-age and survivors insurance was broadly extended by the 1950 amendments to the Social Security Act. In general, the coverage extensions became effective on January 1, 1951. The newly covered groups include employees of nonprofit institutions under specified conditions, certain employees of State and local governments under voluntary agreements negotiated between the States and the Federal Security Administrator, most Federal civilian employees who are not under a Federal retirement system, most self-employed persons other than farm operators and certain specified professional people, household workers in private homes and farm workers who are "regularly" employed as defined by law. Employment outside the continental United States and in the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico is covered on the same basis as employment within continental United States. A revised definition of the term "employee" extends coverage to many persons as employees. The major groups still excluded are self-employed farmers and specified professional persons, and farm and domestic workers who are not "regularly" employed.

Old-age and survivors insurance (tables 269-276) provides monthly retirement benefits to fully insured workers, as defined below, at age 65 or over and supplementary monthly benefits to their wives, if they are aged 65 or have a child of the wage earner in their care, and to dependent children under age 18. Benefits may be paid at age 65 to the dependent husband of a retired woman beneficiary who was currently insured

at the time of her entitlement. Monthly survivor benefits are payable to certain dependents of fully or currently insured workers—children under age 18, and widows who have in their care a child beneficiary of the deceased insured worker. In some cases, the divorced wife of the deceased worker may qualify for survivors benefits if she has their child in her care. If the deceased worker was fully insured, survivor benefits are payable to his widow at age 65. The dependent widower of a deceased woman worker who was both fully and currently insured at her death, may qualify for a widower's benefit at age 65. If the worker died fully insured and leaves no widow, widower or unmarried child immediately or potentially eligible for benefits, benefits are payable to parents aged 65 or over who were chiefly dependent on him. A lump sum is paid to the spouse who was living with the worker at the time of death or, if there is no such spouse, as reimbursement for burial expenses to a person or persons equitably entitled to such payment.

A worker is fully insured if he has at least 1 quarter of coverage—earned at any time after 1936—for every 2 calendar quarters that have elapsed since the end of 1950 (or since attainment of age 21 if later) and before the quarter in which he attains age 65 or dies (with a minimum of 6 such quarters of coverage), or if he has at least 40 quarters of coverage. A quarter of coverage is a calendar quarter in which a worker receives wages of at least \$50 or, after 1950, is credited with at least \$100 of self-employment income. A worker is currently insured if he has at least 6 quarters of coverage within the period of 13 quarters ending with the quarter of death or entitlement to retirement benefits.

Monthly benefits and lump-sum payments are based on the worker's average wage as legally defined. Under the 1950 amendments, World War II veterans are entitled to wage credits of \$160 for each month of military service during the war period, unless a benefit based in whole or in part on such service becomes payable by a Federal agency other than the Veterans' Administration. Benefits are suspended for any month in which the beneficiary, or the person on whose wage record benefits are based, was under age 75 and earned wages of more than \$50 in covered employment or was charged with net earnings from self-employment of more than \$50. Covered workers and their employers each pay contributions of 1.5 percent on the worker's wages, not counting amounts above the first \$3,600 in a year. The rate is scheduled to rise by steps until it reaches 3.25 percent each in 1970. Self-employed persons pay 1.5 times the employee rate. An amount equal to the contributions collected is appropriated for deposit in the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, from which benefits and administrative costs are paid. The wage credits of a worker—the amounts of wages and self-employment income up to a maximum of \$3,600 a year—are recorded in individual employee accounts maintained by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

State unemployment insurance laws (tables 277–281) pay benefits to unemployed covered workers who meet the qualifying conditions specified in the State law. In most States, a waiting period of 1 week must be served before payments begin. Benefits are payable for a maximum number of weeks, amounting to 20 in 16 States, 26 in 18 States at the end of 1951 but ranging from 12 to 25 weeks among the others. In theory, weekly benefit amounts represent about 50 percent of wages, but the maximum limits on individual payments, which range from \$20 to \$30 under the several State laws, cut down the proportion for many workers in many States. Eleven States take account of the unemployed worker's dependents in determining the amount of benefits payable to him. Four States now pay benefits to workers whose unemployment is caused by sickness.

The standard rate of contributions payable by employers for unemployment insurance is 2.7 percent of wages paid, not counting amounts above the first \$3,000 a year paid to an employee. In two States, employees also contribute for unemployment

insurance. All States adjusted employer contribution rates in 1951 in accordance with "experience rating," which is based in general on the extent to which their employees have drawn benefits. The Federal Government imposes a Federal unemployment tax on employers of eight or more in industry or commerce; against this Federal tax, employers credit, up to 90 percent of their Federal liability, contributions they have paid under the State law or would have paid if they had been assessed at the standard rate. Contributions collected by States are deposited to State accounts in the Federal unemployment trust fund, from which States withdraw amounts needed for benefit payments. The Federal Government makes grants to States to cover the necessary administrative costs of State systems that meet statutory Federal requirements.

In the four States which have temporary disability programs, employees pay contributions for these benefits. Other States which now collect or in the past have collected employee contributions for unemployment insurance may use that money to finance cash sickness benefits.

#### SOCIAL INSURANCE FOR RAILROAD WORKERS

The social insurance programs under the Railroad Retirement Act and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act cover employees of railroads (including the Railway Express Agency and the Pullman Company) subject to part I of the Interstate Commerce Act, affiliated companies such as refrigerator-car loan companies performing services connected with railroad transportation, organizations such as railroad and traffic associations maintained by two or more covered employers, and standard railway-labor organizations, national in scope. These programs are administered by the Railroad Retirement Board, which publishes operations data in its *Monthly Review* and *Annual Report*.

**Retirement and survivor benefits (tables 286 and 288).**—The Railroad Retirement Act, as amended October 30, 1951, provides retirement annuities for aged and disabled workers and for wives of retired employees, and monthly and lump-sum benefits to survivors of deceased workers. The most recent changes in the Railroad Retirement Act became effective November 1, 1951; consequently, not all the benefits described here are reflected in the tables that follow.

Old-age annuities are payable at age 65 after 10 years of service, or at reduced rates (full rates for women employees) at ages 60 to 64 after 30 years of service. Total and permanent disability annuities are payable under age 65 after 10 years of service; and occupational disability annuities, at ages 60 to 64 after 10 years of service, or under age 60 after 20 years of service, provided the employee is connected with the industry. Retirement is never compulsory.

Annuities are payable at age 65 to a wife (or dependent husband) of a retired employee and to a wife under age 65 if she has in her care dependent, unmarried children of the employee who are under 18 years of age. In any event, retired employees must be 65 years of age.

Monthly survivor benefits are paid to a qualified widow or dependent widower at age 65 or over; to a widow under 65 if she has in her care dependent, unmarried children of the employee under 18 years of age; to such children themselves; and to dependent parents at age 65 if the employee left no eligible widow, dependent widower, or children. In addition, a lump-sum death benefit is payable when there are no survivors immediately eligible for monthly benefits at the time the employee dies.

A residual payment is payable in certain cases where the total benefits paid is less than the employee's retirement taxes.

The credits of employees who die or retire with less than 10 years of railroad service are transferred to the Social Security Administration, and any benefits which may be due (except a residual payment) are paid by that agency.

Funds for the retirement and survivor system come from a tax on earnings up to \$300 a month under the Railroad Retirement Tax Act. The tax, divided equally

between the employer and employee, is now at the maximum rate of 12½ percent.

**Unemployment and sickness benefits (tables 287 and 288).**—The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act provides benefits for unemployment and sickness (including maternity) payable in a benefit year (July 1–June 30) to any employee who earned at least \$150 in covered employment in the “base year” (the calendar year preceding the beginning of the benefit year). Benefits, ranging from \$1.75 to \$5.00 per day, depending upon the employee’s base year earnings, are payable for each day of unemployment or sickness over 7 in the first 14-day registration period, and for each day over 4 in subsequent registration periods, up to a maximum of 130 days in a benefit year for each type of benefit.

The unemployment insurance program is financed entirely by contributions from covered employers, paid directly to the Board. The contribution rate for any year depends upon the balance in the unemployment insurance account and may vary from ½ to 3 percent of payrolls (exclusive of individual earnings in excess of \$300 a month). Since January 1, 1948, the minimum rate has been in effect.

#### RETIREMENT SYSTEMS FOR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

One contributory retirement system for Federal civilian employees and two non-contributory systems (for special classes of employees) are administered by the Civil Service Commission. In addition, there are separate retirement systems, some contributory and others noncontributory, in operation for the armed forces and special classes of Federal employees.

The Civil Service Retirement Act, as passed in 1920 and amended subsequently, provides for age, optional, disability and discontinued service annuities for employees in the executive, judicial, and legislative branches of the United States Government not subject to another retirement system, except those employees excluded by executive order because the tenure of employment is intermittent or of uncertain duration. It also covers those employees in the municipal government of the District of Columbia not subject to special retirement systems for teachers, firemen, and policemen. The amendment of Feb. 28, 1948, provided annuities for the widows and minor children of deceased employees, and, under certain conditions, to the survivors of deceased annuitants. Approximately 1,767,000 employees were subject to this act as of June 30, 1951. The employee contribution rate, computed on base pay, has been 6 percent since July 1948. The rate had been 5 percent from July 1942–June 1948, 3½ percent from July 1926–June 1942, and 2½ percent from August 1920–June 1926.

The act does not require specific payments from the Government as employer, but implies that the Government will furnish the amounts necessary to finance the fund and to continue the act in full force and effect. Appropriations have been made annually by the Congress to the fund since the fiscal year 1929.

#### WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

All States now have programs providing protection against work-connected injuries and deaths. In addition to the State laws, there are Federal workmen’s compensation laws covering employees of the Federal Government, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. Most of the State workmen’s compensation laws exempt such employments as agriculture, domestic service and casual labor; the majority exempt employers who have fewer than a specified number of employees. Occupational diseases, or at least specified diseases, are compensable under most laws.

In general, compensation is based on a proportion of wages; for total disability the proportion is commonly between three-fifths and two-thirds. However, all laws place a maximum amount on the weekly benefit payment—including dependents allowances, the maximum is \$25 or more in most laws, with 11 as high as \$35 or more.

In most States, total payments to injured workers or to survivor families are limited as to time, amount, or both. All compensation acts require that medical aid be furnished to injured employees; in about one-third of the laws, there are either duration or cost limitations—or both—on the amount of medical benefits provided.

To ensure that compensation will be paid when due, workmen's compensation laws require that a covered employer obtain insurance or give proof of his qualifications to carry his own risk (self-insurance). In most of the States the employer is permitted to insure with private insurance companies, but in 7 of the 18 States which have State insurance funds, employers are required to insure their risks in the State fund.

Total payments of all types of insurers for compensation and medical benefits, by States and for the years 1941 to 1950, appear in table 289.

#### PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Public assistance (tables 290-292) is provided through five major programs, all administered by the States and localities. Payments to four groups of needy persons—the aged, the blind, the permanently and totally disabled, and children whose need arises from certain causes—are financed in part from Federal funds granted to States under the Social Security Act. The program for aid to the permanently and totally disabled, established under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950 (Public Law 734) became effective October 1, 1950. Aid to other needy persons is furnished for the most part through general assistance, toward which the Federal Government makes no contribution. In addition, one State aids dependent children, and three aid blind persons, without Federal funds.

To receive a Federal grant for assistance payments and administrative expenses under any of the four programs established by the Social Security Act, a State must have a plan approved as meeting the requirements of the Federal act. Each State establishes the conditions under which needy people may receive assistance and determines how much they shall get. The maximum amount in which the Federal Government will share is \$50 per month for old-age assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled and, for aid to dependent children, \$27 for one needy adult with whom the child is living (beginning October 1950 under Public Law 734), \$27 for the first child and \$18 for each additional child in a family. The Federal Government pays three-fourths of the first \$20 of the average monthly assistance payment for aged, blind, and permanently and totally disabled recipients and three-fourths of the first \$12 for each eligible person in an aid to dependent children case plus one-half the remainder of matchable expenditures. For all four programs the Federal share of the cost of State administration is one-half the sums expended.

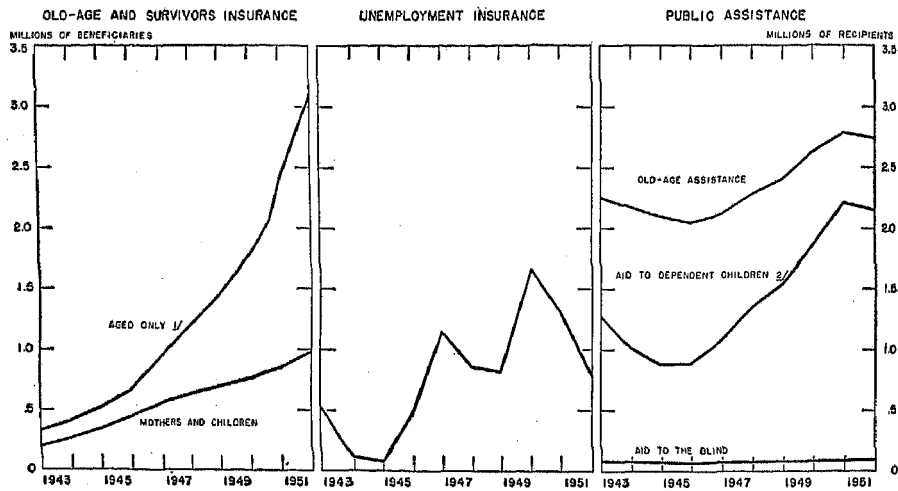
#### HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICE

Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through grants to States for maternal and child-health services, services for crippled children, child-welfare services, vocational rehabilitation and public health services, and hospital construction. The Children's Bureau, a part of the Social Security Administration, administers the first three of these programs; the others are administered by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation and the Public Health Service, both units of the Federal Security Agency.

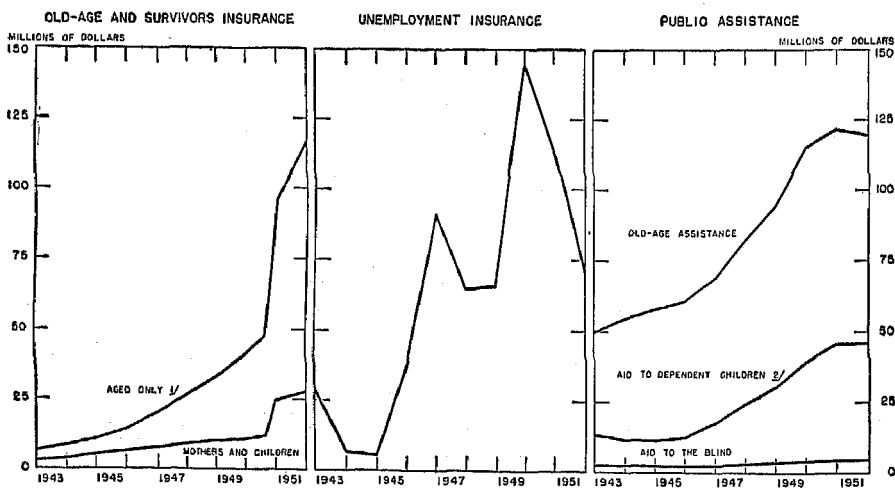
FIG. XI.—SOCIAL SECURITY OPERATIONS: 1943 TO 1951

[Old-age and survivors insurance: Average monthly number and amount of monthly benefits (current payment status). Unemployment insurance: Average weekly number of beneficiaries and average monthly amount of benefits paid under all State laws. Public assistance: Average monthly number of recipients and average monthly amount of payments under all State programs]

## INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING PAYMENTS



## SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS



<sup>1</sup> Receiving old-age, wife's or husband's, widow's or widower's, or parent's benefit. Beginning September 1950, includes a small proportion of wife beneficiaries under age 65 with child beneficiaries in their care.

<sup>2</sup> Children plus one adult per family when adults are included in assistance group; before October 1950, partly estimated.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census. Data are from Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration.

# **No. 264.—EXPENDITURES FOR CIVILIAN SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PUBLIC PROGRAMS, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY PROGRAM: FISCAL YEARS 1949 AND 1950**

[In millions of dollars. Preliminary data corrected to July 10, 1951. Represents expenditures from general and special funds, and trust accounts and other expenditures under public law; excludes transfers to such accounts and loans; includes administrative expenditures unless otherwise indicated. Fiscal years for Federal Government, most States, and some localities ending June 30; fiscal years for other States and localities cover various 12-month periods ending within year]

PROGRAM	1949			1950		
	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11,660.8</b>	<b>6,444.7</b>	<b>5,216.1</b>	<b>13,064.5</b>	<b>6,091.9</b>	<b>6,372.6</b>
<b>Social insurance and related programs</b> .....	<b>6,247.4</b>	<b>4,195.8</b>	<b>2,051.7</b>	<b>6,945.0</b>	<b>4,153.2</b>	<b>2,791.8</b>
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	600.5	660.5	784.1	784.1	784.1	784.1
Railroad retirement.....	282.5	282.5	304.4	304.4	304.4	304.4
Public employee retirement systems <sup>1</sup> .....	630.7	354.7	276.0	733.2	433.7	299.5
Employment security <sup>2</sup> .....	1,382.2	184.3	1,198.0	2,081.8	213.6	1,868.2
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	50.5	50.5	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.6
Railroad temporary disability insurance.....	32.0	32.0	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1
State temporary disability insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	51.7	51.7	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1
Veterans' program <sup>4</sup> .....	2,615.8	2,615.8	2,249.8	2,249.8	2,249.8	2,249.8
Workmen's compensation <sup>5</sup> .....	541.5	15.5	526.0	571.9	16.9	555.0
<b>Public aid</b> .....	<b>2,086.4</b>	<b>939.5</b>	<b>1,146.9</b>	<b>2,488.7</b>	<b>1,095.8</b>	<b>1,392.9</b>
Special types of public assistance <sup>7</sup> .....	1,820.2	930.5	880.7	2,125.6	1,095.8	1,029.8
General assistance.....	266.2	266.2	266.2	363.1	363.1	363.1
<b>Health and medical services</b> <sup>8</sup> .....	<b>2,575.6</b>	<b>828.0</b>	<b>1,747.6</b>	<b>2,893.9</b>	<b>1,015.8</b>	<b>1,878.1</b>
Hospital and medical care <sup>9</sup> .....	1,589.1	603.1	985.0	1,630.9	644.0	986.9
New hospital construction <sup>10</sup> .....	209.4	94.4	205.0	521.7	219.7	302.0
Community and related health services <sup>11</sup> .....	613.3	74.9	538.4	637.3	68.8	571.5
Maternal and child health care <sup>12</sup> .....	30.8	20.5	10.3	28.8	19.1	9.7
Medical rehabilitation <sup>13</sup> .....	6.2	3.1	3.1	6.4	3.2	3.2
Medical and public health research <sup>14</sup> .....	31.3	29.3	2.0	60.6	58.6	2.0
Health manpower training <sup>15</sup> .....	5.5	2.7	2.8	8.2	5.4	2.8
<b>Other welfare services</b> .....	<b>751.4</b>	<b>481.4</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>736.9</b>	<b>427.1</b>	<b>309.8</b>
Vocational rehabilitation <sup>16</sup> .....	20.3	15.7	4.5	23.6	17.8	5.8
Veterans' program <sup>17</sup> .....	304.3	304.3	208.3	208.3	208.3	208.3
Institutional and other care <sup>18</sup> .....	252.9	22.9	230.0	228.8	23.8	205.0
School lunch program.....	110.1	74.7	35.4	125.4	83.4	42.0
Child welfare.....	3.8	3.8	(20)	3.8	3.8	(20)

<sup>1</sup> Excludes refunds of employee contributions to employees leaving service.

<sup>2</sup> State unemployment insurance and employment service programs, reconversion unemployment benefit program for seamen, and administrative expenditures of Bureau of Employment Security.

<sup>3</sup> Includes benefits paid by private plans under State law in California and New Jersey; excludes hospital benefits (included under hospital and medical care below) payable in California starting January 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Represents pensions, annuities, burial awards, and readjustment allowances and estimated administrative expenditures; excludes expenditures from Government life insurance fund.

<sup>5</sup> Includes expenditures for medical services, approximately \$175 million in 1949 and \$185 million in 1950. Includes payments by employers and private insurance carriers of benefits payable under public law.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes administrative expenditures.

<sup>7</sup> Old-age assistance, aid to blind, and aid to dependent children.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes all medical expenditures (both health services and research) of Military Establishment and Atomic Energy Commission; health services provided in connection with primary and secondary public education; medical services included under public aid programs above; medical care included under workmen's compensation above; international health activities; professional training of nurses, physicians, etc.; and expenditures for medical services and research subordinate to performance of other functions.

<sup>9</sup> Includes hospital and outpatient care in public institutions and maintenance and improvement of existing facilities. Excludes expenditures included under institutional and other care below.

<sup>10</sup> Federal includes cost of hospital planning and surveys; State and local, new construction only.

<sup>11</sup> Includes expenditures of U. S. Public Health Service (except for international activities, National Institutes of Health, medical and hospital care and hospital construction, professional education and training) and Food and Drug Administration; State and local includes all community health and sanitation expenditures by public agencies except those in connection with schools and public welfare and those classified elsewhere as health and medical services.

<sup>12</sup> Federal includes programs for crippled children, and emergency maternity and infant care; State and local expenditures represent required matching of Federal grants for maternal and child health and crippled children.

<sup>13</sup> Medical care and service expenditures under Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

<sup>14</sup> Represents all expenditures (except for education and training) of National Institutes of Health, U. S. Public Health Service, and estimated amounts appropriated by State and local governments for medical research.

<sup>15</sup> Represents in-service training of Children's Bureau and of National Institutes of Health and other units of U. S. Public Health Service. Excludes professional training of nurses, physicians, etc., and expenditures in State-supported medical schools.

<sup>16</sup> Expenditures under Vocational Rehabilitation Act other than for medical services.

<sup>17</sup> Veterans' Administration programs for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, and housing for paraplegic veterans.

<sup>18</sup> Federal expenditures are for Columbia Institute for the Deaf, U. S. Soldiers' Home, and U. S. Naval Home, and for domiciliary care of veterans; State and local expenditures in institutions for chronic care, for handicapped and aged.

<sup>19</sup> Funds are also available from private organizations and payments from parents; in 1949 these nongovernmental funds amounted to \$182 million, and in 1950, \$209 million.

<sup>20</sup> Excludes estimated \$40-50 million for care of children in foster homes.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.



**No. 265.—SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS—ESTIMATED PAY ROLLS IN COVERED EMPLOYMENT IN RELATION TO CIVILIAN WAGES AND SALARIES: 1945 TO 1950**

[Amounts in millions of dollars. Data for calendar years, corrected to July 20, 1951]

PROGRAM	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>AMOUNT</b>						
Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	149,063	148,156	153,669	174,484	167,022	181,780
All wages and salaries <sup>2</sup>	117,676	111,256	122,042	134,327	133,477	145,844
Civilian	95,078	103,294	117,974	130,357	129,229	140,743
Pay rolls covered by retirement programs	85,439	93,604	107,444	118,442	117,811	128,798
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>3</sup>	71,317	70,003	92,088	101,892	99,045	100,600
Railroad retirement <sup>4</sup>	4,514	4,866	5,107	5,531	5,119	5,320
Federal civil-service retirement <sup>4</sup>	5,840	5,195	4,809	4,499	5,707	6,063
State and local government <sup>5</sup>	3,768	4,540	5,440	6,550	7,340	7,910
Pay rolls covered by unemployment insurance programs	70,925	78,011	91,341	101,262	98,639	105,155
State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup>	66,411	73,145	86,234	95,731	93,520	99,835
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>4</sup>	4,514	4,866	5,107	5,531	5,119	5,320
Pay rolls covered by workmen's compensation programs <sup>6</sup>	74,000	79,500	91,500	101,500	100,000	109,500
<b>PERCENT</b>						
Civilian wages and salaries <sup>2</sup>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pay rolls covered by retirement programs	80.9	90.6	91.1	90.9	91.2	91.5
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>3</sup>	75.0	76.5	78.1	78.2	77.1	77.8
Railroad retirement <sup>4</sup>	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Federal civil-service retirement <sup>4</sup>	0.1	5.0	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.3
State and local government <sup>5</sup>	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.6
Pay rolls covered by unemployment insurance programs	74.6	75.5	77.4	77.4	76.3	74.7
State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup>	69.8	70.8	73.1	73.4	72.4	70.9
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>4</sup>	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Pay rolls covered by workmen's compensation programs <sup>6</sup>	77.8	77.0	77.6	77.9	77.3	77.8

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Data from Dept. of Commerce, Off. Bus. Econ. Total earnings include earnings of self-employed; all wages and salaries represent civilian wages and salaries in cash and in kind in continental U. S., and pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all areas. Includes employee contributions under contributory systems.

<sup>3</sup> Continental United States only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>5</sup> Pay rolls of employers insuring with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and Federal programs; excludes railroads.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Division of Research and Statistics. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 266.—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE: FISCAL YEARS 1935 TO 1950**

[In thousands except per capita. On basis of checks issued. For original sources of data, see source publication]

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	TOTAL		SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PURPOSES					Education <sup>6</sup>	All other
	Amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Total amount	Assistance payments and administration <sup>2</sup>	Employment security administration	Health services <sup>3</sup>	Other welfare services <sup>4</sup>		
1935	\$2,196,577	\$17.09	\$2,773		\$1,257		\$1,516	\$12,722	\$2,181,082
1939	1,029,557	7.79	328,403	\$246,898	62,558	\$14,754	3,893	25,411	675,743
1940	965,239	7.24	350,195	271,135	61,639	21,873	4,558	25,137	581,001
1941	858,591	6.39	426,988	330,408	65,632	25,870	5,078	25,620	405,084
1942	827,478	6.10	483,200	374,568	74,034	29,057	5,541	25,811	318,407
1943	850,905	6.24	468,323	395,623	36,480	30,396	5,824	26,158	350,514
1944	896,926	6.56	509,010	404,942	36,229	60,223	8,616	25,044	302,272
1945	864,905	6.38	632,319	410,364	38,730	78,555	9,070	25,131	307,454
1946	840,098	6.22	578,209	439,132	54,547	71,169	13,361	25,341	230,549
1947	1,187,478	8.32	874,974	613,831	99,252	63,134	98,757	31,145	281,359
1948	1,452,644	9.94	999,236	718,359	133,610	55,309	91,958	35,813	417,694
1949	1,814,751	12.19	1,233,700	927,897	140,314	66,646	98,843	36,951	544,100
1950	2,181,775	14.41	1,668,366	1,123,418	207,617	119,158	113,103	38,501	679,019

<sup>1</sup> Based on Census Bureau estimates of total population, excluding armed forces overseas, as of July 1; data for 1950 for the Territories and possessions based on 1950 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to blind.

<sup>3</sup> Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and public health services; venereal disease control, beginning 1939; emergency maternity and infant care, from 1943 to 1949; tuberculosis control, beginning 1945; cancer control, mental health, and hospital survey and construction, beginning 1948; heart disease control and water pollution control, beginning 1950.

<sup>4</sup> Vocational rehabilitation and State and Territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare services, beginning 1939; community war service day care in 1943; and national school lunch program, beginning 1947.

<sup>5</sup> Colleges of agricultural and mechanic arts, vocational education, education of the blind, and State and municipal marine schools; emergency Office of Education grants from 1939 to 1941; and maintenance and operation of schools in certain areas, beginning 1947.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 267.—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE—  
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: FISCAL YEAR 1950**

[In thousands of dollars, except per capita. See headnote and footnotes, table 206]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	TOTAL		SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PURPOSES						Education	All others
	Amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Total	Assistance payments and administration	Employment security administration	Health services	Other welfare services			
Total.....	2,181,775	\$14.41	1,563,356	1,123,418	207,617	119,158	113,163	38,501	2,579,919	
Alabama.....	42,721	14.22	30,856	20,316	3,394	3,350	3,706	1,219	10,646	
Arizona.....	15,728	21.66	9,102	6,386	1,516	505	604	336	6,290	
Arkansas.....	36,109	19.68	26,193	18,757	1,847	2,855	2,733	339	9,077	
California.....	187,349	17.84	160,351	127,008	22,088	3,850	5,005	1,277	25,721	
Colorado.....	34,913	27.95	24,503	20,954	1,556	1,164	829	305	10,105	
Connecticut.....	20,577	10.26	14,680	8,635	3,751	886	1,408	393	5,504	
Delaware.....	4,714	14.78	1,949	789	488	363	318	228	2,537	
District of Columbia.....	3,776	8.08	4,315	1,005	1,358	743	219	91	2,370	
Florida.....	48,589	18.14	41,658	32,079	2,900	3,152	2,528	476	6,455	
Georgia.....	57,703	17.17	38,140	25,418	2,900	5,424	4,329	2,481	17,081	
Idaho.....	12,172	21.28	7,239	4,826	1,005	909	499	357	4,576	
Illinois.....	99,621	11.55	76,577	50,464	10,617	4,579	4,916	1,510	21,534	
Indiana.....	41,370	10.62	29,288	19,725	3,625	3,290	2,648	814	11,274	
Iowa.....	42,165	16.53	24,124	18,412	1,687	2,042	1,084	975	17,367	
Kansas.....	37,368	20.06	20,940	16,003	1,556	2,063	1,324	643	15,780	
Kentucky.....	39,847	13.92	26,366	17,622	2,293	3,395	3,056	846	12,636	
Louisiana.....	77,723	29.62	64,814	55,222	2,967	3,094	3,530	682	12,227	
Maine.....	14,175	15.08	9,097	6,607	1,256	626	608	304	4,774	
Maryland.....	21,930	9.38	12,724	6,415	3,733	1,422	1,154	406	8,800	
Massachusetts.....	64,654	13.55	53,703	39,459	9,419	2,638	2,188	714	10,237	
Michigan.....	85,924	13.70	62,529	43,405	10,498	4,117	4,449	1,420	21,076	
Minnesota.....	44,442	15.24	29,366	21,710	3,110	2,421	2,125	700	14,377	
Mississippi.....	33,192	15.99	22,266	13,161	2,191	3,086	2,029	923	10,003	
Missouri.....	81,095	20.70	65,344	57,081	3,371	2,082	2,810	934	14,818	
Montana.....	15,966	28.39	7,075	5,223	922	414	516	246	8,636	
Nebraska.....	21,552	16.79	12,572	9,513	1,015	1,166	878	429	8,551	
Nevada.....	7,069	44.46	1,981	1,036	636	202	106	176	4,913	
New Hampshire.....	7,405	14.16	5,304	3,035	889	943	387	221	1,870	
New Jersey.....	35,078	7.33	22,345	9,671	8,638	1,963	2,073	678	12,055	
New Mexico.....	15,698	24.84	8,219	5,511	974	1,165	569	247	7,232	
New York.....	149,946	10.17	107,682	68,297	27,826	5,485	6,074	2,133	40,131	
North Carolina.....	47,206	11.97	33,459	19,426	3,841	5,420	4,772	1,041	12,706	
North Dakota.....	13,184	22.61	5,333	3,699	610	636	419	270	7,571	
Ohio.....	91,066	11.39	70,154	51,318	10,567	3,960	4,309	1,484	19,428	
Oklahoma.....	67,321	31.08	52,675	45,181	2,243	2,700	2,550	968	13,678	
Oregon.....	24,338	16.30	14,419	9,591	2,655	1,044	1,129	400	9,510	
Pennsylvania.....	104,580	10.05	78,185	51,152	16,362	5,971	4,702	1,768	24,626	
Rhode Island.....	10,031	12.68	7,809	4,917	1,941	507	443	269	1,954	
South Carolina.....	28,774	14.36	19,914	11,357	2,260	3,318	2,979	800	8,051	
South Dakota.....	14,557	23.56	6,158	4,642	499	676	441	273	8,126	
Tennessee.....	53,915	16.50	39,378	27,935	3,628	4,121	3,694	1,125	13,412	
Texas.....	126,990	16.55	88,275	68,758	7,132	6,350	6,036	2,122	36,593	
Utah.....	12,957	19.14	7,601	4,792	1,183	917	709	251	5,106	
Vermont.....	6,940	18.93	4,326	2,485	653	810	377	228	2,392	
Virginia.....	26,939	8.17	16,072	6,881	2,031	3,393	2,767	904	10,964	
Washington.....	47,174	10.88	36,359	28,717	4,386	1,892	1,865	1,433	9,332	
West Virginia.....	26,679	13.77	18,482	12,992	1,932	1,800	2,258	585	7,612	
Wisconsin.....	44,159	13.28	29,352	21,726	3,026	2,415	2,184	767	14,040	
Wyoming.....	9,009	32.64	3,070	1,703	564	422	292	236	5,703	
Alaska.....	3,047	23.69	2,718	938	560	1,185	35	106	224	
Hawaii.....	9,136	18.28	4,187	2,501	583	640	463	240	4,709	
Puerto Rico.....	9,718	4.40	4,861	167	167	1,631	3,163	461	4,397	
Virgin Islands.....	368	13.82	263	-----	-----	177	86	-----	106	

<sup>1</sup> Based on Census Bureau estimates of total population, excluding armed forces overseas, as of July 1; for Territories and possessions, based on 1950 Census.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 110 grants undistributed.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes annual lump-sum payment by Federal Government to defray part of local expenses for use of District as seat of government.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.

# No. 268.—SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS—BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS BY RISK AND PROGRAM: 1940 TO 1950

[Corrected to Sept. 7, 1951. Partly estimated. Data for State and local government, Federal civil-service, and other contributory retirement systems, exclude refunds of employee contributions]

RISK AND PROGRAM	BENEFICIARIES (thousands) <sup>1</sup>				AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (millions of dollars)			
	1940	1945	1949	1950	1940	1945	1949	1950
<b>Total</b> .....	2,462.4	3,954.9	9,012.3	8,826.9	1,545.4	2,621.0	6,578.9	6,356.2
Old-age retirement.....	401.6	1,036.1	2,203.3	2,524.4	330.3	602.3	1,243.3	1,432.4
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	77.2	591.8	1,574.6	1,918.1	21.1	157.4	454.5	718.5
Railroad retirement.....	102.0	129.1	104.3	174.8	83.3	106.2	168.9	176.9
Federal retirement.....	80.2	101.1	207.0	165.0	103.1	141.0	355.2	259.4
Civil-service.....	47.4	62.5	101.5	111.0	49.1	64.8	123.7	135.3
Other contributory <sup>3</sup> .....	.6	1.0	1.7	1.9	.7	1.3	2.3	2.0
Noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....	32.2	37.6	103.8	52.1	53.3	74.0	229.2	121.2
State and local government retirement <sup>5</sup> .....	113.0	155.0	209.0	213.0	103.0	143.0	203.0	220.0
Veterans' program <sup>6</sup> .....	29.2	59.1	57.4	53.5	19.8	54.7	61.7	57.6
Survivorship:								
Monthly benefits.....	386.9	1,112.3	2,124.3	2,280.2	162.9	422.4	799.3	924.5
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	35.7	533.5	983.9	1,093.9	7.8	104.2	201.4	296.7
Railroad retirement.....	3.0	4.4	121.8	136.3	1.4	1.8	39.3	43.9
Federal civil-service.....		.3	9.4	18.3		.1	4.3	8.4
State and local government retirement <sup>5</sup> .....	25.0	32.0	38.0	40.0	16.0	20.0	25.0	26.0
Veterans' program.....	323.2	542.1	971.2	991.7	105.7	254.2	477.4	491.6
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 32.0	<sup>8</sup> 42.0	<sup>8</sup> 52.0	<sup>8</sup> 55.0
Lump-sum payments.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	36.7	65.3	83.3	86.7
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	11.7	26.1	33.2	32.7
Railroad retirement.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	2.5	8.1	11.5	12.7
Federal retirement.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	6.0	10.5	8.2	8.6
Civil-service.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	5.8	10.2	7.9	8.1
Other contributory.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	.2	.2	.4	.4
State and local government retirement.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 12.5	<sup>8</sup> 15.5	<sup>8</sup> 18.0	<sup>8</sup> 20.0
Veterans' program.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 4.0	<sup>8</sup> 5.0	<sup>8</sup> 12.4	<sup>8</sup> 12.7
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
Disability.....	650.0	1,237.2	2,460.3	2,588.4	480.9	956.1	2,181.9	2,444.7
Workmen's compensation.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 129.0	<sup>8</sup> 244.0	<sup>8</sup> 333.0	<sup>8</sup> 350.0
Veterans' program.....	580.9	1,148.1	2,260.0	2,301.8	208.1	643.1	1,630.5	1,674.6
Railroad retirement.....	30.3	39.0	70.0	76.0	30.8	30.9	72.0	77.3
Federal civil-service.....	15.5	23.7	39.7	43.0	13.0	18.0	35.3	40.5
Federal noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....				74.0				170.3
State and local government retirement <sup>5</sup> .....	14.3	21.0	29.0	32.0	10.0	14.5	22.0	24.0
State temporary disability insurance <sup>9</sup> .....		5.4	28.0	30.4		4.7	59.1	70.9
Railroad temporary disability insurance <sup>10</sup> .....			33.6	31.2			30.1	28.1
Unemployment.....	1,023.9	557.2	2,184.0	1,432.4	534.7	563.2	2,227.5	1,466.2
State unemployment insurance <sup>11</sup> .....	982.4	465.0	1,076.1	1,323.5	518.7	445.9	1,737.3	1,373.4
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>10</sup> .....	41.5	3.3	120.4	76.8	16.0	2.4	103.6	50.8
Veterans' unemployment allowances <sup>12</sup> .....		88.9	387.5	32.1		115.0	386.6	33.0
Self-employment allowances to veterans <sup>12</sup> .....		12.1	40.4	1.5		11.7	43.6	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Average monthly number, except as otherwise noted.

<sup>2</sup> Includes benefits paid to aged wives, to aged dependent husbands (first payable September 1950), and to dependent minor children of living beneficiaries.

<sup>3</sup> Includes a small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor beneficiaries and benefits.

<sup>4</sup> Old age retirement data include small amount of survivor payments and, for years prior to 1950, significant amount of disability payments now shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Benefits for fiscal year (usually ending June 30); beneficiaries for last month of fiscal year. Data for 1949 and 1950, preliminary.

<sup>6</sup> Under Veterans' Administration. Retirement data only for veterans of Spanish-American War, Boxer Rebellion, and Philippine Insurrection. Disability data include pensions and compensation, and subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training. Lump-sum payments are for burial of deceased veterans.

<sup>7</sup> Not available.

<sup>8</sup> A small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments included with monthly survivor payments. Disability benefits exclude payments for medical care. Data for 1949 and 1950, preliminary.

<sup>9</sup> Benefits payable in Rhode Island beginning April 1943, in California beginning December 1946, and in New Jersey beginning January 1949. Excludes New York, first payable July 1950; data not available. Includes private-plan benefits in California and New Jersey and private-plan beneficiaries in California. Maternity data included for Rhode Island; hospitalization benefits excluded for California. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries.

<sup>10</sup> Number represents average number of beneficiaries during 14-day registration period. Temporary disability benefits first payable July 1947; includes maternity data.

<sup>11</sup> Average weekly number.

<sup>12</sup> Beginning September 1944 for unemployment allowances (beneficiaries represent average weekly number) and beginning November 1944 for self-employment allowances (beneficiaries, average monthly number).

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 269.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—EMPLOYEE ACCOUNTS ESTABLISHED, WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS, AND AMOUNT OF TAXABLE WAGES; ALL WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COVERED INDUSTRIES AND AMOUNT OF TOTAL WAGES: 1939 TO 1951**

[Data corrected to Jan. 15, 1952]

CALENDAR YEAR OR QUARTER	Employee accounts established (thousands) <sup>1</sup>	Workers with wage credits during period (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	TAXABLE WAGES <sup>3</sup>		All workers employed in covered industries during period (thousands) <sup>4</sup>	TOTAL WAGES IN COVERED INDUSTRIES <sup>5</sup>	
			Total (millions)	Average per worker		Total (millions)	Average per worker
1939-----	5,555	33,751	\$29,745	\$881	33,751	\$32,222	\$955
1940-----	5,227	35,393	32,974	932	35,393	35,068	1,008
1941-----	6,078	40,976	41,848	1,021	40,976	45,403	1,110
1942-----	7,038	46,393	52,939	1,142	46,393	58,219	1,255
1943-----	7,428	47,636	62,423	1,310	47,636	69,053	1,462
1944-----	4,537	46,296	64,426	1,392	46,296	73,349	1,584
1945-----	3,321	46,392	62,945	1,357	46,392	71,560	1,543
1946-----	3,022	48,845	69,088	1,414	48,845	79,260	1,623
1947-----	2,723	48,908	78,372	1,602	48,908	92,440	1,890
1948-----	2,720	49,100	84,122	1,713	49,100	102,255	2,083
1949 <sup>6</sup> -----	2,340	47,200	81,808	1,733	47,200	90,589	2,118
1950 <sup>6</sup> -----	2,891	48,400	87,690	1,812	48,400	110,017	2,273
1950 <sup>6</sup>							
January-March-----	418	38,000	23,490	618	38,000	24,317	640
April-June-----	778	39,700	24,200	610	40,900	26,400	660
July-September-----	897	41,000	22,500	549	42,300	28,300	669
October-December-----	798	36,400	17,500	481	41,500	31,000	747
1951 <sup>6</sup>							
January-March-----	1,302	45,000	30,500	678	45,000	31,000	689
April-June-----	1,399	46,000	31,000	674	46,200	32,000	693

<sup>1</sup> Exclude numbers under railroad-retirement program.

<sup>2</sup> Partly estimated; adjusted for workers having more than 1 account. Quarterly data unadjusted for workers employed during quarter but not reported after quarter in which they received their first \$3,000 in year prior to 1951, and \$3,000 in year after 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Unadjusted for nontaxable wages erroneously reported and wages excluded in benefit computations. Wages in excess of \$3,000 a year prior to 1951 and \$3,000 a year after 1950 paid to worker by any 1 employer are not taxable. From 1940-50, all wages in excess of \$3,000 a year and after 1950 all wages in excess of \$3,000 received by a worker are excluded in benefit computations.

<sup>4</sup> Partly estimated; adjusted for workers having more than 1 account. Quarterly data adjusted for workers employed during quarter but not reported after quarter in which they received their first \$3,000 in year prior to 1951 and their first \$3,000 in year after 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Includes all wages in covered industries of workers earning over \$3,000 a year prior to 1951 and \$3,000 a year after 1950.

<sup>6</sup> Preliminary estimate, except employee accounts established.

<sup>7</sup> Excludes newly-covered self-employed persons.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 270.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS CERTIFIED: 1943 TO 1951**

[In thousands of dollars. Data corrected to January 16, 1952]

TYPE	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Total payments-----	172,849	218,097	287,757	387,691	482,457	575,938	689,010	1,050,885	1,941,868
Payments under 1939, 1940, and 1950, amendments:									
Monthly benefits, total <sup>1</sup> -----	155,019	195,951	261,622	300,424	452,939	543,623	655,852	1,018,144	1,834,531
Old-age-----	82,779	101,285	133,788	196,078	255,202	312,534	387,765	614,757	(?)
Wife's or husband's-----	13,216	16,454	21,935	32,011	41,523	50,595	62,331	96,801	(?)
Child's or widower's-----	31,939	41,928	56,077	60,410	81,591	91,938	101,868	154,898	(?)
Widow's or widower's-----	9,721	14,517	20,833	28,642	37,677	48,907	61,446	95,186	(?)
Mother's-----	16,759	21,017	28,005	32,119	35,315	37,697	40,223	52,639	(?)
Parent's-----	605	751	954	1,155	1,032	1,952	2,220	3,864	(?)
Lump-sum-----	17,798	22,124	26,115	27,251	29,511	32,315	33,158	32,740	57,337
Lump-sum payments under 1935 act <sup>2</sup> -----	32	22	19	16	6	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by type estimated. Effective Sept. 1, 1950; (1) husband's and widower's insurance benefits became payable; (2) terms "primary" and "widow's current" insurance benefit were changed to "old-age" and "mother's" insurance benefit, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Data not yet available. <sup>3</sup> Payable with respect to workers who died prior to January 1940. <sup>4</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

# No. 271.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONTHLY BENEFITS, BY TYPE: 1944 to 1951

[Amounts in thousands. See text, p. 213, for changes in benefits under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950. Data corrected to Feb. 5, 1952]

YEAR	Total	Old-age	Wife's or hus- band's	Child's	Widow's or wid- ower's	Mother's	Parent's
<b>CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, END OF YEAR <sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Number:</b>							
1944.....	954,881	378,471	115,636	298,108	67,806	80,927	4,033
1945.....	1,288,107	518,234	159,168	390,134	93,781	120,581	6,209
1946.....	1,642,290	701,705	215,984	461,756	127,046	128,410	7,398
1947.....	1,978,245	874,724	269,174	524,783	164,300	135,229	10,026
1948.....	2,314,557	1,047,985	320,628	581,265	210,253	142,223	11,003
1949.....	2,742,808	1,285,893	390,583	639,437	261,336	162,121	13,438
1950.....	3,477,243	1,770,984	508,356	699,703	314,180	160,438	14,570
1951.....	4,378,985	2,278,470	646,890	846,247	384,265	203,782	19,331
<b>Amount:</b>							
1944.....	\$17,344	\$8,980	\$1,460	\$3,691	\$1,367	\$1,781	\$65
1945.....	23,801	12,538	2,040	4,858	1,803	2,391	81
1946.....	31,081	17,230	2,805	5,804	2,568	2,677	97
1947.....	38,277	21,779	3,545	6,702	3,352	2,764	135
1948.....	45,872	26,564	4,307	7,549	4,331	2,950	182
1949.....	59,074	33,427	5,376	8,427	5,442	3,207	185
1950.....	126,857	77,678	11,995	19,366	11,481	5,801	595
1951.....	164,791	96,008	14,710	22,739	13,849	6,776	700
<b>AWARDS DURING YEAR</b>							
<b>Number:</b>							
1944.....	318,949	110,097	40,349	99,676	24,759	42,649	1,419
1945.....	402,463	135,174	63,068	127,514	29,844	55,108	1,755
1946.....	547,150	258,980	88,515	114,875	38,823	44,190	1,797
1947.....	572,969	271,488	94,189	115,764	45,249	42,807	3,422
1948.....	596,201	275,903	98,554	118,955	55,667	44,276	2,849
1949.....	682,241	337,273	117,356	118,922	62,928	43,087	2,675
1950.....	962,028	567,131	162,768	122,641	66,735	41,101	2,252
1951.....	1,336,431	702,990	228,876	230,502	89,582	78,332	6,149
<b>Amount:</b>							
1944.....	\$5,852	\$2,709	\$518	\$1,258	\$498	\$852	\$19
1945.....	8,305	4,650	822	1,614	602	1,094	23
1946.....	10,972	6,584	1,172	1,493	785	914	24
1947.....	11,881	7,114	1,282	1,570	939	928	48
1948.....	12,748	7,489	1,392	1,667	1,171	989	41
1949.....	15,343	9,575	1,726	1,688	1,346	969	39
1950.....	26,235	18,079	2,896	2,223	1,842	1,142	52
1951.....	42,282	26,388	4,701	5,322	3,125	2,524	221
<b>ENTITLEMENTS TERMINATED DURING YEAR <sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Number:</b>							
1944.....	87,770	28,957	14,263	26,433	2,692	15,110	406
1945.....	109,353	34,740	17,259	33,578	3,464	10,334	478
1946.....	148,474	47,709	24,027	41,532	4,986	20,638	582
1947.....	181,718	60,244	30,572	51,128	7,404	31,595	775
1948.....	216,664	75,079	38,413	60,522	8,999	32,701	950
1949.....	240,051	87,115	44,331	63,983	11,473	32,007	1,142
1950.....	266,615	98,280	51,200	69,062	13,642	33,313	1,118
1951.....	354,958	142,028	73,787	82,622	18,031	37,104	1,386
<b>Amount:</b>							
1944.....	\$1,550	\$687	\$176	\$333	\$51	\$297	\$5
1945.....	1,856	760	204	425	68	392	6
1946.....	2,584	1,078	293	522	98	585	8
1947.....	3,203	1,395	380	641	145	632	10
1948.....	3,923	1,781	488	785	178	677	13
1949.....	4,431	2,098	570	842	228	677	16
1950.....	6,344	3,162	853	1,153	339	825	23
1951.....	11,000	6,150	1,030	2,109	625	1,243	51

<sup>1</sup> Benefit is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount which is less than current month's benefit.

<sup>2</sup> Including both old and new benefit rates.

<sup>3</sup> Including net adjustments for 1944-49. Benefit is terminated when a beneficiary dies or loses entitlement to a benefit for some other reason. Adjustments result from operation of maximum and minimum provisions, recomputations, and from other administrative actions. Terminations only are shown for 1950-51.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 272.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS REPORTING TAXABLE WAGES, THEIR PAY-PERIOD EMPLOYMENT AND AMOUNT OF TAXABLE WAGES, BY SIZE OF FIRM: JANUARY-MARCH 1945 TO 1949**

[Data corrected to Nov. 6, 1951]

PERIOD JAN.-MAR.	Total	SIZE OF FIRM (NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES) <sup>1</sup>									
		0	1-3	4-7	8-19	20-49	50-99	100-499	500-999	1,000-9,999	10,000 or more
EMPLOYERS (THOUSANDS) <sup>2</sup>											
1945-----	2,001.0	23.3	1,174.3	404.0	233.4	100.5	34.0	25.6	3.2	2.6	0.2
1946-----	2,280.0	29.2	1,288.0	482.1	293.3	115.9	38.1	27.7	3.1	2.5	.2
1947-----	2,486.7	40.4	1,415.7	519.6	314.8	121.6	39.6	28.9	3.3	2.8	.2
1948-----	2,590.0	42.4	1,488.5	537.2	325.0	122.3	39.3	29.0	3.3	2.7	.2
1949-----	2,639.3	50.0	1,544.8	535.4	317.1	120.0	38.4	27.7	3.1	2.6	.2
PAY PERIOD EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) <sup>3</sup>											
1945-----	32,803	0	1,940	2,078	2,759	3,018	2,322	5,269	2,233	6,554	6,023
1946-----	32,483	0	2,194	2,507	3,496	3,483	2,611	5,581	2,157	6,183	4,270
1947-----	35,057	0	2,382	2,650	3,704	3,599	2,670	5,782	2,269	6,794	5,201
1948-----	35,805	0	2,497	2,739	3,832	3,662	2,690	5,779	2,281	6,812	5,513
1949-----	34,689	0	2,607	2,768	3,705	3,577	2,611	5,437	2,098	6,485	5,411
TAXABLE WAGES (MILLIONS) <sup>4</sup>											
1945-----	\$17,938	\$23	\$362	\$793	\$1,148	\$1,408	\$1,165	\$2,740	\$1,242	\$4,043	\$4,715
1946-----	16,840	18	779	1,010	1,614	1,800	1,386	2,992	1,190	3,570	2,483
1947-----	20,805	28	950	1,193	1,917	2,086	1,595	3,542	1,437	4,534	3,523
1948-----	23,080	35	1,059	1,310	2,112	2,289	1,728	3,847	1,587	4,975	4,138
1949-----	23,376	42	1,121	1,366	2,204	2,360	1,769	3,754	1,523	4,940	4,297

<sup>1</sup> Measured by employer's pay period employment.

<sup>2</sup> An employer is a legal entity, such as corporation, partnership, or single ownership, for which a single tax return is filed.

<sup>3</sup> Total number of workers employed during pay period ending nearest to Mar. 15.

<sup>4</sup> Wages paid by employers for covered employment during period, excluding wages over \$3,000 paid by any one employer to any worker in a calendar year.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

# No. 273.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—WAGES AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS, BY SPECIFIED CHARACTERISTIC: 1947, 1948, and 1949

[Data are estimated; corrected to January 15, 1952]

CHARACTERISTIC	1947	1948	1949 <sup>1</sup>	CHARACTERISTIC	1947	1948	1949 <sup>1</sup>
MEDIAN WAGES				PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS—continued			
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	\$1,570	\$1,772	\$1,850	Age group <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male.....	2,084	2,337	2,400	Under 20.....	10.8	10.5	9.2
Female.....	907	1,013	1,050	20-24.....	15.7	15.4	14.7
4-quarter workers <sup>3</sup> .....	2,332	2,547	2,600	25-29.....	13.9	13.7	14.0
Male.....	2,723	2,864	3,000	30-34.....	12.2	12.4	12.4
Female.....	1,606	3,000	1,800	35-39.....	11.1	11.1	11.6
1 to 3-quarter workers <sup>4</sup> .....	335	353	350	40-44.....	9.7	9.9	10.3
Male.....	400	427	400	45-49.....	8.1	8.1	8.0
Female.....	263	278	300	50-54.....	6.6	6.7	6.8
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS				55-59.....	5.3	5.2	5.4
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	60-64.....	3.7	3.8	3.9
Male.....	66.9	67.3	67.4	65 and over.....	3.1	3.1	3.2
Female.....	33.1	32.7	32.6	Amount of wage credits.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
4-quarter workers <sup>3</sup> .....	64.0	65.9	67.2	\$1-\$199.....	13.0	12.4	12.1
Male.....	46.0	47.6	48.5	\$200-\$399.....	7.8	7.2	7.0
Female.....	18.0	18.3	18.6	\$400-\$599.....	6.1	5.6	5.5
1 to 3-quarter workers <sup>4</sup> .....	36.0	34.1	32.8	\$600-\$799.....	5.1	4.7	4.6
Male.....	21.0	19.7	18.9	\$800-\$999.....	4.5	4.2	4.0
Female.....	15.1	14.3	14.0	\$1,000-\$1,199.....	4.4	4.0	3.9
				\$1,200-\$1,399.....	4.0	4.1	3.0
				\$1,400-\$1,599.....	4.7	4.2	4.1
				\$1,600-\$1,799.....	4.7	4.2	4.1
				\$1,800-\$1,999.....	4.7	4.4	4.2
				\$2,000-\$2,199.....	4.6	4.4	4.6
				\$2,200-\$2,399.....	4.3	4.2	4.4
				\$2,400-\$2,599.....	4.0	4.1	4.2
				\$2,600-\$2,799.....	3.9	4.0	4.0
				\$2,800-\$2,999.....	3.5	3.7	3.8
				\$3,000.....	19.7	24.6	25.4

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> Workers with \$1 or more in wages during calendar year.<sup>3</sup> Workers with \$1 or more in wages in each calendar quarter of year.<sup>4</sup> Workers with \$1 or more in wages in 1, 2, or 3 calendar quarters of year.<sup>5</sup> Age at birthday in specified year.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

# No. 274.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS, BY AMOUNT OF WAGE CREDITS: 1949

[Data corrected to January 15, 1952]

AMOUNT OF WAGE CREDITS	WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS IN 1949				
	Total	With wage credits in—			
		1 quarter only	2 quarters only	3 quarters only	4 quarters
Estimated number, total (thousands) <sup>1</sup> .....	47,200	5,400	5,250	4,850	31,700
Percentage distribution total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1-\$199.....	12.1	72.0	26.4	7.1	.3
\$200-\$399.....	7.0	18.7	25.5	13.3	.0
\$400-\$599.....	5.5	5.6	18.9	15.2	1.7
\$600-\$799.....	4.6	1.9	12.3	14.2	2.2
\$800-\$999.....	4.0	.9	7.5	12.1	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,199.....	3.9	.2	4.2	10.2	3.5
\$1,200-\$1,399.....	3.9	.1	2.1	7.7	4.3
\$1,400-\$1,599.....	4.1	(2)	1.2	5.7	5.0
\$1,600-\$1,799.....	4.1	(2)	.8	5.1	5.2
\$1,800-\$1,999.....	4.2	(2)	.5	3.6	5.7
\$2,000-\$2,199.....	4.6	(2)	.3	2.8	6.3
\$2,200-\$2,399.....	4.4	(2)	.2	1.8	6.3
\$2,400-\$2,599.....	4.2	(2)	.1	.9	6.2
\$2,600-\$2,799.....	4.0	(2)	(2)	.3	6.0
\$2,800-\$2,999.....	3.8	(2)	(2)	.1	5.7
\$3,000.....	25.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	37.9

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimate.<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

No. 275.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—INDIVIDUAL BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: JUNE 30, 1951

[In thousands. Estimates; corrected to August 17, 1951. Effective Sept. 1, 1950: (1) husband's and widower's insurance benefits became payable; (2) terms "primary" and "widow's current" insurance benefit were changed to "old-age" and "mother's" insurance benefit, respectively]

STATE AND TERRITORY	BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, JUNE 30, 1951		AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS CERTIFIED IN FISCAL YEAR 1951					Number of lump-sum payments certified in fiscal year 1951 <sup>3</sup>
	Number	Monthly amount	Total	Monthly benefits <sup>1</sup>			Lump-sum payments <sup>2</sup>	
				Old-age	Supplementary	Survivor		
Total	4,033,6	\$143,709	\$1,610,031	\$962,314	\$159,807	\$443,651	\$44,259	316,6
Alabama	58.6	1,674	18,826	9,397	1,452	7,450	527	4.3
Arizona	15.8	536	5,904	3,281	506	1,990	127	1.0
Arkansas	30.8	845	9,314	5,221	797	3,055	241	2.1
California	320.0	11,961	139,934	87,800	13,410	29,526	3,189	22.5
Colorado	31.6	1,082	11,083	7,330	1,227	3,162	264	2.0
Connecticut	70.3	3,082	34,046	21,910	3,772	8,298	966	6.4
Delaware	9.4	350	3,935	2,395	395	1,045	100	1.7
District of Columbia	15.2	537	6,080	3,523	481	1,853	223	1.7
Florida	85.9	3,000	32,472	21,161	3,596	7,000	709	5.6
Georgia	57.1	1,615	18,141	8,946	1,330	7,266	699	5.2
Idaho	12.0	376	4,112	2,473	371	1,172	96	.8
Illinois	255.0	9,598	107,939	65,372	10,810	28,439	3,318	22.4
Indiana	116.3	4,072	45,545	27,008	4,791	12,538	1,208	8.8
Iowa	53.3	1,719	19,035	11,499	2,080	4,986	470	3.6
Kansas	39.6	1,251	13,872	8,380	1,510	3,621	261	2.9
Kentucky	62.2	1,882	21,057	10,880	1,792	7,862	523	4.0
Louisiana	45.8	1,383	15,517	8,186	1,191	5,674	460	3.9
Maine	30.2	1,244	13,890	8,848	1,446	3,255	341	2.5
Maryland	56.5	2,011	22,607	12,042	2,008	7,202	755	5.4
Massachusetts	193.1	7,417	83,215	52,664	8,934	19,441	2,176	14.9
Michigan	177.2	6,643	74,552	42,103	7,452	22,827	2,170	14.5
Minnesota	64.5	2,259	25,021	15,348	2,616	6,416	641	4.6
Mississippi	24.5	642	7,087	3,493	537	2,865	192	1.7
Missouri	90.0	3,416	38,103	23,497	3,893	9,621	1,092	8.2
Montana	12.9	440	4,868	2,874	427	1,430	137	1.0
Nebraska	22.2	708	7,808	4,303	832	2,047	186	1.5
Nevada	3.9	142	1,691	1,019	100	421	51	.4
New Hampshire	22.2	785	8,854	5,791	931	1,955	177	1.3
New Jersey	164.2	6,429	72,681	44,133	7,706	18,655	2,187	14.6
New Mexico	8.5	247	2,718	1,260	186	1,192	71	.6
New York	474.3	17,944	202,152	126,027	20,329	49,624	6,172	41.8
North Carolina	66.1	1,871	21,036	10,102	1,591	8,691	652	5.6
North Dakota	5.8	173	1,905	1,097	171	584	53	.4
Ohio	256.2	9,588	106,854	63,201	11,517	29,304	2,832	19.4
Oklahoma	39.5	1,215	13,374	7,492	1,192	4,363	327	2.5
Oregon	51.2	1,840	20,468	13,446	2,129	4,435	458	3.3
Pennsylvania	364.0	13,714	154,883	91,504	15,790	43,200	4,383	30.2
Rhode Island	33.3	1,204	14,303	9,161	1,609	3,202	371	2.7
South Carolina	33.6	909	10,223	4,540	685	4,634	364	3.2
South Dakota	7.8	241	2,658	1,510	263	811	74	.6
Tennessee	57.4	1,669	18,580	9,567	1,449	7,040	524	4.4
Texas	120.3	3,691	41,111	21,243	3,288	15,293	1,287	10.2
Utah	14.3	477	5,286	2,701	512	1,946	127	.9
Vermont	12.2	413	4,628	2,838	400	1,212	88	.6
Virginia	63.4	1,987	22,380	11,574	1,792	8,352	662	5.3
Washington	77.4	2,895	32,126	21,448	3,331	6,687	660	4.7
West Virginia	60.4	2,001	22,544	11,396	1,891	8,778	480	3.4
Wisconsin	93.4	3,338	37,317	22,486	4,083	9,808	940	6.6
Wyoming	5.0	172	1,930	1,215	162	508	45	.4
Alaska	1.9	67	734	489	26	200	19	.2
Hawaii	9.6	306	3,462	2,025	285	1,132	70	.5
Puerto Rico	.3	9	92	24	2	62	4	(1)
Virgin Islands	(4)	1	9	5	1	3	(5)	(5)
Foreign	15.9	628	6,309	3,978	721	1,506	104	.7

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by type estimated. Supplementary benefits paid to wives, dependent aged husbands and children of retired (old-age) beneficiaries. Survivor benefits paid to following survivors of deceased insured workers: Aged widows, dependent aged widowers, children, younger widows with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

<sup>2</sup> Payable with respect to workers who died after December 1939, and before September 1950, if no survivor could be entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died, or with respect to all workers who died after August 1950.

<sup>3</sup> Exceeds number of deceased workers with respect to whose wage records payments were certified.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 50.

<sup>5</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.



**No. 276.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—SAMPLE (1 PERCENT) OF WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS AT SOME TIME IN 1937-49, BY CUMULATIVE WAGE CREDITS IN 1937-49, INSURANCE STATUS JANUARY 1, 1950, AND AGE GROUP**

[1-percent sample of all workers with wage credits identified for posting by July 1950, only partly adjusted for duplication of workers with more than 1 account. Includes workers who died during period 1937-49 and workers who became entitled to primary insurance benefits before January 1, 1950. Age represents age at birthday in 1949. Since data are derived from a sample they are subject to a sampling variation which may be large where figures shown are small. Because of mechanical processes and extent of adjustments for delayed wage records, data may differ slightly from corresponding data in other published tables. Data corrected to Jan. 8, 1952.]

CUMULATIVE WAGE CREDITS AND INSURANCE STATUS <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	AGE GROUP							
		Under 20	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
<b>Total, 1 percent sample.....</b>	<b>860,733</b>	<b>54,976</b>	<b>111,847</b>	<b>235,954</b>	<b>181,698</b>	<b>127,940</b>	<b>48,218</b>	<b>38,167</b>	<b>55,210</b>
Under \$300.....	132,054	21,409	16,282	31,229	21,419	15,822	6,223	5,116	9,150
\$300-\$599.....	54,339	8,783	8,872	13,771	8,921	6,078	2,404	1,010	3,388
\$600-\$1,559.....	100,447	12,584	18,898	27,208	16,708	10,928	4,279	3,367	6,189
\$1,560-\$2,339.....	53,349	4,799	10,697	15,696	9,036	5,670	2,171	1,838	3,313
\$2,340-\$3,119.....	43,352	3,055	8,713	13,080	7,663	4,788	1,781	1,497	2,087
\$3,120-\$3,899.....	30,387	1,903	7,408	11,204	6,461	4,213	1,534	1,238	2,243
\$3,900-\$7,799.....	129,691	2,308	26,199	42,489	24,540	15,643	5,822	4,752	7,776
\$7,800-\$11,699.....	86,346	122	11,778	32,181	17,935	11,542	4,128	3,304	5,172
\$11,700-\$15,599.....	60,350	8	2,608	23,017	14,995	9,474	3,461	2,685	4,010
\$15,600-\$19,499.....	42,805	( <sup>3</sup> )	359	12,405	13,267	8,294	2,927	2,406	3,016
\$19,500-\$23,399.....	34,270	1	29	7,047	11,863	7,752	2,813	2,301	2,428
\$23,400-\$27,299.....	29,087	2	4	4,066	10,457	7,670	2,695	2,223	1,954
\$27,300-\$31,199.....	26,138	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,008	9,807	7,606	2,972	2,110	1,615
\$31,200-\$38,999.....	28,328	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	532	8,349	10,804	4,106	2,695	1,887
\$39,000 and over.....	3,941	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	377	1,656	902	566	432
<b>Fully insured.....</b>	<b>423,223</b>	<b>16,361</b>	<b>74,732</b>	<b>115,196</b>	<b>82,008</b>	<b>61,644</b>	<b>23,189</b>	<b>18,307</b>	<b>31,451</b>
\$300-\$599.....	357	139	94	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	108
\$600-\$1,559.....	15,832	4,947	8,505	763	66	57	22	41	1,425
\$1,560-\$2,339.....	17,523	4,016	9,410	2,326	96	93	56	80	1,442
\$2,340-\$3,119.....	16,850	2,037	8,417	3,620	151	155	81	99	1,385
\$3,120-\$3,899.....	16,188	1,879	7,350	4,747	265	271	135	156	1,380
\$3,900-\$7,799.....	73,826	2,308	26,178	27,851	5,148	3,581	1,503	1,357	5,846
\$7,800-\$11,699.....	65,619	122	11,778	27,824	10,227	6,516	2,337	2,042	4,700
\$11,700-\$15,599.....	53,722	8	2,608	22,050	12,376	7,550	2,806	2,236	3,909
\$15,600-\$19,499.....	41,663	( <sup>3</sup> )	359	12,347	12,855	7,873	2,773	2,409	3,000
\$19,500-\$23,399.....	34,183	1	29	7,047	11,838	7,716	2,807	2,286	2,423
\$23,400-\$27,299.....	29,073	2	4	4,066	10,453	7,606	2,690	2,223	1,953
\$27,300-\$31,199.....	26,128	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,008	9,807	7,603	2,969	2,117	1,613
\$31,200-\$38,999.....	28,322	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	532	8,348	10,802	4,106	2,693	1,886
\$39,000 and over.....	3,937	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	377	1,653	902	566	431
<b>Currently insured only.....</b>	<b>58,973</b>	<b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>17,685</b>	<b>19,868</b>	<b>12,245</b>	<b>4,281</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>1,587</b>
\$300-\$599.....	42	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	5	11	4	5	9
\$600-\$1,559.....	2,201	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	656	627	467	183	116	133
\$1,560-\$2,339.....	4,207	( <sup>3</sup> )	28	1,428	1,210	830	280	229	190
\$2,340-\$3,119.....	5,379	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	1,882	1,629	1,026	370	262	101
\$3,120-\$3,899.....	5,679	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1,916	1,755	1,144	306	272	177
\$3,900-\$7,799.....	23,925	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	7,418	7,872	4,749	1,657	1,276	584
\$7,800-\$11,699.....	12,482	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,494	4,582	2,596	931	642	207
\$11,700-\$15,599.....	4,538	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	836	1,868	1,126	374	261	55
\$15,600 and over.....	820	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	47	320	296	86	58	11
<b>Uninsured.....</b>	<b>378,537</b>	<b>38,615</b>	<b>37,045</b>	<b>103,073</b>	<b>79,817</b>	<b>54,051</b>	<b>20,748</b>	<b>16,739</b>	<b>22,202</b>
Under \$300.....	132,054	21,409	16,282	31,229	21,419	15,822	6,223	5,116	9,150
\$300-\$599.....	53,940	8,644	8,773	13,753	8,916	6,065	2,398	1,093	3,271
\$600-\$1,559.....	82,414	7,937	10,377	25,789	16,010	10,404	4,074	3,210	4,631
\$1,560-\$2,339.....	31,619	783	1,259	11,942	7,730	4,747	1,835	1,529	1,681
\$2,340-\$3,119.....	21,123	118	284	7,584	5,883	3,607	1,330	1,136	1,111
\$3,120-\$3,899.....	14,470	24	5	4,601	4,440	2,798	1,003	810	680
\$3,900-\$7,799.....	32,140	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	7,170	11,430	7,313	2,692	2,119	1,946
\$7,800-\$11,699.....	8,244	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	863	3,126	2,430	800	680	265
\$11,700-\$15,599.....	2,090	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	131	751	692	281	188	46
\$15,600 and over.....	443	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	112	173	82	48	15

<sup>1</sup> A worker who is fully insured as of a given date (in this table, Jan. 1, 1950) is one who has had at least 6 calendar quarters of coverage and not less than 1 such quarter for each 2 calendar quarters elapsed after 1936 or after quarter in which he attained age 21, whichever is later, and up to but excluding quarter in which he died, attained age 65, or given date, whichever first occurred. A worker who is currently insured as of a given date is one who has had at least 6 quarters of coverage during the period consisting of the quarter of the date, or the quarter in which he died, and the 12 quarters immediately preceding such quarter. Uninsured workers are those who have some wage credits but are neither fully nor currently insured as of given date. A quarter of coverage is a calendar quarter in which the worker has been paid not less than \$50 in taxable wages.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes 6,728 workers of unreported age not shown separately, of whom 335 were fully insured, 146 currently insured only, and 8,247 uninsured. Total excludes 54 workers for whom information was incomplete with respect to the characteristics reported in this table.

<sup>3</sup> No workers in sample cell. <sup>4</sup> Inapplicable under provisions of Social Security Act.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

No. 277.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS, AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, AND TOTAL WAGES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1949 AND 1950

[In thousands. Corrected to July 1, 1951]

STATE AND TERRITORY	1950 minimum coverage provisions for size of firm <sup>1</sup>	WORKERS WITH WAGE CREDITS <sup>2</sup>		AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT <sup>3</sup>		WAGES <sup>4</sup>	
		1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
<b>Total</b>		44,400	45,600	31,695	32,887	\$93,863,033	\$103,129,637
Alabama	8 in 20 weeks	700	690	397	410	935,834	1,036,430
Arizona	3 in 20 weeks	219	200	101	106	293,440	323,915
Arkansas	1 in 10 days	364	435	214	223	441,051	483,927
California	1 at any time <sup>5</sup>	4,100	4,050	2,419	2,525	7,905,303	8,610,333
Colorado	8 in 20 weeks	350	350	193	205	551,288	612,278
Connecticut	4 in 13 weeks	853	834	583	616	1,762,863	1,999,469
Delaware	1 in 20 weeks	184	144	93	100	286,600	326,357
District of Columbia	1 at any time	385	420	218	223	626,148	670,626
Florida	8 in 20 weeks	746	709	383	407	954,820	1,062,141
Georgia	do	888	932	507	533	1,150,545	1,312,912
Idaho	1 at any time <sup>6</sup>	201	198	90	94	243,120	209,596
Illinois	6 in 20 weeks	3,230	3,334	2,261	2,325	7,450,300	8,084,690
Indiana	3 in 20 weeks	1,287	1,371	853	918	2,639,735	3,031,837
Iowa	8 in 15 weeks	606	574	338	348	933,072	1,017,631
Kansas	8 in 20 weeks <sup>7</sup>	427	448	243	255	681,623	751,682
Kentucky	4 in 3 quarters <sup>8</sup>	575	580	376	391	947,457	1,008,878
Louisiana	4 in 20 weeks	723	742	451	450	1,136,679	1,208,200
Maine	8 in 20 weeks	261	266	164	166	412,320	440,941
Maryland	1 at any time	827	833	541	563	1,428,495	1,573,920
Massachusetts	1 in 13 weeks	1,847	1,939	1,385	1,431	3,792,942	4,149,406
Michigan	8 in 20 weeks	2,266	2,300	1,523	1,626	5,254,667	6,077,666
Minnesota	1 in 20 weeks <sup>9</sup>	769	810	532	553	1,498,195	1,657,624
Mississippi	8 in 20 weeks	348	358	174	179	347,349	388,768
Missouri	do	1,162	1,213	764	782	2,176,430	2,362,343
Montana	1 in 20 weeks <sup>10</sup>	171	181	90	101	270,240	291,766
Nebraska	8 in 20 weeks <sup>11</sup>	274	280	163	166	433,144	466,852
Nevada	1 at any time <sup>12</sup>	91	68	35	37	111,578	123,467
New Hampshire	4 in 20 weeks	102	184	122	126	298,992	326,774
New Jersey	do	1,832	1,905	1,239	1,294	3,641,319	4,336,118
New Mexico	2 in 13 weeks <sup>13</sup>	198	209	92	101	240,368	280,009
New York	4 in 15 days	6,184	6,300	4,231	4,300	14,015,046	14,949,591
North Carolina	8 in 20 weeks	900	975	611	658	1,382,786	1,601,125
North Dakota	do	91	92	46	47	125,163	132,685
Ohio	3 in 1 day	2,972	3,040	2,077	2,175	6,425,631	7,105,471
Oklahoma	8 in 20 weeks	513	533	274	281	784,480	838,381
Oregon	4 in 6 weeks <sup>14</sup>	490	517	300	314	943,749	1,049,556
Pennsylvania	1 at any time	4,122	3,915	2,959	3,027	8,244,559	8,975,123
Rhode Island	4 in 20 weeks	309	330	220	234	597,860	673,545
South Carolina	8 in 20 weeks	477	482	304	310	665,179	747,239
South Dakota	do	93	96	52	53	135,455	146,027
Tennessee	do	778	823	472	496	1,146,818	1,295,989
Texas	do	2,115	2,256	1,176	1,220	3,278,312	3,604,200
Utah	1 at any time <sup>15</sup>	215	215	124	127	337,808	367,262
Vermont	8 in 20 weeks	98	92	50	60	147,369	161,372
Virginia	do	787	792	486	505	1,202,232	1,318,004
Washington	1 at any time	774	784	500	500	1,573,400	1,676,721
West Virginia	8 in 20 weeks	528	530	373	375	1,067,857	1,146,983
Wisconsin	6 in 13 weeks <sup>16</sup>	1,052	1,090	711	742	2,131,017	2,389,371
Wyoming	1 at any time <sup>17</sup>	168	193	55	54	159,508	159,391
Alaska	1 at any time	65	60	23	25	106,079	120,994
Hawaii	do	138	138	91	91	236,092	244,140

<sup>1</sup> Employer becomes subject to State unemployment insurance law when he has employed specified minimum number of workers on at least 1 day in each of specified number of weeks within current or preceding calendar year; coverage provisions shown are in effect for 1949 and 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated number of different workers in each State who have earned wages in covered employment sometime during calendar year. Totals adjusted to eliminate duplication due to shifting of workers between States during year.

<sup>3</sup> Average of 12 monthly figures each of which is total of number of workers in covered employment in pay period of each type (weekly, semimonthly, etc.) ending nearest 15th of month.

<sup>4</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year.

<sup>5</sup> And wages of \$100 in any calendar quarter.

<sup>6</sup> And wages of \$75 in a calendar quarter. <sup>7</sup> Or 25 in 1 week.

<sup>8</sup> Wages of at least \$50 to each of at least 4 workers during each of 3 calendar quarters.

<sup>9</sup> But 8 in 20 weeks for employers located outside the corporate limits of a city, village, or borough of 10,000 or more population. <sup>10</sup> Or wages of \$500 in a calendar year. <sup>11</sup> Or wages of \$10,000 in any calendar year.

<sup>12</sup> And wages of \$225 in any calendar quarter. <sup>13</sup> Or wages of \$450 in a calendar quarter.

<sup>14</sup> And wages of \$500 in same calendar quarter; prior to Apr. 1, 1949, 4 in 1 day and wages of \$500 in same calendar quarter. <sup>15</sup> And wages of \$140 in any calendar quarter.

<sup>16</sup> Or wages of \$6,000 in preceding calendar year. Includes employers with wages of \$10,000 in a calendar quarter toward which not more than \$1,000 per employee need be counted. <sup>17</sup> And wages of \$500 in a calendar year.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

No. 278.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES,  
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1949

[In thousands. Data corrected to July 15, 1950]

INDUSTRY DIVISION AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		WAGES	
	Number of workers <sup>2</sup>	Percent of total, all industries	Amount <sup>3</sup>	Percent of total, all industries
Total, all industries.....	31,693	100.0	\$93,863,033	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	67	.2	177,386	.2
Farms.....	11	( <sup>4</sup> )	27,555	( <sup>4</sup> )
Agriculture and similar service establishments.....	39	.1	89,492	.1
Forestry.....	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,502	( <sup>4</sup> )
Fishing.....	16	( <sup>4</sup> )	57,837	.1
Mining.....	892	2.8	2,880,733	3.1
Metal mining.....	96	.3	325,930	.3
Anthracite mining.....	77	.2	222,011	.2
Bituminous and other soft-coal mining.....	392	1.2	1,154,071	1.2
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....	235	.7	895,634	1.0
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	92	.3	282,187	.3
Contract construction.....	1,879	5.9	6,334,111	6.7
Building construction—general contractors.....	682	2.2	2,200,408	2.3
General contractors, other than building.....	409	1.3	1,425,600	1.5
Construction—special-trade contractors.....	788	2.5	2,708,094	2.9
Manufacturing.....	14,009	44.2	43,480,177	46.3
Ordnance and accessories.....	26	.1	80,163	.1
Food and kindred products.....	1,500	4.7	4,417,161	4.7
Tobacco manufactures.....	199	.3	209,776	.2
Textile-mill products.....	1,227	3.9	3,141,923	3.3
Apparel and other finished products of fabrics.....	1,146	3.6	2,716,700	2.9
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	680	2.1	1,594,795	1.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	318	1.0	906,012	1.0
Paper and allied products.....	452	1.4	1,460,893	1.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	696	2.2	2,585,137	2.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	653	2.1	2,316,872	2.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	236	.7	983,781	1.0
Rubber products.....	232	.7	748,178	.8
Leather and leather products.....	386	1.2	920,105	1.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	477	1.5	1,444,585	1.5
Primary metal industries.....	1,089	3.4	3,739,580	4.0
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	887	2.8	2,946,904	3.1
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,304	4.1	4,541,498	4.8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	763	2.4	2,480,805	2.6
Transportation equipment.....	1,199	3.8	4,323,034	4.6
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	225	.7	742,368	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	413	1.3	1,167,907	1.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities <sup>5</sup> .....	2,496	7.9	7,750,829	8.3
Local railways and bus lines.....	154	.5	502,855	.5
Trucking and warehousing for hire.....	511	1.6	1,599,106	1.7
Other transportation, except water transportation.....	302	1.0	878,131	.9
Water transportation.....	146	.5	573,904	.6
Services allied to transportation, n. e. c.....	158	.5	412,383	.4
Communication: Telephone, telegraph, and related services.....	682	2.2	1,997,238	2.1
Utilities: Electric and gas.....	521	1.6	1,761,150	1.9
Local utilities and local public services, n. e. c.....	22	.1	56,002	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 278.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES,  
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1949—Continued

[In thousands]

INDUSTRY DIVISION AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT		WAGES	
	Number of workers <sup>2</sup>	Percent of total, all industries	Amount <sup>3</sup>	Percent of total, all industries
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	8,019	25.3	\$21,935,222	23.4
Full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	1,248	3.9	4,257,025	4.5
Wholesale distributors, other than full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	993	3.1	3,752,093	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade combined, not elsewhere classified.....	310	1.0	963,395	1.0
Retail general merchandise.....	1,308	4.1	2,709,064	2.9
Retail food and liquor stores.....	928	2.9	2,353,038	2.5
Retail automotive.....	600	1.9	2,004,672	2.2
Retail apparel and accessories.....	497	1.6	1,180,542	1.3
Retail trade, not elsewhere classified.....	985	3.1	2,570,058	2.7
Eating and drinking places.....	1,020	3.2	1,787,729	1.9
Retail filling stations.....	130	.4	297,006	.3
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	1,468	4.6	4,427,369	4.7
Banks and trust companies.....	370	1.2	1,134,245	1.2
Security dealers and investment banking.....	52	.1	220,327	.2
Finance agencies, not elsewhere classified.....	99	.3	308,346	.3
Insurance carriers.....	480	1.5	1,502,181	1.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and services.....	96	.3	308,148	.3
Real estate.....	322	1.3	777,201	.8
Real estate, insurance, loans, law offices: Any combination.....	38	.1	117,024	.1
Holding companies (except real estate).....	11	(4)	59,297	.1
<b>Service</b> .....	2,794	8.8	6,714,762	7.2
Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places.....	433	1.4	765,121	.8
Personal services.....	676	2.1	1,360,294	1.5
Business services, not elsewhere classified.....	400	1.3	1,324,947	1.4
Employment agencies and commercial and trade schools.....	30	.1	100,425	.1
Automobile repair services and garages.....	136	.4	300,011	.4
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	80	.3	268,613	.3
Motion pictures.....	237	.7	642,988	.7
Amusement and recreation and related services, not elsewhere classified.....	261	.8	491,805	.5
Medical and other health services.....	107	.5	356,435	.4
Law offices and related services.....	52	.2	152,300	.2
Educational institutions and agencies.....	21	.1	47,687	.1
Other professional and social-service agencies and institutions.....	89	.3	363,516	.4
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	185	.6	428,798	.5
Private households.....	14	(4)	20,002	(4)
Regular governmental establishments.....	8	(4)	17,820	(4)
<b>Establishments not elsewhere classified<sup>4</sup></b> .....	69	.2	162,444	.2

<sup>1</sup> Industry titles from 1942 edition of *Social Security Board Industrial Classification Code* for nonmanufacturing industries and 1945 edition of *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* for manufacturing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Average of 12 monthly figures, each of which is total of numbers of workers in covered employment in pay period of each type (weekly, semimonthly, etc.) ending nearest fifteenth of month.

<sup>3</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent of total.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes railroad and allied groups subject, as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

<sup>6</sup> Includes data for firms whose activities are not classifiable in any of above industries and data for firms not yet classified due to lack of sufficient information regarding nature of business.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

# No. 279.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—CLAIMS RECEIVED, WEEKS COMPENSATED, BENEFIT PAYMENTS, AND FEDERAL GRANTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1951

[In thousands. Corrected to Jan. 25, 1952]

STATE AND TERRITORY	CLAIMS RECEIVED IN LOCAL OFFICES		WEEKS COM- PENSATED		AMOUNT OF BENE- FIT PAYMENTS <sup>1</sup>		FEDERAL GRANTS FOR ADMINISTRATION <sup>2</sup>	
	Initial <sup>3</sup>	Con- tinued <sup>3</sup>	All un- employ- ment <sup>3</sup>	Total unem- plov- ment	All un- employ- ment <sup>3</sup>	Total unem- plov- ment	July 1949- June 1950	July 1950- June 1951
Total.....	11,841	50,393	41,599	38,088	\$845,085	\$802,962	\$175,420	\$172,725
Alabama.....	121	708	537	506	8,283	7,987	2,719	2,616
Arizona.....	32	119	64	60	1,295	1,243	1,201	1,206
Arkansas.....	88	395	280	255	4,826	4,310	1,470	1,614
California.....	949	5,001	4,420	4,040	95,678	90,483	18,580	17,627
Colorado.....	20	88	64	59	1,247	1,181	1,334	1,325
Connecticut.....	196	698	551	508	10,455	10,027	3,063	2,790
Delaware.....	17	65	55	50	986	935	397	408
District of Columbia.....	18	104	90	88	1,609	1,583	1,188	1,168
Florida.....	125	623	432	416	6,599	6,414	2,405	2,744
Georgia.....	117	706	554	510	8,466	7,980	2,372	2,674
Idaho.....	22	128	99	95	1,920	1,865	827	885
Illinois.....	703	3,493	2,763	2,251	57,159	51,238	8,647	8,442
Indiana.....	247	875	688	623	14,014	13,266	3,050	3,047
Iowa.....	44	218	174	163	3,111	2,872	1,380	1,433
Kansas.....	68	215	188	171	3,873	3,653	1,294	1,208
Kentucky.....	126	808	657	618	10,833	10,300	1,830	2,003
Louisiana.....	141	832	667	614	13,431	12,775	2,363	2,517
Maine.....	86	466	384	326	5,596	4,987	1,006	1,027
Maryland.....	134	500	484	427	8,919	8,287	3,002	2,906
Massachusetts.....	535	2,724	2,228	1,998	48,828	46,383	7,013	7,427
Michigan.....	623	2,337	1,852	1,783	46,649	45,788	8,360	7,786
Minnesota.....	102	633	530	500	9,237	8,795	2,544	2,698
Mississippi.....	78	399	313	287	4,559	4,300	1,740	1,776
Missouri.....	228	1,096	765	635	12,132	11,047	2,063	3,012
Montana.....	24	159	128	128	2,296	2,296	783	803
Nebraska.....	21	94	83	79	1,521	1,483	813	840
Nevada.....	13	67	54	51	1,276	1,223	625	608
New Hampshire.....	83	380	313	255	5,302	4,698	735	822
New Jersey.....	515	2,298	2,022	1,831	44,157	41,846	7,160	6,662
New Mexico.....	16	71	58	55	1,031	1,003	818	858
New York.....	2,715	10,034	8,548	8,112	190,878	184,123	24,122	25,138
North Carolina.....	313	1,234	1,124	1,017	17,496	16,555	3,191	3,000
North Dakota.....	9	60	69	63	1,189	1,108	512	548
Ohio.....	388	1,730	1,359	1,229	28,435	26,842	8,568	7,803
Oklahoma.....	71	417	326	307	5,868	5,646	1,813	1,996
Oregon.....	140	591	504	473	10,487	10,115	2,294	2,179
Pennsylvania.....	1,074	4,015	3,311	3,016	66,779	63,041	13,635	12,403
Rhode Island.....	194	908	821	787	17,455	17,036	1,567	1,559
South Carolina.....	109	469	365	335	6,189	5,920	1,808	1,906
South Dakota.....	7	44	41	37	715	676	413	454
Tennessee.....	162	1,240	929	875	14,053	13,453	2,871	2,702
Texas.....	97	553	384	358	6,012	5,776	6,707	6,060
Utah.....	25	129	103	93	2,363	2,201	998	1,087
Vermont.....	15	81	72	65	1,370	1,291	536	539
Virginia.....	98	461	381	355	5,929	5,687	1,708	1,722
Washington.....	194	876	716	680	15,101	14,543	3,619	3,661
West Virginia.....	94	567	481	422	8,207	7,613	1,552	1,432
Wisconsin.....	117	472	347	318	7,389	6,917	2,525	2,589
Wyoming.....	8	36	34	30	796	720	403	527
Alaska.....	9	47	71	68	1,793	1,741	400	500
Hawaii.....	19	134	110	84	1,822	1,591	482	561

<sup>1</sup> Includes transitional initial claims.

<sup>2</sup> Represents weeks claimed by continued claims.

<sup>3</sup> Benefits for other than total unemployment are not provided by State law in Montana.

<sup>4</sup> Unadjusted for voided benefit checks.

<sup>5</sup> Advances for unemployment insurance administration certified to State agencies during fiscal year. Totals include, but State figures exclude, expenses for postage.

<sup>6</sup> Includes \$192,000 granted to Puerto Rico in fiscal 1950; includes \$334,000 and \$5,000 granted to Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, respectively, in fiscal 1951 for employment service administration.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

# No. 280.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED AND BENEFITS PAID UNDER STATE LAWS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1950 AND 1951

[In thousands of dollars. Corrected to January 25, 1952]

STATE AND TERRITORY	Month and year benefits first payable	Funds available for benefits as of Dec. 31, 1949 <sup>1</sup>	CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED <sup>2</sup>		BENEFITS PAID		RATIO (PERCENT) OF BENEFITS TO CONTRIBUTIONS		FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS <sup>3</sup>	
			1950	1951	1950 <sup>3</sup>	1951	1950 <sup>3</sup>	1951	Dec. 31, 1950	Dec. 31, 1951
<b>Total</b>		7,009,536	1,191,438	1,492,642	1,373,114	840,411	115.2	56.3	6,972,295	7,782,181
Alabama	Jan. 1938	50,415	13,002	15,749	13,758	8,218	105.8	52.2	56,850	65,705
Arizona	do	28,377	4,156	5,334	2,888	1,281	69.5	24.0	30,265	35,018
Arkansas	Jan. 1939	37,951	5,208	7,400	7,344	4,484	141.0	60.1	36,550	40,328
California	Jan. 1938	591,300	153,791	182,620	182,738	95,083	118.8	52.1	573,884	674,621
Colorado	Jan. 1939	54,729	3,923	5,388	3,691	1,230	94.1	22.9	56,137	61,550
Connecticut	Jan. 1938	157,541	17,835	32,608	22,474	10,410	128.0	32.0	156,130	181,915
Delaware	Jan. 1939	14,546	1,509	1,819	1,798	964	119.2	53.0	14,560	15,739
Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 1938	45,443	3,783	4,417	3,438	1,557	90.8	35.3	46,775	50,678
Florida	Jan. 1939	71,821	7,892	9,136	7,632	6,500	96.7	71.8	73,589	77,757
Georgia	do	102,728	14,058	15,225	10,015	8,455	71.2	55.5	108,989	118,170
Idaho	Sept. 1938	26,187	4,450	4,990	3,429	1,902	77.1	38.4	27,747	31,413
Illinois	July 1939	484,011	49,851	70,316	93,020	50,877	186.6	80.9	450,344	473,873
Indiana	Apr. 1938	187,781	22,456	27,783	15,210	13,057	97.7	50.2	199,094	217,405
Iowa	July 1938	92,730	11,381	5,872	5,449	3,004	47.9	55.5	100,710	105,405
Kansas	Jan. 1939	64,350	6,074	7,382	7,145	3,849	117.6	52.1	64,631	69,506
Kentucky	do	117,874	10,739	18,096	13,459	10,812	80.4	56.7	123,670	133,681
Louisiana	Jan. 1938	99,717	15,856	19,671	20,007	13,254	126.2	67.4	97,640	106,198
Maine	do	38,058	6,498	7,219	9,098	5,559	142.0	77.0	36,744	39,218
Maryland	do	116,944	12,226	15,113	18,754	8,788	153.4	58.0	112,170	121,001
Massachusetts	do	107,849	50,467	94,424	76,099	48,528	129.0	51.4	92,005	140,988
Michigan	July 1938	297,095	63,157	78,763	48,813	47,120	77.3	59.8	317,847	350,894
Minnesota	Jan. 1938	122,946	9,813	14,225	15,597	9,195	158.9	64.0	119,033	127,274
Mississippi	Apr. 1938	43,062	4,235	4,879	6,201	4,541	146.4	93.1	41,983	43,234
Missouri	Jan. 1939	187,516	22,950	27,142	19,854	12,090	80.5	44.5	194,074	214,143
Montana	July 1939	31,257	4,398	5,083	4,280	2,286	97.3	45.0	32,032	35,556
Nebraska	Jan. 1939	34,854	3,221	4,174	3,109	1,618	98.4	36.4	35,635	39,079
Nevada	do	13,180	1,550	1,920	2,490	1,275	158.6	68.4	12,537	13,444
New Hampshire	Jan. 1938	22,069	5,139	6,132	7,705	5,282	151.1	88.1	19,863	21,144
New Jersey	Jan. 1939	427,806	48,043	63,737	64,143	43,844	131.9	68.8	421,227	450,485
New Mexico	Dec. 1938	21,460	4,423	5,094	1,905	1,027	44.4	20.2	24,393	26,034
New York	Jan. 1938	887,033	205,295	323,038	200,471	189,095	100.4	58.4	904,616	1,000,516
North Carolina	do	154,107	21,224	24,076	16,056	17,464	78.5	72.5	162,038	172,287
North Dakota	Jan. 1939	9,637	1,771	1,902	1,981	1,183	111.8	62.2	9,622	10,549
Ohio	do	530,196	54,343	73,677	80,698	28,125	148.5	38.2	514,683	571,893
Oklahoma	Dec. 1938	47,963	9,939	7,927	9,558	5,848	137.7	73.8	46,332	49,431
Oregon	Jan. 1938	81,379	12,203	13,272	20,427	10,446	167.4	78.7	74,731	79,192
Pennsylvania	do	574,070	62,387	127,198	110,211	66,336	176.7	52.2	537,488	610,440
Rhode Island	do	24,983	14,058	16,588	16,216	17,408	115.4	104.9	23,290	22,990
South Carolina	July 1938	50,077	8,875	11,753	9,183	6,171	103.5	52.5	50,830	57,574
South Dakota	Jan. 1939	9,823	1,578	1,604	1,119	712	70.9	44.4	10,405	11,622
Tennessee	Jan. 1938	96,874	15,350	19,488	18,040	14,039	117.5	72.0	90,177	103,754
Texas	do	219,046	19,198	19,962	13,573	5,986	70.7	30.0	229,327	248,274
Utah	do	32,400	3,133	3,536	4,874	2,358	155.0	66.7	31,321	33,188
Vermont	do	14,880	1,935	2,479	2,824	1,374	145.0	55.4	14,290	15,718
Virginia	do	79,776	10,201	12,700	10,573	5,901	103.6	46.5	81,040	86,630
Washington	Jan. 1939	150,768	35,781	32,972	31,506	15,004	88.1	45.5	158,221	179,877
West Virginia	Jan. 1938	86,733	9,079	13,520	15,343	8,195	153.8	60.0	83,172	90,351
Wisconsin	July 1939	216,048	13,911	17,685	13,056	7,354	93.9	41.6	222,140	237,406
Wyoming	Jan. 1939	12,884	1,817	1,857	1,822	793	138.3	42.7	12,641	13,983
Alaska	do	10,335	1,930	2,423	3,313	1,785	171.6	73.7	9,141	9,908
Hawaii	do	22,271	2,427	2,641	3,376	1,815	139.1	68.7	21,778	23,080

<sup>1</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing account and benefit-payment account, and in State unemployment trust fund account in U. S. Treasury. State unemployment trust fund accounts include interest credited.

<sup>2</sup> Contributions, penalties, and interest from employers and contributions from employees. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored contribution checks.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks. Excludes \$312,000 paid in 1950 to seamen under the Reconversion Unemployment Benefits for Seamen program which expired June 30, 1950.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

# No. 281.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—SUMMARY OF SELECTED OPERATIONS UNDER STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS: 1941 TO 1951

[Data corrected to January 26, 1952]

YEAR AND MONTH	COVERED EMPLOYMENT <sup>1</sup>		Beneficiaries <sup>4</sup>	Weeks compensated	Continued claims <sup>5</sup>	Benefit payments <sup>6</sup> (thousands)
	Workers <sup>2</sup> (thousands)	Wages <sup>3</sup> (thousands)				
1941.....	26,814	\$42,145,085	3,439,323	32,295,377	42,341,653	\$344,321
1942.....	29,349	54,796,162	2,815,127	28,157,730	33,761,947	344,084
1943.....	30,828	66,116,663	664,015	6,003,608	7,604,684	79,643
1944.....	30,044	69,139,035	533,406	4,123,924	5,480,621	62,385
1945.....	28,407	66,642,128	2,861,190	24,179,769	30,633,727	445,866
1946.....	30,234	73,402,162	4,461,032	50,813,203	67,333,494	1,094,850
1947.....	32,278	86,696,257	3,983,603	44,324,983	51,859,949	779,105
1948.....	33,088	96,094,825	4,008,393	42,604,039	50,981,844	793,265
1949.....	31,695	93,863,033	7,363,886	86,638,269	102,612,247	1,737,279
1950.....	32,887	103,129,637	5,211,883	67,859,529	78,654,227	1,373,420
1951.....	34,858	118,717,346	4,126,000	41,598,711	50,392,621	840,411
January.....	33,768		971,072	4,409,693	5,413,005	90,475
February.....	33,949	28,080,051	883,070	3,532,282	4,259,631	71,369
March.....	34,409		807,231	3,551,816	3,996,114	71,584
April.....	34,506		740,185	3,108,708	3,913,208	62,294
May.....	34,702	29,267,349	772,894	3,555,314	4,370,109	70,799
June.....	35,134		821,442	3,450,058	4,019,430	63,780
July.....	34,978		747,769	3,290,183	4,331,106	65,925
August.....	35,334	20,443,054	801,005	3,684,623	4,350,288	75,131
September.....	35,436		757,815	3,031,258	3,550,079	62,047
October.....	35,295		712,819	3,278,067	3,886,201	67,449
November.....	35,283	31,616,992	740,315	3,296,986	3,997,180	68,667
December.....	35,516		797,324	3,348,763	4,305,580	70,624

<sup>1</sup> Excludes railroads and allied groups subject as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.<sup>2</sup> Until January 1945, represents covered employment on last pay roll of each type (weekly, semimonthly, etc.) ending in month; thereafter, employment on pay roll of each type ending nearest fifteenth of month. Annual figures represent averages of 12 monthly figures.<sup>3</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending within period.<sup>4</sup> Annual figures represent first payments made to beneficiaries; monthly figures represent average weekly number of weeks of unemployment compensated during month.<sup>5</sup> Beginning with January 1949, represents weeks claimed by continued claims.<sup>6</sup> Annual amounts adjusted, but monthly figures not adjusted, for voided benefit checks.<sup>7</sup> Includes \$1,019,000 for 1947, \$3,331,000 for 1948, \$1,287,000 for 1949, and \$312,000 for 1950 paid to seamen under the Reconversion Unemployment Benefits for seamen program. Program expired June 30, 1950.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

## No. 282.—PLACEMENTS MADE BY PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES: 1939 TO 1951

[Beginning 1950, includes Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Full responsibility of Employment Service for Farm Placement Program terminated June 1943, resumed January 1, 1948]

YEAR AND MONTH	PLACEMENTS		MONTH	PLACEMENTS	
	Total	Nonagri-cultural		Total	Nonagri-cultural
1939.....	4,500,399	14,152,139	July.....	1,203,417	485,577
1940.....	5,226,712	3,661,040	August.....	1,541,130	623,605
1941.....	7,427,980	5,404,291	September.....	1,737,170	617,550
1942.....	10,220,967	6,919,892	October.....	2,228,038	612,101
1943.....	12,253,224	9,393,196	November.....	1,275,176	515,016
1944.....	12,219,113	11,446,007	December.....	643,040	420,973
1945.....	10,811,100	9,808,476			
1946.....	7,139,778	5,518,631	1951.....		
1947.....	6,328,100	5,279,979	January.....	573,606	485,788
1948.....	11,900,995	5,385,533	February.....	487,891	437,542
1949.....	13,508,400	4,442,554	March.....	570,497	512,671
1950.....	13,400,326	5,624,701	April.....	659,845	551,031
1951.....	15,328,383	6,552,034	May.....	1,343,230	610,200
			June.....	1,869,086	585,258
January.....	366,619	305,472	July.....	2,097,008	585,575
February.....	358,751	288,503	August.....	1,824,864	627,849
March.....	456,672	368,040	September.....	2,108,355	620,800
April.....	559,697	405,800	October.....	2,136,966	600,794
May.....	1,286,083	488,741	November.....	1,008,281	468,395
June.....	1,662,624	493,608	December.....	630,694	426,441

<sup>1</sup> Excludes forestry and fishing.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

NO. 283.—NONAGRICULTURAL PLACEMENTS MADE BY PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES,  
BY SEX, AND VETERAN STATUS, BY STATES: 1951

QUARTER AND STATE	Total	SEX		VETERAN STATUS		PERCENT OF TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Veteran	Non-veteran	Male	Veteran
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6,552,034</b>	<b>4,085,081</b>	<b>2,466,953</b>	<b>1,527,387</b>	<b>5,024,647</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>
<b>QUARTER</b>							
January-March.....	1,436,001	873,437	562,564	350,912	1,076,089	60.8	25.1
April-June.....	1,747,089	1,124,128	622,961	410,284	1,336,805	64.3	23.5
July-September.....	1,834,314	1,140,324	687,990	404,246	1,430,068	62.5	22.0
October-December.....	1,534,630	941,102	593,438	352,045	1,181,685	61.3	23.0
<b>STATE</b>							
Alabama.....	137,870	85,675	52,201	23,327	114,549	62.1	16.9
Arizona.....	53,327	38,156	15,171	14,052	38,675	71.6	27.5
Arkansas.....	127,172	89,379	37,793	30,146	97,026	70.3	23.9
California.....	470,241	313,930	165,311	148,377	330,864	65.5	31.0
Colorado.....	71,758	53,444	18,314	20,808	50,950	74.5	29.0
Connecticut.....	101,247	53,036	48,211	19,046	81,001	52.4	19.4
Delaware.....	15,535	8,253	7,282	2,304	13,231	53.1	14.3
Dist. of Columbia.....	52,574	27,143	25,431	10,769	41,805	51.6	20.5
Florida.....	182,038	107,205	74,833	41,245	140,793	58.9	22.7
Georgia.....	135,113	84,622	50,491	23,624	111,489	62.6	17.5
Idaho.....	39,128	30,345	8,783	17,033	22,095	77.6	43.5
Illinois.....	232,148	161,093	71,055	64,912	167,236	69.4	28.0
Indiana.....	120,840	73,671	47,178	20,120	91,720	61.0	24.1
Iowa.....	93,347	65,327	28,020	27,709	65,638	70.0	20.7
Kansas.....	115,209	87,676	27,533	31,870	83,339	76.1	27.7
Kentucky.....	34,363	21,453	12,910	7,611	26,752	62.4	22.1
Louisiana.....	90,060	63,716	32,353	24,958	71,111	66.3	26.0
Maine.....	36,192	21,282	14,910	8,273	27,919	58.8	22.9
Maryland.....	86,970	57,361	29,609	21,911	65,059	66.0	25.2
Massachusetts.....	209,842	102,743	107,099	41,901	167,851	40.0	20.0
Michigan.....	154,574	115,983	38,591	42,066	111,008	75.0	27.8
Minnesota.....	135,484	102,256	33,228	47,909	87,575	75.5	35.4
Mississippi.....	93,600	57,670	36,024	16,313	77,287	61.5	17.4
Missouri.....	168,012	108,814	59,198	36,839	131,173	64.8	21.0
Montana.....	36,172	29,850	6,322	12,711	23,461	82.5	35.1
Nebraska.....	66,397	54,050	12,347	12,127	44,270	81.4	33.3
Nevada.....	27,161	19,601	7,560	8,370	18,782	72.4	30.8
New Hampshire.....	21,704	14,132	7,572	5,039	16,665	65.1	23.2
New Jersey.....	144,153	65,092	79,061	20,400	123,753	45.2	14.2
New Mexico.....	72,212	61,839	10,373	20,333	51,879	85.6	28.2
New York.....	800,276	325,810	474,466	117,026	683,250	40.7	14.6
North Carolina.....	169,763	102,125	67,638	29,009	140,754	60.2	17.4
North Dakota.....	23,778	16,796	6,982	6,207	17,571	70.6	26.1
Ohio.....	362,238	259,405	102,833	90,506	269,732	71.6	26.7
Oklahoma.....	163,870	111,689	42,290	44,646	100,233	72.5	29.0
Oregon.....	92,272	71,732	20,540	32,733	59,539	77.7	35.5
Pennsylvania.....	245,382	127,343	118,039	50,304	195,078	51.9	20.5
Rhode Island.....	31,247	12,281	18,966	4,253	26,994	39.3	13.6
South Carolina.....	105,990	73,357	32,633	20,484	85,506	69.2	19.3
South Dakota.....	20,634	16,335	4,299	6,108	14,436	79.2	30.0
Tennessee.....	140,180	86,933	53,247	39,847	100,333	62.0	28.4
Texas.....	595,482	394,884	200,598	127,035	467,847	60.3	21.4
Utah.....	54,031	39,717	14,314	17,036	36,995	73.5	32.6
Vermont.....	10,408	7,010	3,398	2,875	7,533	67.4	27.6
Virginia.....	95,790	52,194	43,605	13,052	82,747	54.5	13.6
Washington.....	102,994	81,661	21,333	29,456	73,538	79.3	20.7
West Virginia.....	30,764	15,725	15,029	6,058	24,696	51.1	19.7
Wisconsin.....	129,650	80,478	49,181	26,853	102,806	62.1	20.7
Wyoming.....	15,530	12,386	3,144	4,709	10,821	79.8	30.3
Alaska.....	11,362	7,570	3,792	2,970	8,392	66.6	28.1
Hawaii.....	12,853	10,048	2,805	2,614	10,239	78.2	20.3
Puerto Rico.....	7,824	4,828	2,996	2,268	5,556	61.7	29.0
Virgin Islands.....	232	111	121	8	224	47.8	3.4



**No. 284.—NONAGRICULTURAL PLACEMENTS MADE BY PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES,  
BY SEX, VETERAN STATUS, AND INDUSTRY DIVISION: 1951**

INDUSTRY DIVISION	Total	SEX		VETERAN STATUS	
		Male	Female	Veteran	Non-veteran
All industries.....	6,552,034	4,085,081	2,466,953	1,527,387	5,024,647
Forestry and fishing.....	13,906	13,115	791	4,716	9,190
Mining.....	46,070	43,310	2,760	16,877	29,193
Construction.....	717,121	705,739	11,382	243,896	473,225
Manufacturing.....	2,007,548	1,285,927	721,621	480,254	1,627,294
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	370,078	343,426	26,652	143,076	227,002
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,360,260	831,865	468,365	311,458	988,802
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	69,391	41,036	48,355	14,883	74,608
Service.....	1,768,360	642,979	1,115,371	217,706	1,540,641
Domestic.....	1,137,755	278,963	858,792	86,700	1,051,055
Government.....	242,621	171,831	70,790	92,725	149,896
Establishments, n. e. c.....	6,689	5,823	866	1,796	4,893
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY DIVISION					
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Forestry and fishing.....	.2	.3	(1)	.3	.2
Mining.....	.7	1.1	.1	1.1	.6
Construction.....	10.9	17.3	.5	16.0	9.4
Manufacturing.....	30.8	31.5	29.3	31.3	30.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	5.6	8.4	1.1	9.4	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.8	20.4	19.0	20.4	20.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
Service.....	26.8	15.7	45.1	14.3	30.5
Domestic.....	17.4	6.8	34.8	5.7	20.9
Government.....	3.7	4.2	2.9	6.1	3.0
Establishments, n. e. c.....	.1	.1	(1)	.1	.1
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND VETERAN STATUS					
Total.....	100.0	62.3	37.7	23.3	76.7
Forestry and fishing.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	33.9	66.1
Mining.....	100.0	94.0	6.0	36.6	63.4
Construction.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	34.0	66.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	23.9	76.1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	38.7	61.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	24.0	76.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	45.9	54.1	16.8	83.4
Service.....	100.0	36.6	63.4	12.4	87.6
Domestic.....	100.0	24.5	75.5	7.6	92.4
Government.....	100.0	70.8	29.2	38.2	61.8
Establishments, n. e. c.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	26.9	73.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

**No. 285.—NONAGRICULTURAL PLACEMENTS MADE BY PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES,  
BY MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP: 1948 TO 1951**

[See headnote, table 282]

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	1948	1949	1950	1951
All occupations.....	5,385,533	4,442,554	5,624,701	6,552,034
Professional and managerial.....	61,052	52,461	60,972	87,454
Clerical and sales.....	607,783	542,254	694,915	768,479
Service.....	1,354,281	1,338,240	1,513,037	1,768,047
Skilled.....	365,544	289,643	400,073	428,807
Semiskilled.....	697,933	567,388	741,598	836,650
Unskilled and other.....	2,298,940	1,652,568	2,208,106	2,684,291

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

**No. 286.—RAILROAD EMPLOYEES AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT AND SURVIVOR BENEFITS, BY CLASS: 1940 TO 1951**

ITEM	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Number of employees (1,000)-----	1,703	3,010	2,654	2,471	2,316	2,090	2,034	( <sup>1</sup> )
NUMBER OF BENEFITS								
<b>Monthly benefits awarded, total</b> -----	<b>23,817</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>27,670</b>	<b>124,019</b>	<b>81,050</b>	<b>63,154</b>	<b>62,474</b>	<b>56,709</b>
Retirement annuities and pensions-----	22,180	23,242	26,771	43,874	32,930	36,020	35,815	<sup>2</sup> 33,531
Survivor benefits-----	1,637	871	899	80,145	48,120	27,134	26,659	23,178
<b>Monthly benefits terminated, total</b> -----	<b>13,343</b>	<b>14,770</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>27,219</b>	<b>28,232</b>	<b>31,340</b>	<b>34,316</b>	<b>34,973</b>
Retirement annuities and pensions-----	12,212	13,915	14,705	23,581	18,344	20,164	21,293	<sup>2</sup> 21,560
Survivor benefits-----	1,131	855	788	3,638	9,888	11,176	13,023	13,413
<b>Monthly benefits in current-payment status, total</b> -----	<b>149,241</b>	<b>177,289</b>	<b>189,553</b>	<b>290,160</b>	<b>345,408</b>	<b>370,071</b>	<b>396,797</b>	<b>416,786</b>
Retirement annuities and pensions-----	145,978	172,875	185,038	211,566	226,053	241,627	255,065	<sup>2</sup> 267,092
Survivor benefits-----	3,263	4,414	4,515	78,594	119,355	128,444	141,732	149,694
<b>Lump-sum death benefits awarded, total</b> -----	<b>13,378</b>	<b>20,381</b>	<b>18,709</b>	<b>16,253</b>	<b>28,051</b>	<b>33,205</b>	<b>34,938</b>	<b>20,716</b>
AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (\$1,000)								
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>118,111</b>	<b>147,050</b>	<b>160,132</b>	<b>202,449</b>	<b>253,566</b>	<b>291,630</b>	<b>310,845</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 330,976</b>
Retirement annuities and pensions-----	114,166	137,140	149,180	177,053	208,642	240,894	254,240	<sup>2</sup> 268,733
Survivor benefits:								
Monthly-----	1,448	1,772	1,817	19,283	36,011	39,257	43,884	49,527
Lump-sum-----	2,497	8,138	9,127	6,114	8,914	11,480	12,722	12,716

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Includes annuities to spouses of retired employees which became payable Nov. 1, 1951.Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data are published on a fiscal-year basis in *Annual Report* and currently in *The Monthly Review*.

**No. 287.—RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS THROUGH JUNE 1951**

FISCAL YEAR	Applica- tions re- ceived <sup>1</sup>	Claims received	BENEFIT PAYMENTS		Amount of benefits (in thou- sands) <sup>2</sup>	Accounts opened	Accounts exhausted
			Number	Average amount			
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS							
1939-40-----	210,823	1,441,213	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$14,810	160,735	20,208
1940-41-----	181,157	1,257,822	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17,690	162,164	26,682
1941-42-----	90,151	617,394	450,608	\$19.86	8,890	75,984	11,368
1942-43-----	21,816	100,826	80,584	22.22	1,753	16,061	2,512
1943-44-----	6,839	27,495	21,587	26.44	547	4,700	434
1944-45-----	8,959	34,874	27,547	26.47	728	5,792	686
1945-46-----	201,112	847,000	731,435	28.01	20,517	166,502	15,388
1946-47-----	256,900	1,763,264	1,585,995	29.41	46,617	267,708	47,639
1947-48-----	266,671	1,346,674	1,145,940	28.57	82,427	187,132	22,469
1948-49-----	346,795	1,706,112	1,531,124	30.70	49,745	271,550	20,391
1949-50-----	562,294	3,730,733	3,475,121	32.72	113,769	464,125	83,131
1950-51-----	233,403	1,027,727	911,677	27.53	24,780	171,287	16,733
SICKNESS BENEFITS (IN- CLUDING MATERNITY BEN- EFITS)							
1947-48-----	234,926	799,903	734,276	<sup>4</sup> 39.02	26,604	150,390	15,957
1948-49-----	213,570	921,918	873,464	<sup>4</sup> 39.57	29,823	165,860	20,627
1949-50-----	197,023	896,024	851,780	<sup>4</sup> 40.36	29,487	151,376	22,107
1950-51-----	185,671	825,905	782,883	<sup>4</sup> 40.08	27,003	141,486	21,806

<sup>1</sup> Application submitted for unemployment when worker applies for unemployment benefits for first time with respect to benefit year, for sickness at the beginning of each spell of sickness. Beginning with 1947-48, data include some applications submitted in June with respect to following year.<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments.<sup>3</sup> Not reported on comparable basis.<sup>4</sup> Excluding maternity benefits.Source: Railroad Retirement Board, *Annual Report*. Data published currently in *The Monthly Review*.

# No. 288.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT, SURVIVOR, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND SICKNESS BENEFITS, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BENEFICIARY: 1951

[In thousands. Retirement and survivor payment distributions based on preliminary estimates]

STATE	Total	Retire- ment	Survivor	Unem- ployment	Sickness (including maternity)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$377, 490</b>	<b>\$268, 733</b>	<b>\$62, 243</b>	<b>\$20, 217</b>	<b>\$26, 297</b>
Alabama.....	5, 082	3, 368	905	430	379
Arizona.....	2, 170	1, 399	244	336	192
Arkansas.....	3, 963	2, 911	550	200	301
California.....	25, 489	18, 701	3, 623	1, 403	1, 761
Colorado.....	4, 746	3, 469	679	302	296
Connecticut.....	2, 383	1, 591	513	50	228
Delaware.....	1, 378	1, 047	235	17	79
District of Columbia.....	1, 161	697	282	45	127
Florida.....	8, 627	6, 882	900	504	280
Georgia.....	6, 247	4, 206	1, 084	406	552
Idaho.....	1, 438	905	259	158	115
Illinois.....	28, 489	19, 569	5, 012	1, 446	2, 462
Indiana.....	13, 531	10, 296	2, 126	405	703
Iowa.....	8, 488	6, 408	1, 890	299	391
Kansas.....	7, 743	5, 697	1, 276	340	621
Kentucky.....	8, 291	6, 020	1, 323	384	563
Louisiana.....	4, 033	2, 641	760	269	361
Maine.....	2, 176	1, 654	361	112	149
Maryland.....	6, 032	4, 299	1, 188	126	419
Massachusetts.....	6, 723	4, 350	1, 480	349	534
Michigan.....	9, 797	7, 122	1, 614	414	647
Minnesota.....	10, 860	7, 420	1, 727	903	816
Mississippi.....	3, 334	2, 350	500	302	183
Missouri.....	13, 089	9, 083	1, 950	1, 105	952
Montana.....	2, 478	1, 697	340	216	225
Nebraska.....	4, 403	3, 207	672	211	313
Nevada.....	729	494	116	63	66
New Hampshire.....	1, 333	993	217	98	86
New Jersey.....	11, 231	8, 208	2, 058	249	716
New Mexico.....	1, 846	979	328	410	129
New York.....	28, 710	19, 156	5, 129	2, 082	2, 344
North Carolina.....	4, 218	2, 750	832	268	360
North Dakota.....	1, 329	826	215	188	105
Ohio.....	24, 499	18, 205	4, 023	747	1, 524
Oklahoma.....	3, 333	2, 380	463	291	228
Oregon.....	4, 042	3, 107	498	160	277
Pennsylvania.....	41, 930	30, 768	6, 847	1, 541	2, 824
Rhode Island.....	824	530	152	63	70
South Carolina.....	2, 235	1, 493	447	179	166
South Dakota.....	1, 124	701	167	184	72
Tennessee.....	7, 809	5, 554	1, 261	539	456
Texas.....	13, 659	9, 577	2, 314	732	1, 036
Utah.....	2, 099	1, 374	407	170	148
Vermont.....	1, 106	811	186	62	48
Virginia.....	9, 091	6, 526	1, 688	230	647
Washington.....	6, 424	4, 786	910	365	393
West Virginia.....	6, 120	4, 295	1, 027	335	462
Wisconsin.....	7, 820	5, 056	1, 265	456	444
Wyoming.....	1, 235	890	211	71	63
Outside continental United States.....	2, 497	1, 867	424	100	97

Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data published on fiscal-year basis in *Annual Report*.

## No. 289.—WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY STATES: 1941 TO 1950

[Estimated by Social Security Administration. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator*), net disbursements of State funds (from *Spectator*, *Argus Casualty and Surety Chart*, and State reports; estimated for some States), and self insurance payments (estimated from available State data). Calendar year data, except fiscal year data for Federal employees, for a few States with State funds, and for 1949 and 1950 figures for Montana and Virginia. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Base Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made]

[In thousands of dollars]

STATE	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>291,318</b>	<b>330,492</b>	<b>355,862</b>	<b>386,628</b>	<b>410,828</b>	<b>435,213</b>	<b>487,400</b>	<b>537,202</b>	<b>569,838</b>	<b>618,489</b>
Alabama.....	1,732	2,083	3,120	2,644	2,648	2,278	2,377	2,587	2,059	2,137
Arizona.....	1,975	2,639	3,297	3,478	3,865	4,133	5,328	7,450	8,218	7,500
Arkansas.....	870	1,917	2,267	2,394	2,379	2,018	3,100	3,149	3,501	3,705
California.....	23,696	26,081	32,024	37,881	40,268	40,091	45,067	50,636	52,672	57,070
Colorado.....	2,621	2,632	2,475	2,254	2,285	2,289	2,640	2,056	3,154	3,568
Connecticut.....	4,394	5,515	6,106	6,760	7,202	7,764	8,814	9,244	9,438	9,500
Delaware.....	398	442	473	417	438	494	540	627	670	720
Dist. of Col.....	1,484	1,490	1,379	1,286	1,193	1,382	1,672	1,072	2,279	2,360
Florida.....	2,384	2,719	3,407	3,727	4,193	4,571	5,356	6,402	6,815	7,418
Georgia.....	1,837	2,060	2,531	2,896	2,021	2,831	3,227	3,601	3,806	4,287
Idaho.....	1,325	1,340	1,435	1,240	1,193	1,317	1,490	1,822	1,920	1,960
Illinois.....	10,363	18,379	20,694	22,710	23,457	23,507	26,990	30,219	29,941	31,370
Indiana.....	4,692	5,456	6,498	6,482	6,025	7,012	7,972	8,593	8,094	8,620
Iowa.....	2,100	2,464	2,464	2,356	2,666	3,154	3,184	3,061	4,192	4,985
Kansas.....	1,863	2,015	3,135	2,087	2,977	2,081	3,113	3,082	3,082	4,260
Kentucky.....	3,804	4,716	5,211	5,508	5,716	5,207	6,171	6,242	6,608	6,767
Louisiana.....	3,650	4,868	5,513	6,382	6,952	6,960	8,122	9,139	9,916	11,400
Maine.....	1,216	1,628	1,847	2,206	2,224	2,055	2,046	1,966	1,854	1,600
Maryland.....	3,236	4,031	5,088	5,421	5,853	5,893	5,921	6,379	6,606	6,920
Massachusetts.....	8,491	9,555	10,120	11,406	11,771	15,149	17,750	19,516	20,916	24,100
Michigan.....	10,398	11,211	12,423	13,701	14,790	16,608	18,797	20,079	20,007	23,243
Minnesota.....	4,147	4,546	5,288	5,460	5,853	6,561	7,063	8,630	9,302	9,662
Mississippi.....	18	23	34	23	34	76	75	95	1,383	2,420
Missouri.....	4,956	6,051	5,711	7,724	8,365	8,908	8,848	9,777	10,170	10,520
Montana.....	2,270	2,127	1,904	1,943	2,003	1,861	1,972	2,353	2,422	2,544
Nebraska.....	925	1,151	1,440	1,220	1,334	1,601	1,726	1,087	2,178	2,390
Nevada.....	931	1,024	1,190	1,197	1,046	1,082	1,176	1,340	1,571	1,500
New Hampshire.....	786	933	950	960	1,002	1,250	1,339	1,550	1,546	1,670
New Jersey.....	15,138	17,689	19,612	21,835	21,961	20,339	26,208	27,200	27,081	29,010
New Mexico.....	637	944	901	676	652	803	1,115	1,303	1,760	2,330
New York.....	59,117	62,878	61,061	67,866	75,092	84,232	80,122	100,139	112,051	119,188
North Carolina.....	2,604	3,010	3,258	3,476	3,542	4,201	5,027	5,791	5,812	6,430
North Dakota.....	636	747	685	731	743	771	854	891	1,000	1,100
Ohio.....	19,407	23,471	22,617	23,064	25,603	27,369	32,938	35,494	38,065	40,000
Oklahoma.....	3,185	3,797	4,505	5,098	5,456	5,842	6,243	6,998	7,525	8,044
Oregon.....	4,863	4,822	5,145	5,679	5,606	5,567	5,911	6,875	7,923	8,983
Pennsylvania.....	24,596	25,197	25,029	24,248	24,552	26,318	27,000	28,907	29,138	30,830
Rhode Island.....	1,649	2,402	3,210	4,330	5,449	5,361	4,208	3,730	3,516	3,800
South Carolina.....	1,889	2,427	2,702	2,779	2,813	3,024	3,753	3,933	3,968	4,000
South Dakota.....	288	339	309	315	355	434	518	686	802	950
Tennessee.....	2,190	2,931	3,480	3,896	4,027	3,750	4,084	4,406	4,721	5,429
Texas.....	10,355	12,996	14,669	17,192	18,218	20,445	23,497	28,133	30,437	33,380
Utah.....	1,273	1,575	1,673	1,475	1,312	1,475	1,679	1,657	1,781	1,880
Vermont.....	440	489	462	544	522	627	750	750	842	900
Virginia.....	2,874	3,598	3,587	3,343	3,361	3,794	4,481	5,067	5,256	5,640
Washington.....	6,167	7,062	8,245	8,986	9,088	10,810	11,862	14,147	14,656	14,770
West Virginia.....	6,066	6,820	7,466	7,598	7,736	7,926	8,296	8,800	9,423	9,632
Wisconsin.....	6,466	7,223	7,888	8,673	9,162	9,903	10,665	11,881	12,362	13,556
Wyoming.....	422	411	442	521	503	579	720	878	930	1,011
Federal employ- ees.....	12,470	10,562	11,065	11,623	13,163	10,881	14,566	13,672	14,210	23,370

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimate.Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Division of Research and Statistics. Preliminary estimates appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 290.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, 1949, 1950, and 1951, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1951**

[In thousands. Advances certified from appropriations in specified fiscal year]

FISCAL YEAR AND STATE	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled <sup>1</sup>
1948-49.....	\$927,897	\$718,012	\$189,415	\$20,470	-----
1949-50.....	1,091,931	820,275	248,208	23,440	-----
1950-51.....	1,201,657	836,733	318,179	20,578	\$20,167
Alabama.....	23,281	15,608	5,918	319	1,430
Arizona.....	7,980	5,034	2,619	327	-----
Arkansas.....	25,136	15,802	7,302	533	-----
California.....	137,123	100,968	32,142	4,013	-----
Colorado.....	20,574	17,280	3,001	136	157
Connecticut.....	10,616	7,397	3,111	108	-----
Delaware.....	936	424	413	75	24
District of Columbia.....	2,526	924	1,359	87	150
Florida.....	34,302	21,044	12,166	1,092	-----
Georgia.....	20,515	21,762	7,082	671	-----
Idaho.....	5,204	3,636	1,409	69	90
Illinois.....	51,771	36,845	13,381	1,427	118
Indiana.....	21,943	15,107	6,204	631	-----
Iowa.....	19,394	16,117	2,835	441	-----
Kansas.....	17,243	13,396	2,813	229	805
Kentucky.....	21,630	12,884	8,260	506	-----
Louisiana.....	50,929	41,303	11,747	573	3,306
Maine.....	7,589	4,990	2,371	220	-----
Maryland.....	7,564	3,422	3,703	155	284
Massachusetts.....	48,052	39,176	8,340	536	-----
Michigan.....	45,715	31,407	13,453	632	223
Minnesota.....	22,281	17,492	4,399	391	-----
Mississippi.....	14,327	11,167	2,512	614	44
Missouri.....	56,623	43,446	11,509	(2) 614	1,008
Montana.....	6,161	4,264	1,373	227	297
Nebraska.....	9,868	7,691	1,911	267	-----
Nevada.....	1,037	1,037	(2)	(2)	-----
New Hampshire.....	3,453	2,414	933	106	-----
New Jersey.....	11,255	7,872	3,084	299	-----
New Mexico.....	6,043	3,084	2,616	159	184
New York.....	80,195	40,353	31,285	1,501	7,055
North Carolina.....	20,494	12,576	6,354	1,246	318
North Dakota.....	4,109	2,916	1,078	42	72
Ohio.....	49,692	39,512	8,476	1,344	360
Oklahoma.....	43,141	32,225	10,027	890	-----
Oregon.....	10,852	8,043	2,208	142	369
Pennsylvania.....	52,784	24,040	25,633	1,572	630
Rhode Island.....	5,113	3,125	1,928	60	-----
South Carolina.....	11,973	8,956	2,171	368	478
South Dakota.....	5,012	3,669	1,275	68	-----
Tennessee.....	28,296	16,585	10,911	800	-----
Texas.....	70,480	59,320	8,982	1,977	-----
Utah.....	5,632	3,223	1,904	73	433
Vermont.....	2,502	1,933	487	56	27
Virginia.....	8,915	4,201	3,871	404	439
Washington.....	33,195	26,027	6,257	301	600
West Virginia.....	15,559	6,202	8,981	281	95
Wisconsin.....	22,123	16,346	4,987	501	289
Wyoming.....	2,103	1,595	377	38	93
Alaska.....	895	570	325	(3)	-----
Hawaii.....	3,048	659	2,286	36	66
Puerto Rico.....	1,419	751	607	22	40
Virgin Islands.....	54	35	14	3	2

<sup>1</sup> Program initiated in October 1950 under Public Law 734.

<sup>2</sup> No approved plan in operation.

<sup>3</sup> Alaska does not administer aid to the blind.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance; *Annual Report of the Federal Security Agency*.

## PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

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## No. 291.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1951

STATE AND TERRITORY	RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE, JUNE 1951						
	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children			Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance
		Families	Total recipients <sup>1</sup>	Children			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,745,285</b>	<b>632,649</b>	<b>2,171,426</b>	<b>1,617,893</b>	<b>297,024</b>	<b>104,230</b>	<b>335,000</b>
Alabama.....	80,723	18,659	64,505	51,504	1,563	8,488	89
Arizona.....	14,126	4,055	15,258	11,417	833	-----	1,261
Arkansas.....	63,326	15,617	54,684	41,719	1,049	-----	2,520
California.....	274,490	57,219	175,971	131,349	211,201	-----	30,644
Colorado.....	62,099	5,450	19,997	15,048	355	2,163	2,394
Connecticut.....	19,875	5,535	18,059	13,000	302	-----	3,703
Delaware.....	1,582	711	2,728	2,082	202	100	916
District of Columbia.....	2,840	2,118	8,484	6,518	261	890	933
Florida.....	69,323	28,876	94,686	70,958	3,322	-----	5,000
Georgia.....	101,684	19,373	63,580	40,113	2,868	-----	3,299
Idaho.....	11,025	2,371	8,102	5,931	207	627	239
Illinois.....	115,701	23,107	81,294	60,089	4,168	1,348	28,710
Indiana.....	48,727	10,067	33,162	24,448	1,812	-----	8,476
Iowa.....	48,862	5,242	18,289	13,587	1,263	-----	3,170
Kansas.....	38,405	4,787	10,834	12,653	646	2,552	2,317
Kentucky.....	67,018	23,228	81,680	59,020	2,476	-----	2,637
Louisiana.....	118,713	23,904	85,763	63,378	1,882	14,884	5,053
Maine.....	15,054	4,554	15,807	11,570	646	-----	3,225
Maryland.....	11,488	6,028	23,090	17,520	487	2,150	8,845
Massachusetts.....	101,572	13,276	43,749	32,064	1,571	-----	18,065
Michigan.....	95,722	25,108	81,107	57,636	1,853	712	19,101
Minnesota.....	55,016	7,880	26,610	20,151	1,148	-----	5,425
Mississippi.....	59,098	10,693	39,447	30,520	2,769	454	905
Missouri.....	131,748	23,833	80,705	59,196	2,767	8,015	10,999
Montana.....	11,713	2,444	8,473	6,228	546	-----	634
Nebraska.....	22,696	3,358	10,823	8,055	736	-----	1,375
Nevada.....	2,769	27	94	87	37	-----	560
New Hampshire.....	7,104	1,606	5,425	3,945	312	-----	1,167
New Jersey.....	23,227	5,224	17,482	13,248	781	-----	8,034
New Mexico.....	10,676	5,587	10,374	14,694	523	1,364	677
New York.....	115,210	54,289	181,092	128,952	4,029	24,682	54,986
North Carolina.....	61,447	10,449	50,959	45,978	4,454	2,626	2,520
North Dakota.....	9,022	1,792	6,576	4,968	110	399	430
Ohio.....	119,910	14,666	53,716	40,278	3,834	2,628	20,216
Oklahoma.....	98,128	21,873	72,949	55,321	2,619	-----	7,500
Oregon.....	23,180	4,079	13,471	10,088	396	1,419	8,804
Pennsylvania.....	79,740	39,302	140,007	103,582	215,311	14,994	20,687
Rhode Island.....	9,768	3,316	11,109	7,982	177	32	4,030
South Carolina.....	42,870	6,700	24,950	19,254	1,006	2,319	3,147
South Dakota.....	12,069	2,597	8,470	6,301	220	-----	855
Tennessee.....	64,852	22,002	81,501	61,165	2,747	-----	2,068
Texas.....	221,814	19,015	73,070	54,339	6,003	-----	7,100
Utah.....	9,836	3,091	10,791	8,061	214	1,569	1,192
Vermont.....	6,891	1,042	3,618	2,811	179	-----	1,000
Virginia.....	19,575	8,372	31,030	23,470	1,519	1,751	3,862
Washington.....	70,004	10,890	35,895	25,879	846	4,905	5,866
West Virginia.....	25,886	17,351	64,016	46,315	1,079	462	4,940
Wisconsin.....	52,075	8,784	29,761	21,957	1,374	764	4,848
Wyoming.....	4,316	611	2,175	1,615	90	464	105
Alaska.....	1,601	654	2,172	1,573	-----	-----	70
Hawaii.....	2,316	3,370	12,654	9,797	115	785	2,854
Puerto Rico.....	17,677	11,519	36,486	27,063	467	-----	5,801
Virgin Islands.....	627	170	546	494	50	24	224

<sup>1</sup> Includes children and 1 parent or other adult relative in families in which requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining amount of assistance.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 569 recipients of aid to partially self-supporting blind in California and 20 in Washington and payments to recipients; such payments are made without Federal participation. For Pennsylvania includes payments made without Federal participation. In June recipients of these payments numbered about 5,100.

<sup>3</sup> Partly estimated; total not as large as sum of State figures because of adjustment for 2 States. See footnote 7.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes some cases and local funds not administered by State agency. <sup>5</sup> Estimated.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes cases receiving assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cases receiving cash payments.

<sup>7</sup> Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, or burial only.

<sup>8</sup> Represents program administered without Federal participation.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes estimated duplication between programs; 1,544 cases were aided by county commissioners and 6,676 cases under program administered by State Board of Public Welfare.

No. 291.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1951—Continued

STATE AND TERRITORY	ASSISTANCE TO RECIPIENTS INCLUDING VENDOR PAYMENTS FOR MEDICAL CARE, FISCAL YEAR 1951 (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)					
	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,409,142</b>	<b>1,472,617</b>	<b>567,685</b>	<b>254,372</b>	<b>32,506</b>	<b>281,961</b>
Alabama.....	20,344	19,804	7,156	400	1,548	837
Arizona.....	14,252	8,759	4,238	616	.....	639
Arkansas.....	29,733	20,053	8,392	712	.....	1,576
California.....	323,600	222,470	72,022	10,694	.....	18,504
Colorado.....	55,469	45,256	5,777	.....	227	3,952
Connecticut.....	29,658	16,611	8,031	255	.....	4,160
Delaware.....	1,738	663	604	105	21	445
District of Columbia.....	4,768	1,454	2,158	143	276	738
Florida.....	50,716	31,547	16,604	1,656	.....	1,900
Georgia.....	40,523	29,150	9,755	959	.....	659
Idaho.....	9,999	6,162	2,961	129	149	598
Illinois.....	120,953	69,743	27,213	2,520	231	10 24,245
Indiana.....	39,245	25,211	9,407	975	.....	3,651
Iowa.....	38,216	29,023	5,418	893	.....	2,882
Kansas.....	33,183	23,111	4,757	408	1,016	3,391
Kentucky.....	28,914	19,625	10,723	692	.....	874
Louisiana.....	92,517	66,878	16,196	979	4,435	4,020
Maine.....	14,921	7,881	3,684	350	.....	2,996
Maryland.....	14,464	5,305	5,930	240	295	2,685
Massachusetts.....	112,739	78,047	18,029	1,229	.....	15,434
Michigan.....	101,274	54,063	27,577	1,134	107	18,394
Minnesota.....	49,225	34,480	8,820	774	.....	5,150
Mississippi.....	17,809	13,079	2,868	826	32	104
Missouri.....	93,530	68,927	15,052	1,360	2,370	5,211
Montana.....	12,255	7,470	2,373	372	299	1,741
Nebraska.....	18,001	13,731	3,599	517	.....	753
Nevada.....	2,573	1,738	1,13	83	.....	798
New Hampshire.....	7,922	4,684	2,212	215	.....	912
New Jersey.....	26,795	16,549	5,030	502	.....	6,705
New Mexico.....	9,255	4,562	3,616	218	248	611
New York.....	238,987	84,513	74,955	3,212	13,267	11 60,741
North Carolina.....	23,771	16,600	8,465	1,753	165	1,888
North Dakota.....	8,600	5,551	2,278	73	94	695
Ohio.....	101,730	68,082	12,994	2,165	491	17,997
Oklahoma.....	71,146	54,637	15,573	1,567	.....	1,379
Oregon.....	26,346	15,014	4,913	1,302	636	5,481
Pennsylvania.....	123,054	41,146	49,282	7,595	2,017	23,065
Rhode Island.....	13,445	5,509	3,750	119	2	4,065
South Carolina.....	18,296	11,892	2,707	497	519	681
South Dakota.....	8,237	5,808	1,993	98	.....	337
Tennessee.....	39,592	23,969	14,047	1,222	.....	354
Texas.....	192,415	88,552	10,046	2,704	.....	1,113
Utah.....	10,899	5,520	3,688	126	735	741
Vermont.....	4,173	2,979	671	87	16	420
Virginia.....	12,266	5,148	4,923	549	478	1,167
Washington.....	91,673	54,604	15,837	757	1,858	18,017
West Virginia.....	24,059	8,510	12,480	398	38	2,633
Wisconsin.....	47,799	30,370	11,284	860	601	4,683
Wyoming.....	4,386	2,921	726	67	170	503
Alaska.....	1,655	1,100	510	.....	.....	45
Hawaii.....	8,016	942	3,904	50	155	2,996
Puerto Rico.....	2,503	1,187	834	34	.....	469
Virgin Islands.....	105	59	22	5	3	18

\* Includes 569 recipients of aid to partially self-supporting blind in California and 20 in Washington and payments to recipients; such payments are made without Federal participation. For Pennsylvania includes payments made without Federal participation. In June recipients of these payments numbered about 5,100.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes some cases and local funds not administered by State agency. <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Represents program administered without Federal participation.

<sup>10</sup> Includes unknown amount expended for administration of vendor payments for medical care.

<sup>11</sup> Includes both money payments to recipients and payments to vendors for medical care.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance, *Annual Report of the Federal Security Agency*. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin* and *Source of Funds for Public Assistance Payments*.

**No. 292.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS: 1945 TO 1951**

[Partly estimated; subject to revision. Data through Sept. 1950 cover continental U. S., Alaska and Hawaii; thereafter, include Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Recipients for December; payments for calendar years]

PROGRAM	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS (THOUSANDS)</b>							
Old-age assistance.....	2,056	2,196	2,332	2,498	2,736	2,786	2,701
Aid to dependent children:							
Families.....	274	346	410	475	599	651	592
Recipients <sup>1</sup> .....						2,233	2,041
Children.....	701	885	1,060	1,214	1,521	1,661	1,523
Aid to the blind.....	71	77	81	86	93	97	97
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....						289	124
Cases receiving general assistance.....	257	315	356	398	502	413	325
<b>PAYMENTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)</b>							
<b>Total assistance.....</b>	<b>989,686</b>	<b>1,182,594</b>	<b>1,485,759</b>	<b>1,736,985</b>	<b>2,186,543</b>	<b>2,369,324</b>	<b>2,291,268</b>
Old-age assistance.....	726,650	822,061	989,716	1,132,004	1,380,398	1,461,624	1,433,989
Aid to dependent children.....	149,667	208,867	294,961	364,100	476,301	551,653	552,888
Aid to the blind.....	26,557	30,748	36,253	41,382	48,532	52,698	54,535
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....						27,967	54,608
General assistance.....	86,612	120,928	164,830	168,838	282,252	295,383	195,247

<sup>1</sup> Includes children and 1 parent or other adult in families in which adult was considered in determining amount of assistance.

<sup>2</sup> Program initiated in October 1950.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance.

**No. 293.—MATERNAL AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES: 1946 TO 1950**

[Services administered or supervised by State health agencies under Social Security Act. Subject to revision]

TYPE OF SERVICE	NUMBER REPORTED				
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
<b>MEDICAL SERVICES</b>					
Maternity service:					
Cases admitted to antepartum medical service.....	130,009	151,117	162,774	168,234	175,270
Visits by antepartum cases to medical conferences.....	382,304	465,807	468,032	510,681	524,864
Cases given postpartum medical examination.....	31,737	40,391	44,534	55,915	59,485
Infant hygiene:					
Individuals admitted to medical service.....	187,045	245,514	263,819	294,998	302,892
Visits to medical conferences.....	556,956	741,543	762,110	864,735	826,626
Preschool hygiene:					
Individuals admitted to medical service.....	275,960	320,263	379,472	398,582	420,334
Visits to medical conferences.....	665,669	820,617	744,681	830,245	831,752
School hygiene:					
Examinations by physicians.....	1,605,208	1,877,951	2,071,829	2,299,392	2,222,554
<b>PUBLIC-HEALTH NURSING SERVICES</b>					
Maternity service:					
Cases admitted to antepartum nursing service.....	233,203	227,073	228,695	242,115	258,367
Field and office visits to and by antepartum cases.....	624,240	646,066	626,818	639,522	649,247
Cases given nursing service at delivery.....	5,018	6,153	6,710	6,164	4,881
Cases admitted to postpartum nursing service.....	203,489	214,745	223,314	242,932	246,223
Nursing visits to postpartum cases.....	433,889	449,060	458,032	506,169	509,468
Infant hygiene:					
Individuals admitted to nursing service.....	461,480	516,374	530,183	552,489	536,815
Field and office nursing visits.....	1,290,745	1,482,933	1,471,616	1,538,869	1,540,454
Preschool hygiene:					
Individuals admitted to nursing service.....	495,465	494,883	541,536	577,120	560,150
Field and office nursing visits.....	1,167,002	1,188,246	1,273,197	1,369,016	1,406,966
School hygiene:					
Field and office nursing visits.....	2,214,855	2,199,012	2,427,199	2,672,085	2,893,610
<b>IMMUNIZATIONS</b>					
Smallpox.....	2,471,610	2,071,742	1,402,829	1,562,036	1,617,032
Diphtheria.....	1,506,316	1,597,407	1,551,221	1,556,440	1,561,985
<b>OTHER SERVICES</b>					
Inspections by dentists or dental hygienists:					
Preschool children.....	50,266	55,877	52,835	75,978	72,468
School children.....	1,110,044	1,575,322	1,984,001	2,315,137	2,558,640
Visits for midwife supervision.....	23,373	28,163	27,104	28,456	31,935

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.



# No. 294.—MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES—GRANTS TO STATES: FISCAL YEAR 1951

[In thousands of dollars. Based on payments]

STATE	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services	STATE	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12,856.5</b>	<b>9,665.8</b>	<b>5,538.0</b>	Nevada.....	67.0	30.8	27.3
Alabama.....	490.2	324.7	191.5	New Hampshire.....	73.5	62.2	48.0
Arizona.....	152.9		45.9	New Jersey.....	205.6	203.5	60.3
Arkansas.....	296.9	307.5	174.0	New Mexico.....	153.8	80.7	45.0
California.....	391.8	232.9	130.6	New York.....	433.2	305.1	163.9
Colorado.....	214.0	77.0	67.7	North Carolina.....	572.5	337.7	214.7
Connecticut.....	117.1	178.8	76.5	North Dakota.....	93.7	79.0	45.1
Delaware.....	72.6	37.6	31.6	Ohio.....	422.6	268.9	173.1
Dist. of Columbia.....	169.4	168.0	24.3	Oklahoma.....	179.0	235.0	156.3
Florida.....	251.9	136.4	83.4	Oregon.....	121.1	92.5	66.1
Georgia.....	519.3	269.9	125.2	Pennsylvania.....	507.6	298.5	157.9
Idaho.....	93.8	83.3	27.4	Rhode Island.....	94.6	108.5	33.9
Illinois.....	315.8	239.7	186.9	South Carolina.....	301.3	284.3	193.8
Indiana.....	298.1	177.5	61.6	South Dakota.....	58.0	82.2	73.9
Iowa.....	128.1	190.4	82.8	Tennessee.....	482.0	286.9	145.4
Kansas.....	145.0	106.6	139.6	Texas.....	594.1	455.2	267.9
Kentucky.....	412.5	323.3	221.9	Utah.....	116.2	109.9	40.8
Louisiana.....	364.3	222.8	132.6	Vermont.....	80.6	77.2	50.9
Maine.....	108.9	95.7	46.4	Virginia.....	370.0	267.3	146.2
Maryland.....	317.1	254.9	67.0	Washington.....	204.9	160.0	56.6
Massachusetts.....	228.2	211.8	41.2	West Virginia.....	256.0	215.3	179.0
Michigan.....	391.3	264.3	178.2	Wisconsin.....	162.9	218.7	177.1
Minnesota.....	231.6	190.4	95.2	Wyoming.....	53.7	33.5	42.5
Mississippi.....	340.1	251.4	161.0	Alaska.....	113.9	118.2	31.3
Missouri.....	274.7	272.3	169.8	Hawaii.....	187.1	168.2	39.4
Montana.....	101.1	86.1	61.9	Puerto Rico.....	396.5	254.1	176.7
Nebraska.....	102.9	88.6	72.3	Virgin Islands.....	76.0	70.5	36.9

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

## No. 295.—SERVICES FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN: 1948 TO 1950

[Services provided or purchased by official State crippled children's agencies under the Social Security Act. Includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands]

TYPE OF SERVICE	NUMBER REPORTED		
	1948	1949	1950 <sup>1</sup>
Crippled children on State registers at end of year.....	522,000	585,000	645,000
Total number of children who received physician's services.....	155,000	181,000	215,000
Clinic services:			
Number of children.....	131,000	151,000	180,000
Number of visits.....	284,000	320,000	370,000
Average number of visits per child <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	2.1	2
Physician's office and home services:			
Number of children.....	12,000	21,000	30,000
Number of visits.....	39,000	61,000	90,000
Average number of visits per child <sup>2</sup> .....	3.1	3.0	3
Hospital in-patient care:			
Number of children.....	32,000	38,000	40,000
Number of days' care.....	1,335,000	1,454,000	1,450,000
Average number of days per child <sup>2</sup> .....	41.5	37.8	36
Convalescent-home care:			
Number of children.....	5,000	5,600	5,800
Number of days' care.....	484,000	556,000	495,000
Average number of days per child <sup>2</sup> .....	97.1	98.9	94

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates based on incomplete reports.

<sup>2</sup> Based on unrounded figures.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

No. 296.—CHILDREN RECEIVING SERVICE FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES ON  
MAR. 31, 1951 AND PERCENT CHANGE FROM MAR. 31, 1946, BY STATE

[Includes only States with complete reporting coverage, Mar. 31, 1946-51]

STATE	NUMBER OF CHILDREN SERVED, MARCH 31, 1951			PERCENT CHANGE FROM 1946 TO 1951		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	In homes of parents or relatives	In foster family homes	Total <sup>1</sup>	In homes of parents or relatives	In foster family homes
Total, 42 States.....	220,690	87,086	93,441	+11	+3	+27
Alabama.....	0,902	4,976	1,078	+6	-1	+41
Arizona.....	2,035	1,053	858	+12	-2	+43
Arkansas.....	1,471	792	591	+35	+14	+84
Colorado.....	2,024	1,039	992	+32	+23	+56
Delaware.....	974	392	489	+47	+62	+25
District of Columbia.....	2,679	902	949	+9	-13	-11
Florida.....	1,936	865	895	+27	+47	+13
Idaho.....	329	246	54	+20	+27	(2)
Illinois.....	5,726	1,748	3,389	+116	+108	+99
Indiana.....	13,877	6,191	5,068	-9	-13	+5
Louisiana.....	2,657	420	1,967	+10	-42	+20
Maine.....	3,384	1,087	2,058	+7	+8	+14
Maryland.....	1,040	1,264	2,501	+133	+218	+119
Massachusetts.....	8,676	866	7,159	-10	+17	+31
Minnesota.....	9,678	5,865	2,828	-50	-56	-21
Mississippi.....	2,181	1,757	236	+78	+101	(3)
Missouri.....	4,355	2,295	1,787	+24	+26	+23
Montana.....	1,180	569	471	+8	-32	+131
Nebraska.....	2,021	956	550	-13	-29	+53
Nevada.....	367	172	105	+13	+8	-34
New Hampshire.....	2,272	923	975	-3	-12	+17
New Jersey.....	5,148	1,040	5,107	-28	-45	-4
New Mexico.....	1,253	573	501	+25	+31	+35
New York.....	42,037	5,707	22,136	+4	-23	+15
North Carolina.....	10,853	6,164	2,703	+71	+80	+50
North Dakota.....	2,852	2,573	115	+131	+148	-22
Ohio.....	10,020	4,071	8,022	+37	+55	+54
Oklahoma.....	1,329	316	941	-9	-25	+10
Rhode Island.....	2,107	647	1,124	+23	+71	+12
South Carolina.....	3,903	2,857	507	+31	+21	+77
South Dakota.....	666	353	255	-1	-12	+26
Tennessee.....	1,947	1,087	650	+79	+53	+240
Texas.....	3,708	2,503	811	+5	-11	+90
Utah.....	946	370	527	+23	+58	(4)
Vermont.....	1,710	701	776	-11	-12	-12
Virginia.....	8,012	2,683	4,510	+40	+42	+52
Washington.....	6,587	2,574	3,143	+53	+35	+45
West Virginia.....	7,087	4,724	1,894	+12	+12	+21
Wisconsin.....	8,161	3,463	3,673	+30	+2	+72
Alaska.....	897	377	179	+112	+155	+54
Hawaii.....	2,678	1,344	984	+74	+92	+113
Puerto Rico.....	10,465	8,001	477	+48	+31	+32

<sup>1</sup> Includes some 40,163 children living in institutions or elsewhere, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Not computed; 1946 figure less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Large percent change reflect refinements in State reporting procedures or changes in policy and organization, as well as fluctuations in volume.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 1 percent.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

NO. 297.—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF DISABLED PERSONS—NUMBER, BY  
TYPE OF DISABILITY AND OCCUPATION: 1947 TO 1951

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

TYPE	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 <sup>1</sup>
<b>DISABILITY</b>					
Total.....	43,880	53,131	58,020	59,597	66,193
Amputated or missing members.....	5,049	7,276	7,308	7,582	7,986
Impairment of extremities.....	12,022	13,510	14,206	13,720	14,852
Impairment of other parts of body <sup>2</sup> .....	3,040	3,532	3,884	4,501	4,980
Visual:					
Blind.....	2,157	2,569	3,166	3,210	3,615
Other visual.....	3,025	3,631	3,895	3,880	4,551
Aural:					
Deaf.....	965	1,064	1,152	1,267	1,488
Hard of hearing.....	2,423	3,436	3,935	4,024	4,208
Speech defect.....	392	538	648	675	873
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	3,519	4,433	4,738	4,013	5,807
Cardiac.....	1,734	2,125	2,284	2,308	2,592
Other diseases.....	6,091	7,745	8,780	9,657	10,626
Mental disorders.....	2,546	3,237	3,838	3,845	4,608
Not reported.....	17	35	6	15	7
<b>JOB OR OCCUPATION</b>					
Total.....	43,880	53,131	58,020	59,597	66,193
Professional.....	2,273	2,749	3,025	3,117	3,024
Semiprofessional.....	1,160	1,320	1,209	1,193	1,320
Managerial and official.....	888	969	907	1,091	1,005
Clerical and kindred.....	6,780	7,956	8,667	7,852	10,287
Sales and kindred.....	2,373	3,176	3,498	3,301	3,094
Service occupations.....	6,076	7,533	8,352	9,142	9,766
Agriculture, fishing, etc.....	3,446	4,221	5,039	5,731	6,416
Skilled.....	7,516	8,654	8,898	9,305	10,329
Semiskilled.....	6,539	7,796	7,705	7,062	10,350
Unskilled.....	3,901	4,923	5,113	4,095	5,295
Family workers and housewives.....	2,847	3,807	4,843	6,131	6,070
Not reported.....	81	28	24	17	29

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes spine, neck, head, facial disfigurement, dwarf.

Source: Federal Security Agency, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation; *Annual Report of Federal Security Agency*.

No. 298.—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF DISABLED PERSONS—NUMBER AND EXPENDITURES, BY STATE OR OTHER AREA: 1951

[Expenditures in thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number rehabilitated	Number in process of rehabilitation on June 30	EXPENDITURES				
			Total	By State boards of vocational education		By State agencies for the blind	
				Total	Federal	Total	Federal
<b>Total</b> .....	66,193	139,567	30,273	27,263	18,721	3,010	2,280
Alabama.....	1,733	4,636	827	827	531	-----	-----
Arizona.....	215	443	106	106	74	-----	-----
Arkansas.....	1,018	2,511	425	425	299	-----	-----
California.....	5,049	9,483	2,312	2,312	1,636	-----	-----
Colorado.....	543	929	210	172	130	38	28
Connecticut.....	1,238	3,017	499	468	348	31	26
Delaware.....	459	755	219	178	124	41	29
District of Columbia.....	379	857	264	264	179	-----	-----
Florida.....	1,927	3,743	978	749	506	229	179
Georgia.....	2,082	7,328	1,408	1,408	958	-----	-----
Idaho.....	186	279	82	61	42	21	16
Illinois.....	3,031	6,242	1,714	1,714	1,141	-----	-----
Indiana.....	1,144	3,442	544	484	319	60	45
Iowa.....	954	1,763	358	333	242	25	18
Kansas.....	758	1,267	337	272	183	65	51
Kentucky.....	768	1,508	250	250	182	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	1,390	3,553	743	600	457	83	68
Maine.....	274	624	148	127	87	21	17
Maryland.....	1,023	2,848	388	388	287	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	665	1,681	331	331	252	-----	-----
Michigan.....	5,654	8,933	1,001	1,404	1,041	137	111
Minnesota.....	770	2,688	423	329	224	94	66
Mississippi.....	1,032	1,594	509	396	289	113	93
Missouri.....	1,321	3,044	618	506	356	112	87
Montana.....	386	832	197	107	121	30	22
Nebraska.....	519	1,013	276	220	147	56	40
Nevada.....	49	147	24	24	19	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	120	295	78	61	42	17	14
New Jersey.....	1,437	2,180	533	431	312	102	84
New Mexico.....	207	494	127	110	74	17	13
New York.....	4,368	9,150	1,933	1,502	1,135	341	235
North Carolina.....	2,486	5,041	1,206	876	544	330	233
North Dakota.....	207	442	139	139	90	-----	-----
Ohio.....	1,449	2,765	628	476	336	152	121
Oklahoma.....	1,200	3,668	621	621	432	-----	-----
Oregon.....	579	1,776	360	308	218	52	36
Pennsylvania.....	3,705	6,521	2,271	2,041	1,302	230	175
Rhode Island.....	294	861	136	102	71	34	28
South Carolina.....	1,849	3,218	670	642	432	28	24
South Dakota.....	149	509	104	81	53	23	17
Tennessee.....	2,079	2,938	865	713	475	152	117
Texas.....	2,287	7,055	1,317	1,128	756	189	149
Utah.....	417	767	160	160	115	-----	-----
Vermont.....	207	457	145	122	78	23	17
Virginia.....	1,477	3,427	608	566	385	42	28
Washington.....	1,016	2,397	596	553	401	43	33
West Virginia.....	1,801	4,616	646	646	448	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	1,370	3,477	697	643	440	54	41
Wyoming.....	190	335	118	118	83	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	213	645	203	178	114	25	19
Puerto Rico.....	650	1,373	321	321	211	-----	-----

Source: Federal Security Agency, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation; *Annual Report of the Federal Security Agency*.

# **No. 299.—CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT ACT—ANNUITIES AND LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS: 1939 TO 1951**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. See general note, p. 216]

JUNE 30 OR YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	ANNUITIES <sup>1</sup>					LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS					
	Number certi- fied	Number termi- nated	Number in force		Annual value	Separated em- ployees <sup>2</sup>		Deceased em- ployees <sup>3</sup>		Deceased an- nuitants <sup>4</sup>	
			Total <sup>b</sup>	Disa- bility		Num- ber	Amount	Num- ber	Amount	Num- ber	Amount
1939 -----	5,796	3,541	58,385	14,315	\$57,074	14,800	\$2,727	2,871	\$3,155	2,242	\$1,405
1940 -----	7,267	3,025	62,027	15,294	59,879	15,183	2,857	2,812	3,723	2,145	1,483
1941 -----	8,223	4,132	66,118	16,768	63,468	21,100	3,618	3,788	4,290	2,775	1,728
1942 -----	7,504	4,443	69,179	18,032	66,466	45,592	5,596	3,780	3,904	2,611	1,686
1943 -----	9,679	4,886	73,072	19,602	71,450	111,363	7,178	6,312	4,987	2,658	2,003
1944 -----	10,041	5,659	78,354	21,168	75,663	390,284	21,536	9,061	5,155	2,915	2,263
1945 -----	12,380	5,511	85,225	23,389	82,346	900,858	62,377	16,374	7,441	3,062	2,476
1946 -----	16,034	5,113	96,146	26,827	91,887	1,450,434	185,066	17,924	8,546	2,990	2,563
1947 -----	22,153	6,888	111,416	31,502	103,321	943,026	178,853	17,304	10,372	3,971	3,710
1948 -----	21,879	7,448	125,897	35,353	134,247	432,000	112,846	10,068	9,361	3,563	3,539
1949 -----	31,371	8,935	148,336	39,076	154,252	228,554	61,407	6,338	3,025	4,872	4,685
1950 -----	33,303	9,451	172,206	42,869	181,878	239,151	88,194	4,850	3,712	6,827	4,194
1951 -----	35,654	10,771	197,148	45,601	205,641	166,962	64,914	4,387	3,998	7,584	3,946

<sup>1</sup> Through June 30, 1940, data relate entirely to employees retired voluntarily or involuntarily under various age and length of service requirements and to employees with at least 5 years of service who became totally disabled for the position occupied prior to eligibility for retirement. Beginning Jan. 1, 1940, employees may elect a joint and survivor annuity, and beginning Feb. 29, 1948, widows and minor children of deceased employees and annuitants are eligible for survivor annuities under certain conditions; number of survivor annuities in force as of June 30 increased from 26 in 1941 to 30,468 in 1951. Beginning Jan. 24, 1942, employees with at least 5 years service who separate voluntarily or involuntarily prior to eligibility for retirement may obtain deferred annuity at age 62; such annuitants increased from 5 as of June 30, 1942, to 30,110 as of June 30, 1951. Excludes annuities purchased by voluntary contributions.

<sup>2</sup> Data relate to refunds of amounts to employees' credit in fund paid to employees not eligible for an annuity or who, if eligible, elected to take a refund.

<sup>3</sup> Data relate to refunds of amounts to employees' credit paid to designated or other beneficiaries of employees who died while in service or after separation.

<sup>4</sup> Data relate to refunds of balance of amount to annuitants' credit at time of death paid to designated or other beneficiaries of annuitants. Includes refunds to disability annuitants, whose entitlement to an annuity was terminated, and unexpended balances paid upon termination of survivor annuities.

<sup>5</sup> Due to adjustments, number in force at end of fiscal year does not in all cases equal number certified less number terminated in that year, plus number in force at end of preceding fiscal year.

Source: Civil Service Commission, annual retirement report.

## **No. 300.—CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT ACT—ANNUITYANTS ON ROLL BY AMOUNT OF REGULAR ANNUITY: JUNE 30, 1946 TO 1951**

AMOUNT OF ANNUITY	NUMBER OF ANNUITYANTS					
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Total.....	96,146	111,416	125,897	148,336	172,206	197,148
Under \$300.....	5,631	10,932	11,856	17,639	21,840	27,987
\$300-\$500.....	13,007	16,918	17,820	23,287	29,467	36,079
\$500-\$800.....	18,548	20,545	17,960	21,356	24,027	28,518
\$800-\$1,100.....	21,355	23,244	19,711	21,083	21,125	22,408
\$1,200.....	23,926	23,770	16,280	26,239	23,249	23,915
\$1,201-\$1,400.....	8,774	10,004	18,612			
\$1,500-\$1,700.....	2,408	2,874	26,903	28,212	36,668	37,541
\$1,800-\$2,000.....	1,087	1,352	3,213	4,022	6,060	8,936
\$2,100 and over.....	1,410	1,777	3,542	5,048	8,861	12,254
Average annuity.....	\$956	\$927	\$1,066	\$1,040	\$1,056	\$1,043

<sup>1</sup> Under amendment of Feb. 28, 1948, majority of annuitants formerly receiving \$1,200 now receive \$1,600. On June 30, 1948, there were 17,224 annuitants receiving exactly \$1,500.

Source: Civil Service Commission, annual retirement report.